WIND-TUNNEL STUDY OF PET PEDESTRIAN PLAZA, ST. LOUIS

by

J. A. Peterka* and J. E. Cermak**

for

Kuhlmann Design Group, Inc. 66 Progress Parkway Maryland Heights, Missouri 63043

Fluid Mechanics and Wind Engineering Program
Fluid Dynamics and Diffusion Laboratory
Department of Civil Engineering
Colorado State University
Fort Collins, Colorado 80523

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LIST OF SYMBOLS

Symbol	<u>Definition</u>
U	Local mean velocity
D	Characteristic dimension (building height, width, etc.)
ν, ρ	Kinematic viscosity and density of approach flow
$\frac{\text{UD}}{v}$	Reynolds number
E	Mean voltage
A, B, n	Constants
U _{rms}	Root-mean-square of fluctuating velocity
Erms	Root-mean-square of fluctuating voltage
U_{∞}	Reference mean velocity outside the boundary layer
Z	Height above surface
δ	Height of boundary layer
T _u	Turbulence intensity $\frac{U_{rms}}{U_{\infty}}$ or $\frac{U_{rms}}{U}$
() _{min}	Minimum value during data record
() _{max}	Maximum value during data record

1. INTRODUCTION

Increased use of pedestrian plazas adjacent to buildings has led to increased awareness of user comfort. Failure to consider the possibility of wind-related problems has caused many pedestrian-use areas to be used much less frequently than anticipated by the designer. Tall buildings near the plaza area can deflect high winds from upper elevations of the building down to plaza level causing unexpectedly windy environments near the base of the buildings.

The PET building in St. Louis was constructed with a plaza area extending underneath the building and opening onto two opposite sides (east and west) of the structure. The winds approaching from east and west were not blocked by upwind structures. The plaza has experienced high wind conditions with sufficient regularity that a design solution was sought. The purpose of this study was to evaluate several design options proposed by the architect as solutions to the problem.

An early testing phase using flow visualization and velocity measurements in a boundary layer wind tunnel to determine the magnitude of the problem showed that the wind environment in the plaza beneath the building was unacceptable evaluated on the basis of published acceptability criteria. Subsequent testing of several design solutions showed that the wind environment could be improved to a comfortable level for most activities by the addition of a greenhouse structure covering the entrance of the plaza under the building on the east side.

Details of the investigation are provided in the following sections.

2. WIND TUNNEL MODEL

2.1 Modeling

Techniques have been developed in the past two decades for wind tunnel modeling of proposed structures which allow the prediction of wind velocities and gusts in pedestrian areas adjacent to a building, wind pressures on cladding and windows, and overall structural loading. Information on sidewalk-level gustiness allows plaza areas to be protected by design changes before the structure is constructed. Alternatively, structures with existing design problems can be tested for proposed solutions to optimize the benefit to cost ratio.

Modeling of the wind flow about a structure requires special consideration of flow conditions in order to obtain similitude between model and prototype. A detailed discussion of the similarity requirements and their wind-tunnel implementation can be found in references (1), (2) and (3). In general, the requirements are that the model and prototype be geometrically similar, that the approach mean velocity at the building site have a vertical profile shape similar to the full-scale flow, that the turbulence characteristics of the flows be similar, and that the Reynolds number for the model and prototype be equal.

These criteria are satisfied by constructing a scale model of the structure and its surroundings and performing the wind tests in a wind tunnel specifically designed to model atmospheric boundary-layer flows. Reynolds number similarity requires that the quantity UD/ ν be similar for model and prototype. Since ν , the kinematic viscosity of air, is identical for both, Reynolds numbers cannot be made precisely equal with reasonable wind velocities. To accomplish this the air velocity in the wind tunnel would have to be as large as the model scale factor times

the prototype wind velocity, a velocity which would introduce unacceptable compressibility effects. However, for sufficiently high Reynolds numbers ($>2x10^4$) the flow pattern will remain fixed so that wind velocity at any location on the model will be a constant factor of a reference velocity in the approaching wind for a large range of Reynolds numbers. Typical values encountered are 10^7 - 10^8 for the full-scale and 10^5 - 10^6 for the wind-tunnel model. In this range acceptable flow similarity is achieved without precise Reynolds number equality.

2.2 Experimental Configuration

The wind-tunnel study was performed in the Fluid Dynamics and Diffusion Laboratory at Colorado State University (Figure 1). Three large wind tunnels are available for wind loading studies depending on the detailed requirements of the study. The Industrial Aerodynamics wind tunnel used for this investigation is shown in Figure 2. All tunnels have a flexible roof adjustable in height to maintain a zero pressure gradient along the test section. The mean velocity can be adjusted continuously in each tunnel to the maximum velocity available.

In order to obtain an accurate assessment of local wind velocities, the model was constructed to the largest scale that did not produce significant blockage in the wind-tunnel test section and which provided necessary adjacent buildings on the turntable. The 1:300 scale model was constructed of Lucite plastic. Significant variations in the building surface were modeled.

A circular area 1400 ft in radius was modeled in detail. Structures within the modeled region were made from styrofoam and cut to the individual building geometries. They were mounted on the turntable in their proper locations. Significant terrain features were included

as needed. The model was mounted on a turntable (Figure 2) near the downwind end of the test section. Any buildings or terrain features which did not fit on the turntable were placed on removable pieces which were placed upwind of the turntable for appropriate wind directions. A plan view of the building and its surroundings is shown in Figure 3. The turntable was calibrated to indicate azimuthal orientation to 0.1 degree.

The region upstream from the modeled area was covered with a randomized roughness constructed using 3/4 in. cubes placed on the floor of the wind tunnel. Spires were installed at the test-section entrance to provide a thicker boundary layer than would otherwise be available. The thicker boundary layer permitted a somewhat larger scale model than would otherwise be possible. The spires were approximately triangularly shaped pieces of 1/2 in. thick plywood 6 in. wide at the base and 1 in. wide at the top, extending from the floor to the top of the test section. They were placed so that the broad side intercepted the flow. A barrier approximately 8 in. high was placed on the test-section floor downstream of the spires to aid in development of the boundary-layer flow.

The distribution of the roughness cubes and the spires was designed to provide a boundary-layer thickness of approximately 4 ft, a velocity profile power-law exponent similar to that expected to occur in the region approaching the modeled area for each wind direction (a number of wind directions may have the same approach roughness). Mean velocity and turbulence intensity profiles approaching the model site are shown in Figure 4. Photographs of the model in the wind-tunnel are shown in Figure 5. The wind-tunnel ceiling was adjusted after placement of the model to obtain a zero pressure gradient along the test section.

Several design options were developed by the architect to alleviate the wind problems in the plaza area. These options included a green-house sealing the east entrance to the ground floor plaza, a wall filler on the north side of the plaza to prevent wind flow into the plaza through the north wall and a canopy over the west entrance. The options are illustrated in Figure 5. The north wall filler and west entrance canopy were tested only in conjunction with the greenhouse.

3. DATA ACQUISITION AND RESULTS

3.1 Flow Visualization

Making the air flow visible in the vicinity of the model is helpful in indicating areas where pedestrian discomfort may be a problem. Titanium dioxide smoke was released from sources on and near the model to make the flow lines visible and to make it possible to obtain videotape records of the tests. Flow visualization of the existing configuration confirmed that wind velocities were high in the plaza area under the building. The greenhouse, with or without the north wall and west entrance fixes, significantly reduced wind velocities in the plaza.

3.2 Velocity Measurements

Mean velocity and turbulence intensity profiles were measured upstream of the model to determine that an approach boundary-layer flow appropriate to the site had been established. Tests were made at one wind velocity in the tunnel. This velocity was well above that required to produce Reynolds number similarity between the model and the prototype as discussed in Section 2.1.

In addition, mean velocity and turbulence intensity measurements were made 5 to 7 ft (prototype) above the surface at 22 locations on and near the building for 16 wind directions. The measurement locations are shown on Figure 3. The surface measurements are indicative of the wind environment to which a pedestrian at the measurement location would be subjected. The locations were chosen to determine the degree of pedestrian comfort or discomfort at the building corners where relatively severe conditions frequently are found, near building entrances and on adjacent sidewalks where pedestrian traffic is heavy, and in the plaza areas where there has been discomfort experienced in the past. A

reference pedestrian position, located about a block away in an open area was also tested. These data are helpful in evaluating the degree of pedestrian comfort or discomfort in the proposed plaza area in terms of the undisturbed environment in the immediate vicinity.

Measurements were made with a single hot-film anemometer mounted with its axis vertical. The instrumentation used was a Thermo Systems constant temperature anemometer (Model 1050) with a 0.001 in. diameter platinum film sensing element 0.020 in. long. Output was directed to the on-line data acquisition system for analysis.

Calibration of the hot-wire anemometer was performed by comparing output with a pitot-static tube in the wind tunnel. The calibration data were fit to a variable exponent King's Law relationship of the form

$$E^2 = A + BII^n$$

where E is the hot-wire output voltage, U the velocity and A, B, and n are coefficients selected to fit the data. The above relationship was used to determine the mean velocity at measurement points using the measured mean voltage. The fluctuating velocity in the form U_{rms} (root-mean-square velocity) was obtained from

$$U_{rms} = \frac{2 E E_{rms}}{B n U^{n-1}}$$

where E_{rms} is the root-mean-square voltage output from the anemometer. For interpretation all turbulence measurements for pedestrian winds were divided by the mean velocity outside the boundary-layer U_{∞} . Turbulence intensity in velocity profile measurements used the local mean velocity.

3.3 Results and Discussion

Velocity and turbulence profiles approaching the model are shown in Figure 4. Profiles were taken upstream from the model which are characteristic of the boundary layer approaching the model and at the building site with building removed. The boundary-layer thickness, δ , is shown in Figure 4. The corresponding prototype value of δ for this study is also shown in the figure. This value was established as a reasonable height for this study. The mean velocity profile approaching the modeled area has the form

$$\frac{U}{U_{\infty}} = \left(\frac{z}{\delta}\right)^n .$$

The exponent n for the approach flow established for this study is shown in Figure 4. The value n=0.22 is characteristic of the area about the Pet building site.

Profiles of longitudinal turbulence intensity in the flow approaching the modeled area are shown in Figure 4. The turbulence intensities are appropriate for the approach mean velocity profile selected. For the velocity profiles, turbulence intensity is defined as the root-mean-square about the mean of the longitudinal velocity fluctuations divided by the local mean velocity U,

$$Tu = \frac{U_{rms}}{U} .$$

Velocity data obtained at each of the pedestrian measurement locations shown in Figure 3 are listed in Table 2 as mean velocity U/U_{∞} , turbulence intensity $\text{U}_{\text{rms}}/\text{U}_{\infty}$, and largest effective gust

$$U_{pk} = \frac{U + 3U_{rms}}{U_{op}} .$$

These data are plotted in polar form in Figure 6. A site map is superimposed on the polar plots to aid in visualization of the effects of the nearby structures on the velocity and turbulence magnitudes. The summary pages of Table 2 show that the largest velocities were measured at locations 12, 13 and 14 in the covered plaza for the existing configuration. Mean velocity percentages above 90 percent of U_{∞} were measured for this geometry. These values are quite high. With the addition of the greenhouse, these velocities decreased to 30-35 percent of U_{∞} .

To enable a quantitative assessment of the wind environment, the wind-tunnel data were combined with wind frequency and direction information obtained at the local airport. Table 1 shows wind frequency by direction and magnitude obtained from summaries published by the National Weather Service. These data, obtained at an elevation of 20 ft, were converted to velocities at the reference velocity height for the wind-tunnel measurements and combined with the wind-tunnel data to obtain cumulative probability distributions (percent time a given velocity is exceeded) for wind velocity at each measuring location. The percentage times were summed by wind direction to obtain a percent time exceeded at each measuring position independent of wind direction (but accounting for the fact that the wind blows from different directions with varying frequency). These results are plotted in Figure 7.

Interpretation of Figure 7 is aided by a description of the effects of wind of various magnitudes on people. The earliest quantitative description of wind effects was established by Sir Francis Beaufort in 1806 for use at sea and is still in use today. Several recent investigators have added to the knowledge of wind effects of pedestrians.

These investigations along with suggested criteria for acceptance have been summarized by Penwarden and Wise (4) and Melbourne (5). The Beaufort scale (from ref. 4), based on mean velocity, is reproduced as Table 3 including qualitative descriptions of wind effects. Table 3 suggests that mean wind speeds below 12 mph are of minor concern and that mean speeds above 24 mph are definitely inconvenient. Quantitative criteria for acceptance from reference 5 are superimposed as dashed lines on Figure 7. The peak gust curves shown in Figure 7 are the percent of time during which a short gust of the stated magnitude could occur (say about one of these gusts per hour).

The data of Figure 7 show that the wind speeds on the plaza under the building in the existing configuration are unacceptable when compared to the published acceptability criteria. The data indicate that modifications should be made to improve the plaza wind environment. Addition of the greenhouse decreased wind speeds in the plaza to a level which should be comfortable for long-duration activities for 95 to 99 percent of the time. Reductions below this level are not needed. Addition of the north wall closure or west entrance canopy with the greenhouse in place provided a slight additional decrease in wind speeds below those attained by the greenhouse alone. These additions are not necessary and could contribute to stagnant air in the plaza on low wind days.

By blocking the wind flow through the plaza, the temperature under the greenhouse cover on the east side on warm, non-windy days may reach uncomfortable levels. Consideration could be given to operable doors or windows in the greenhouse which would permit a higher level of ventilation under the greenhouse when desired. If the greenhouse solution is selected, that structure will be subjected to wind loading from both sides. This wind load should be determined by wind-tunnel test during the design stage to select an adequate wind load.

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- 4. Penwarden, A. D., and Wise, A. F. E., "Wind Environment Around Buildings," Building Research Establishment Report, HMSO, 1975.
- 5. Melbourne, W. H., "Criteria for Environmental Wind Conditions," Jl. Industrial Aerodynamics, Vol. 3, pp. 241-247, 1978.

FIGURES

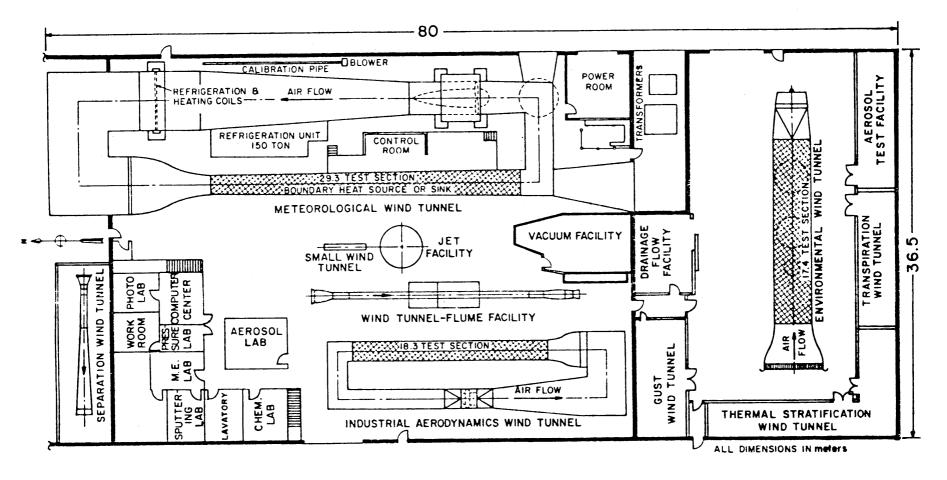
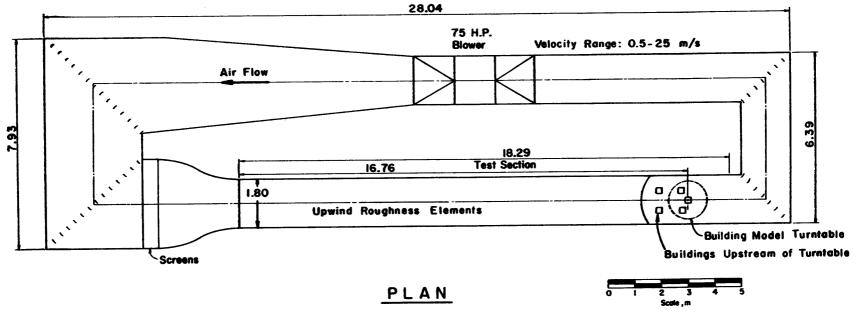
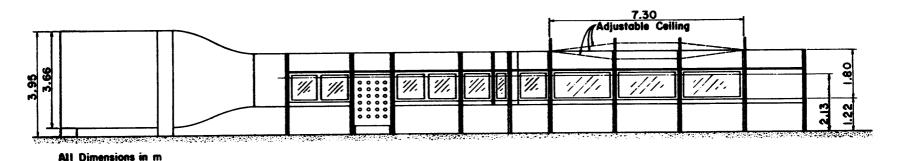


Figure 1. Fluid Dynamics and Diffusion Laboratory, Colorado State University





ELEVATION
INDUSTRIAL AERODYNAMICS WIND TUNNEL

Figure 2 - Wind Tunnel Configuration

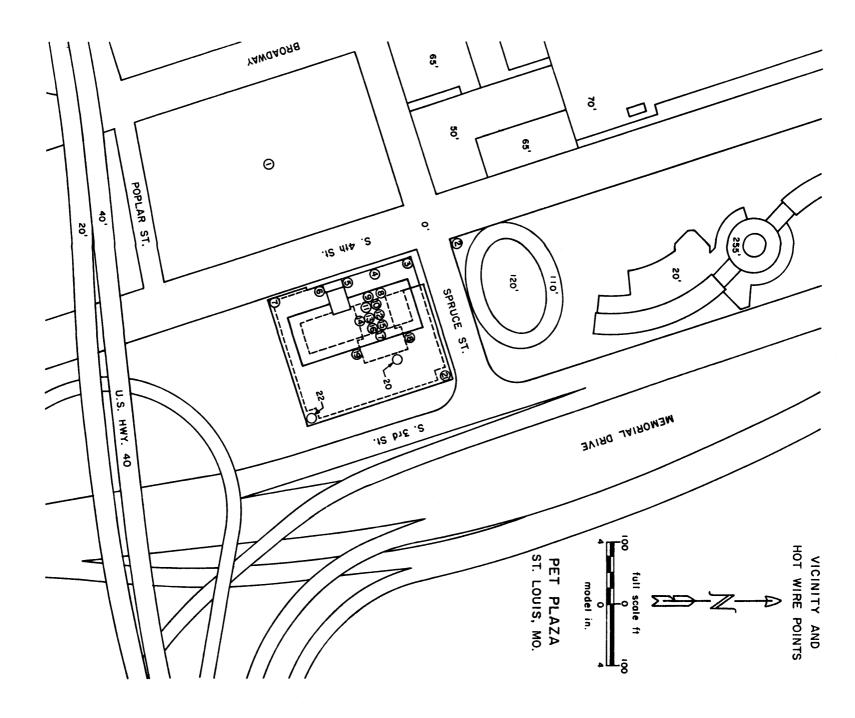


Figure 3. Pedestrian Wind Velocity Measuring Positions

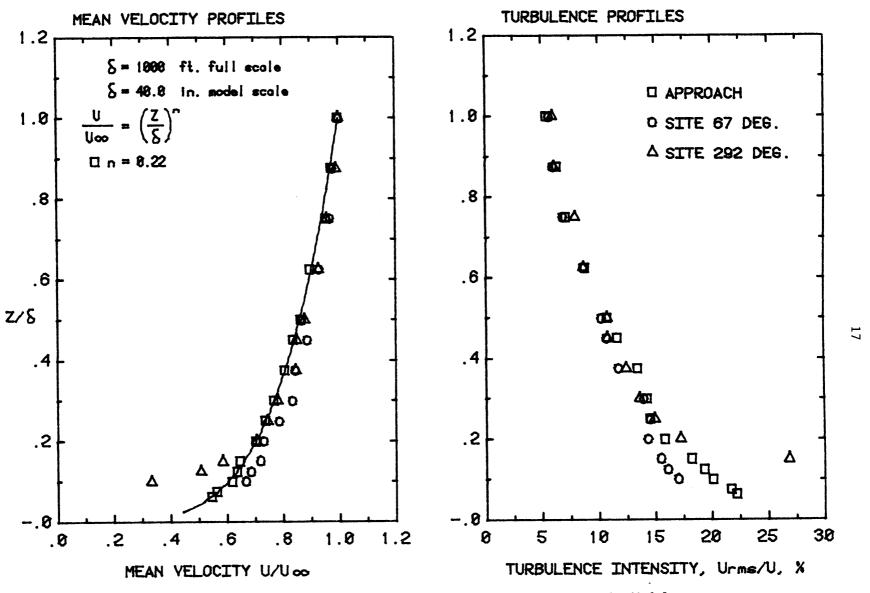
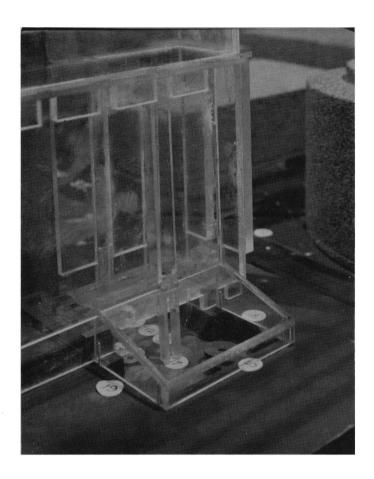


Figure 4. Mean Velocity and Turbulence Profiles Approaching the Model

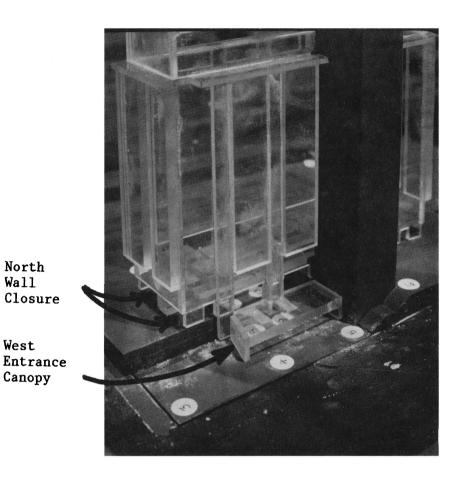


Figure 5a. Completed Model in the Wind Tunnel



Greenhouse Design Option Blocking Wind from Plaza Under Building

Figure 5b. Completed Model in the Wind Tunnel



Design Options Used Individually in Conjunction with the Greehouse Design Option

North Wall

West

Canopy

Figure 5c. Completed Model in the Wind Tunnel

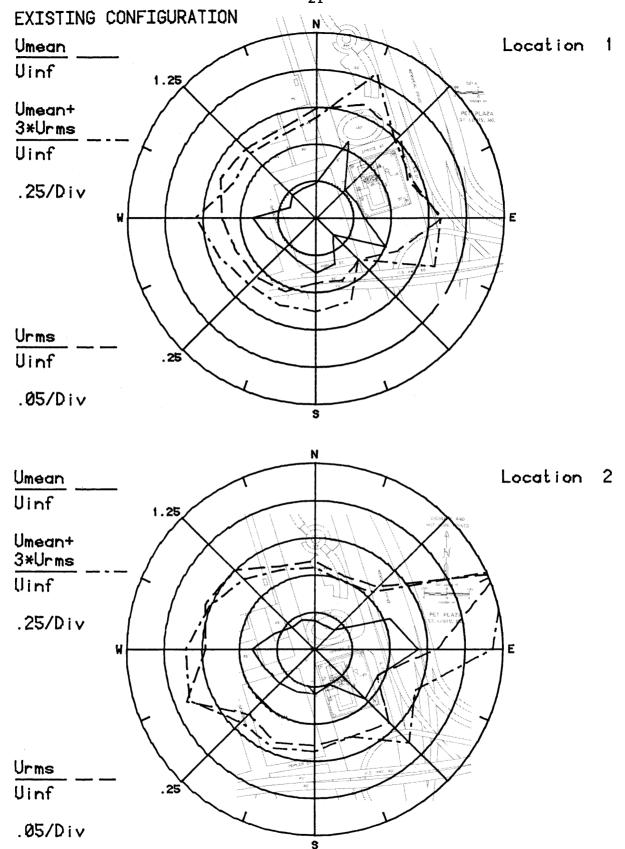


Figure 6a. Mean Velocities and Turbulence Intensities at Pedestrian Locations 1 and 2

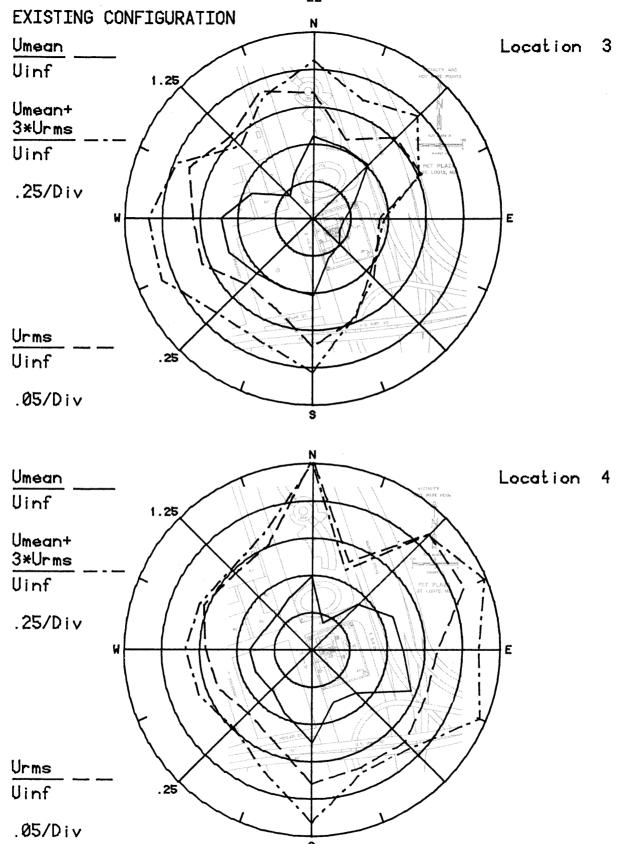


Figure 6b. Mean Velocities and Turbulence Intensities at Pedestrian Locations 3 and 4

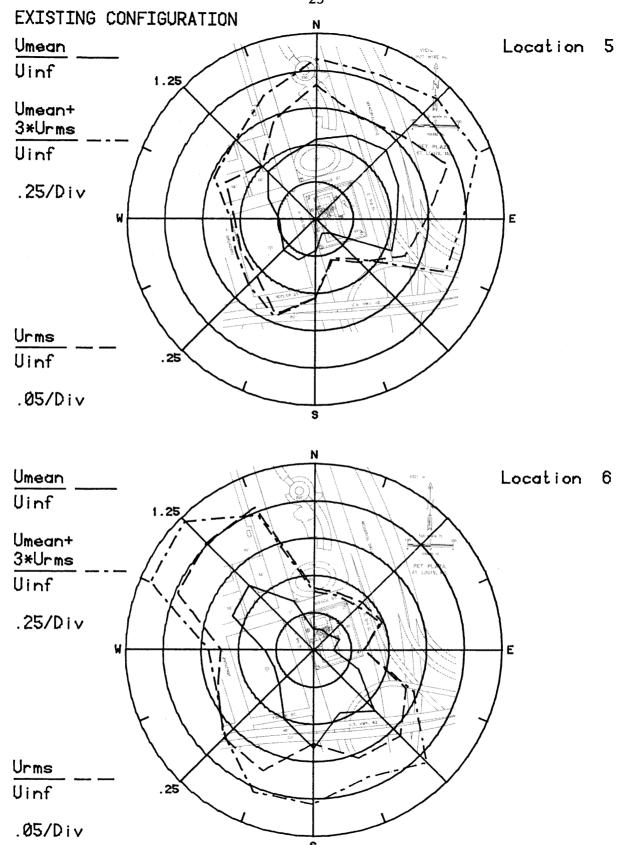


Figure 6c. Mean Velocities and Turbulence Intensities at Pedestrian Locations 5 and 6

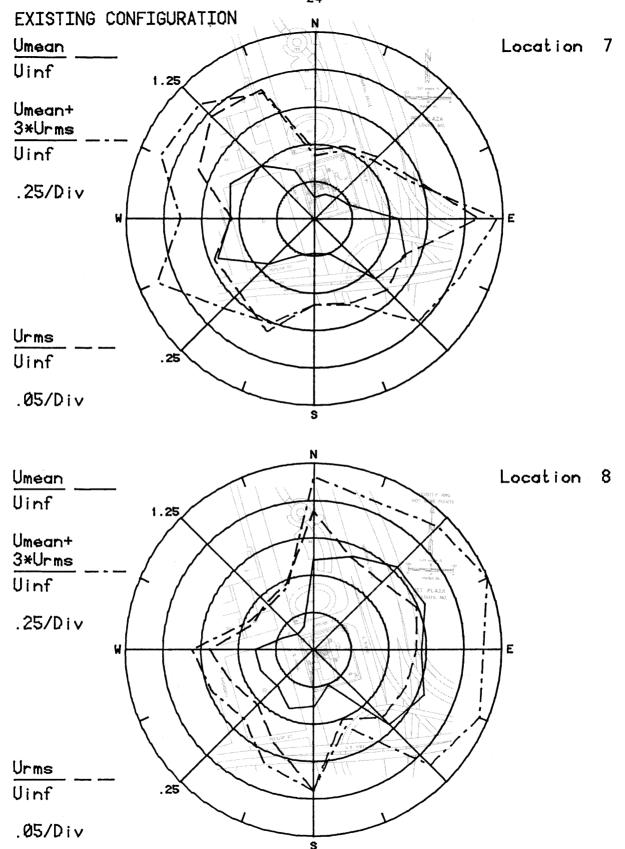


Figure 6d. Mean Velocities and Turbulence Intensities at Pedestrian Locations 7 and 8

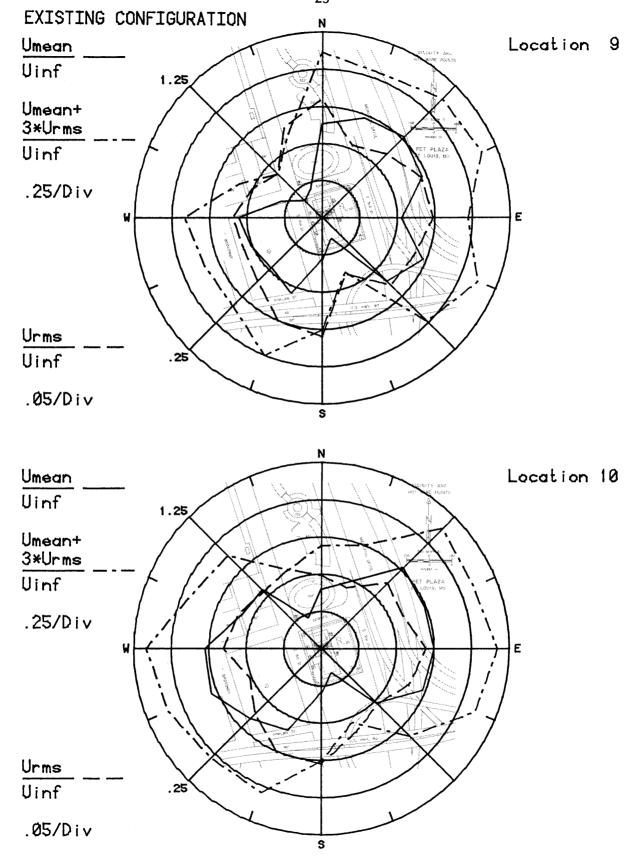


Figure 6e. Mean Velocities and Turbulence Intensities at Pedestrian Locations 9 and 10

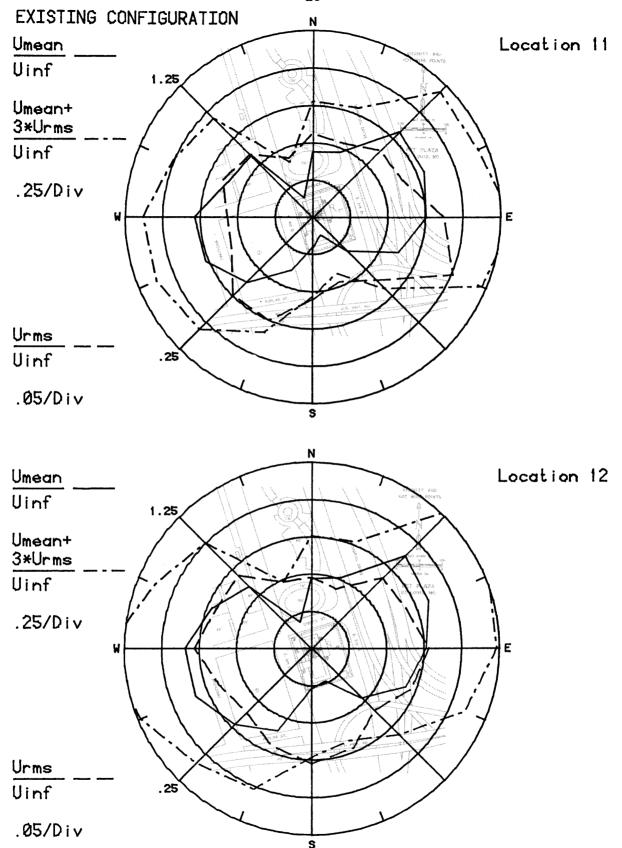


Figure 6f. Mean Velocities and Turbulence Intensities at Pedestrian Locations 11 and 12

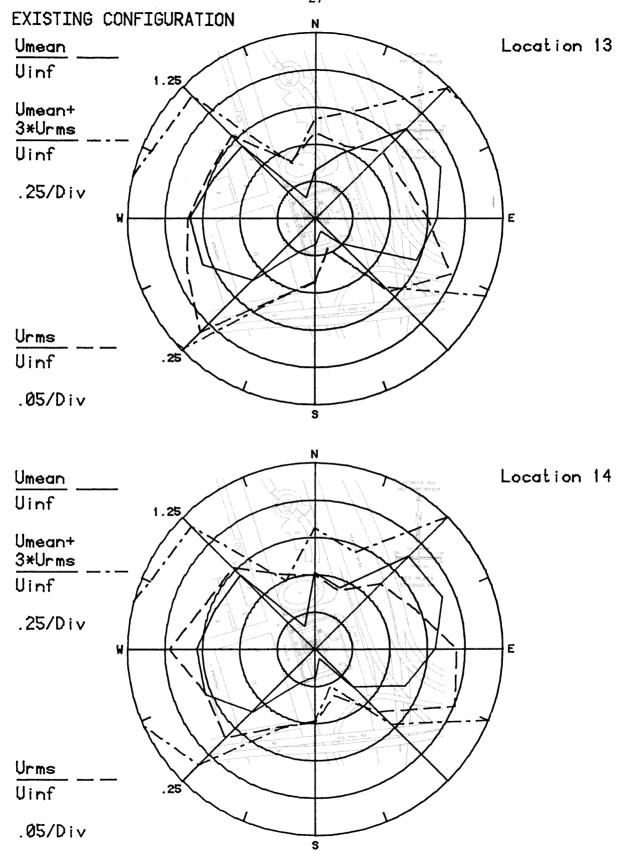


Figure 6g. Mean Velocities and Turbulence Intensities at Pedestrian Locations 13 and 14

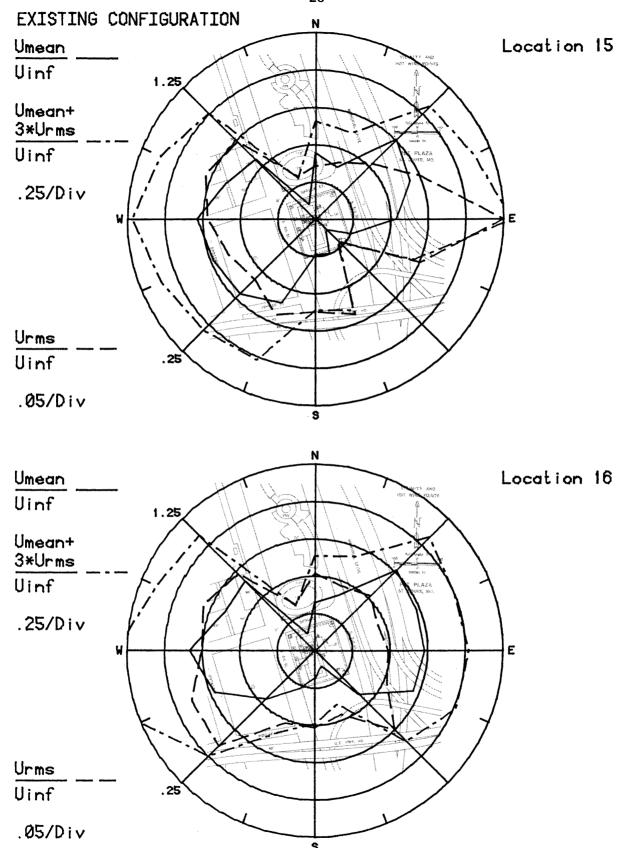


Figure 6h. Mean Velocities and Turbulence Intensities at Pedestrian Locations 15 and 16

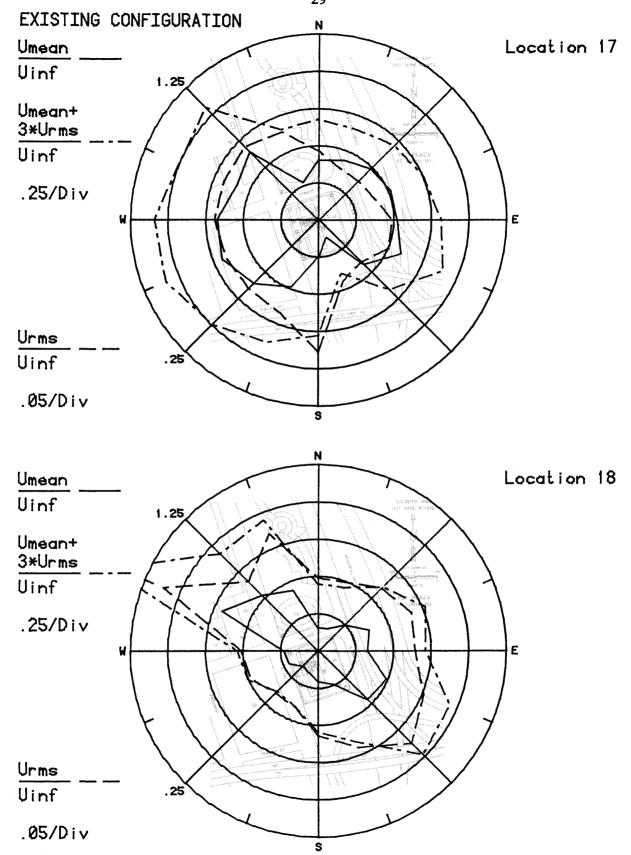


Figure 6i. Mean Velocities and Turbulence Intensities at Pedestrian Locations 17 and 18

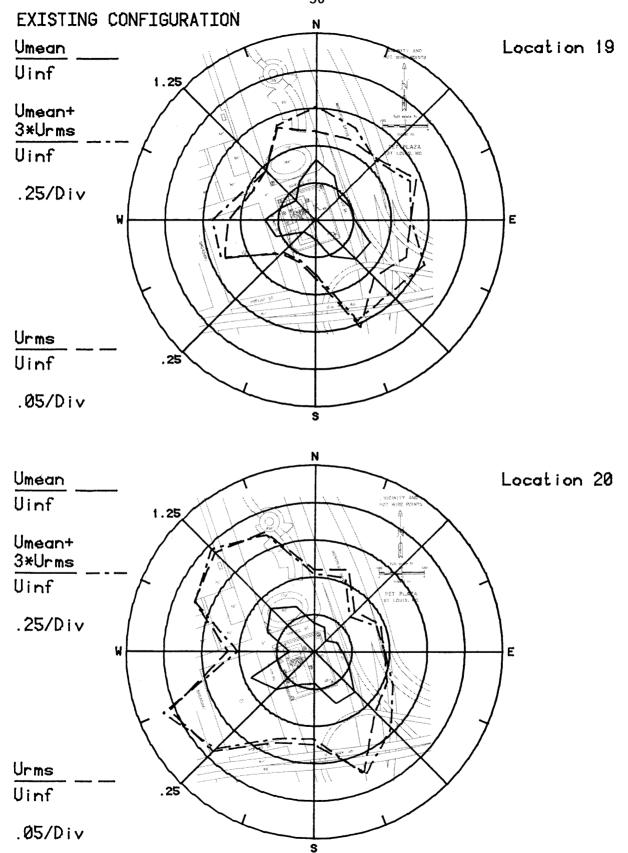


Figure 6j. Mean Velocities and Turbulence Intensities at Pedestrian Locations 19 and 20

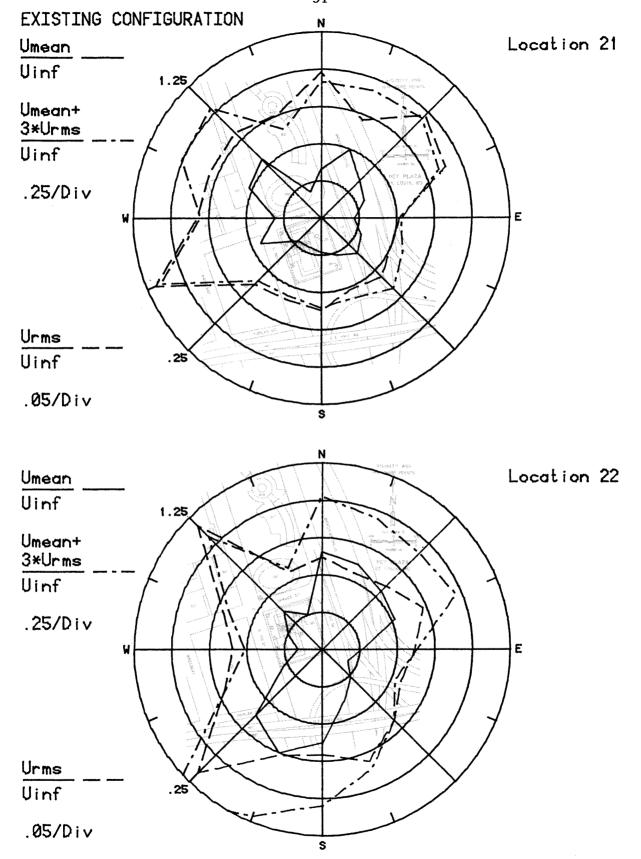


Figure 6k. Mean Velocities and Turbulence Intensities at Pedestrian Locations 21 and 22

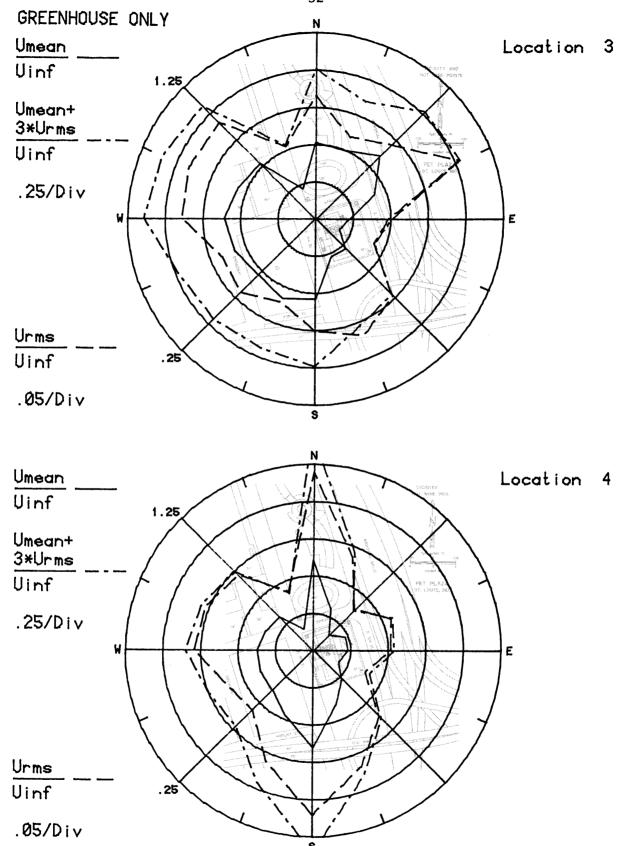


Figure 61. Mean Velocities and Turbulence Intensities at Pedestrian Locations 3 and 4

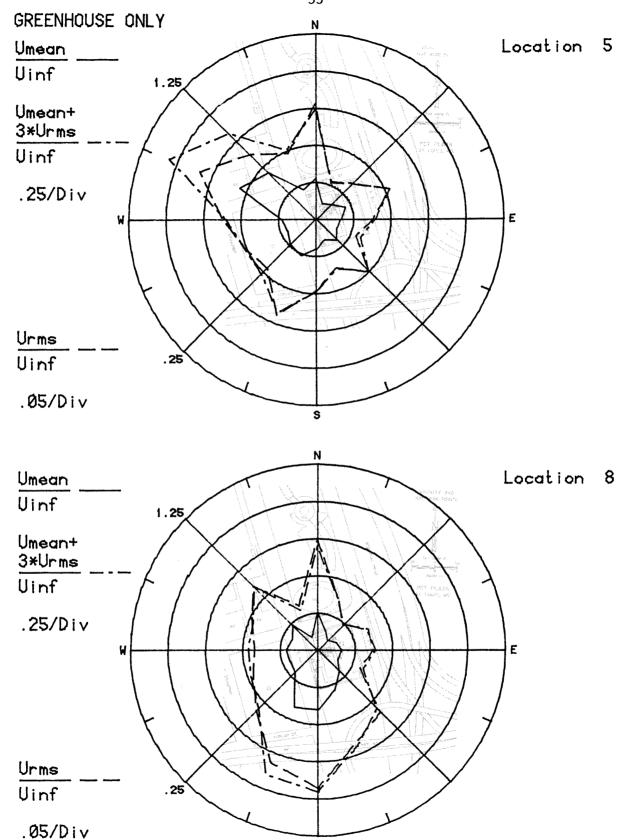


Figure 6m. Mean Velocities and Turbulence Intensities at Pedestrian Locations 5 and 8

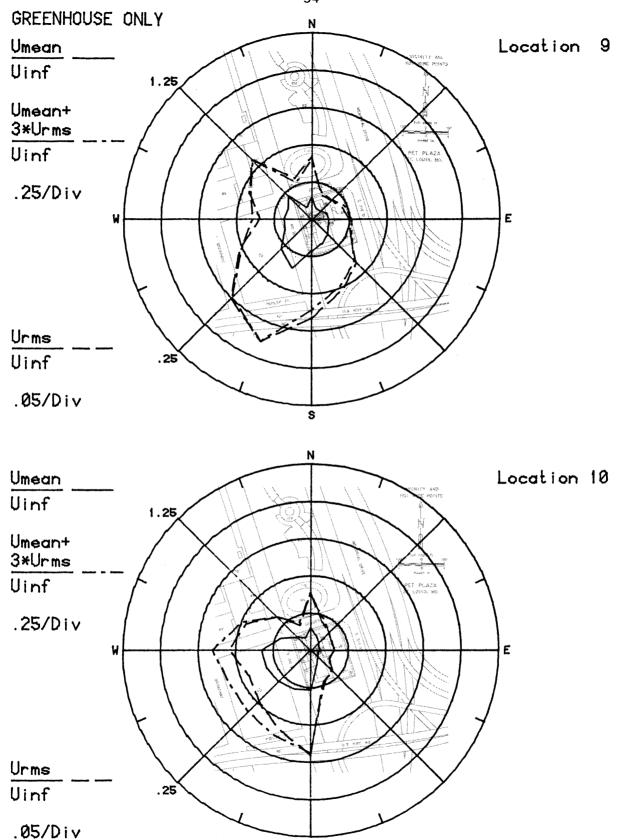


Figure 6n. Mean Velocities and Turbulence Intensities at Pedestrian Locations 9 and 10

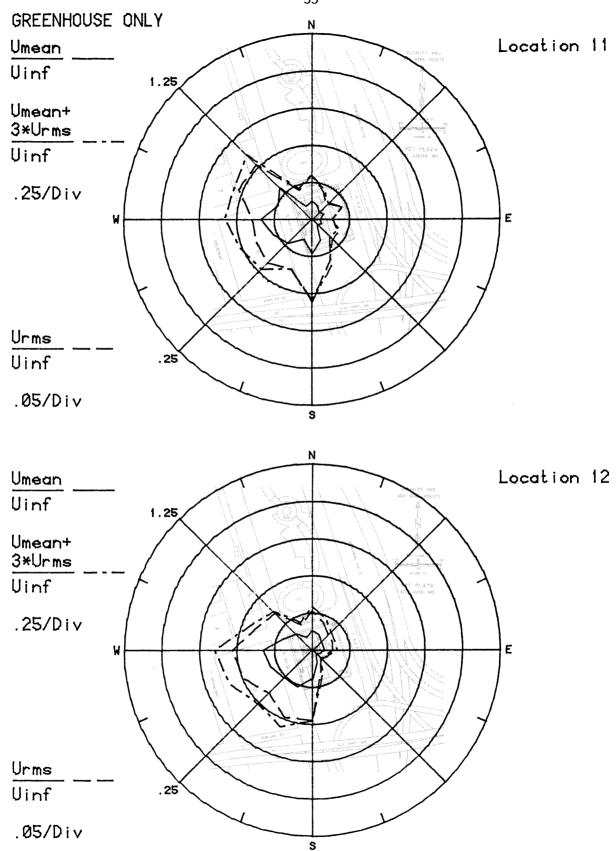


Figure 60. Mean Velocities and Turbulence Intensities at Pedestrian Locations 11 and 12

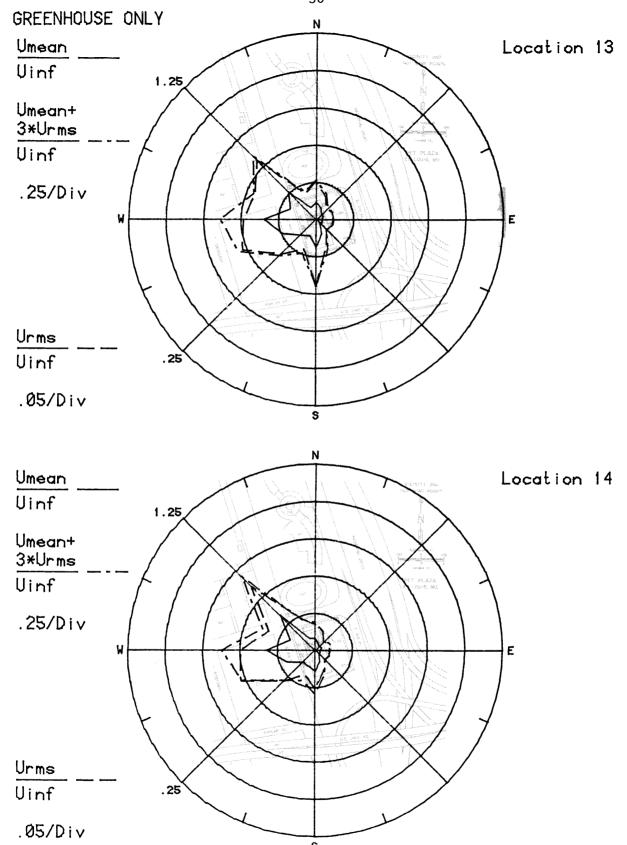


Figure 6p. Mean Velocities and Turbulence Intensities at Pedestrian Locations 13 and 14

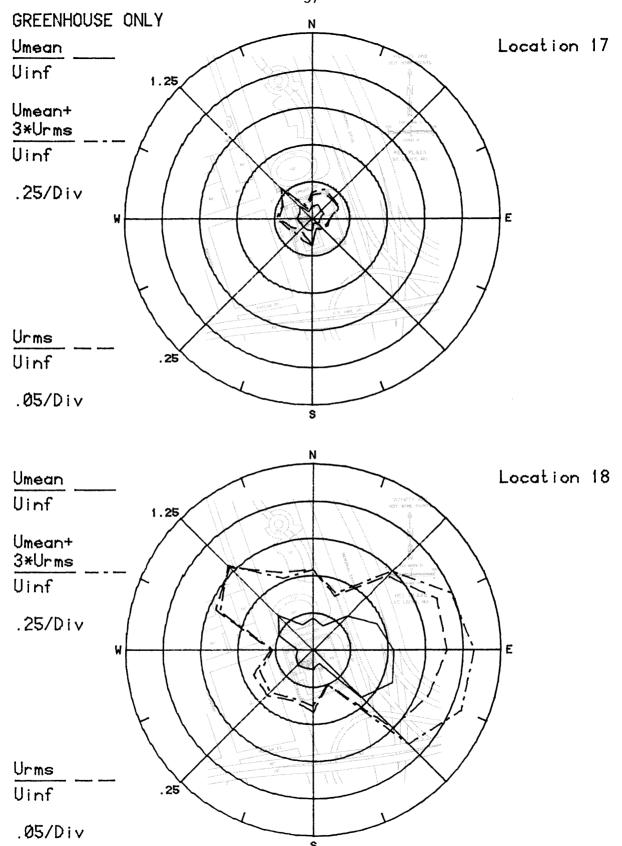


Figure 6q. Mean Velocities and Turbulence Intensities at Pedestrian Locations 17 and 18

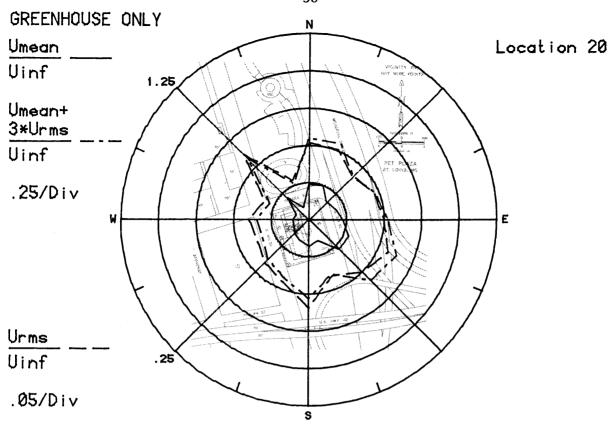


Figure 6r. Mean Velocities and Turbulence Intensities at Pedestrian Location 20

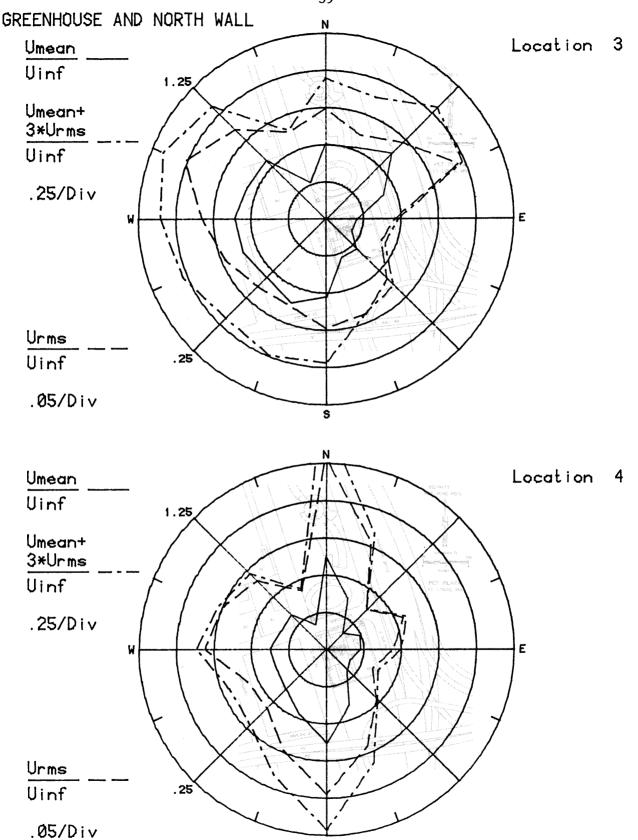


Figure 6s. Mean Velocities and Turbulence Intensities at Pedestrian Locations 3 and 4

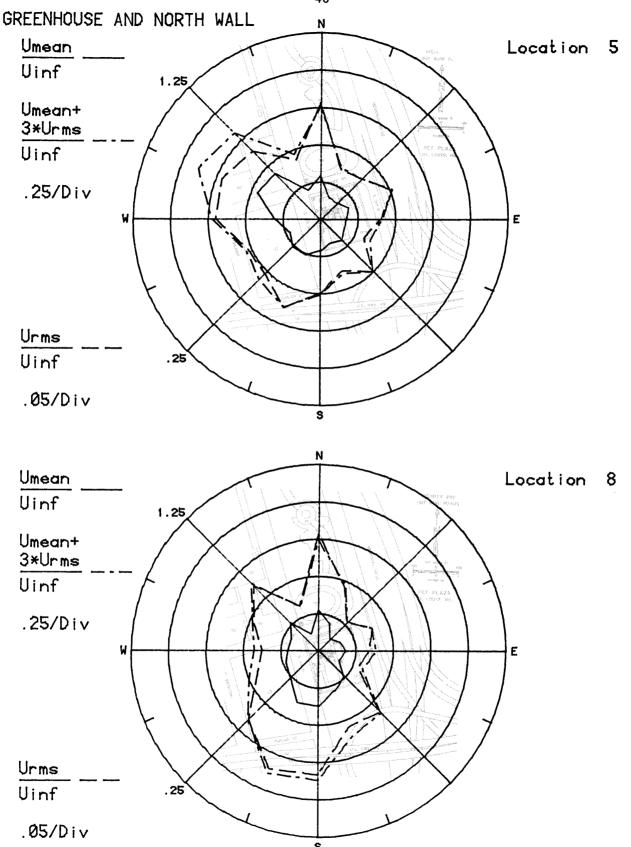


Figure 6t. Mean Velocities and Turbulence Intensities at Pedestrian Locations 5 and 8

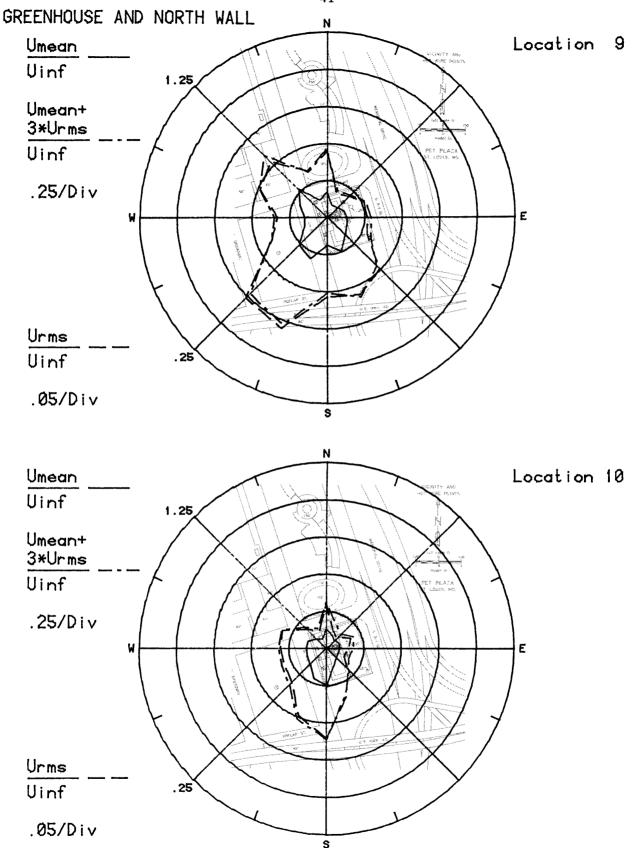


Figure 6u. Mean Velocities and Turbulence Intensities at Pedestrian Locations 9 and 10

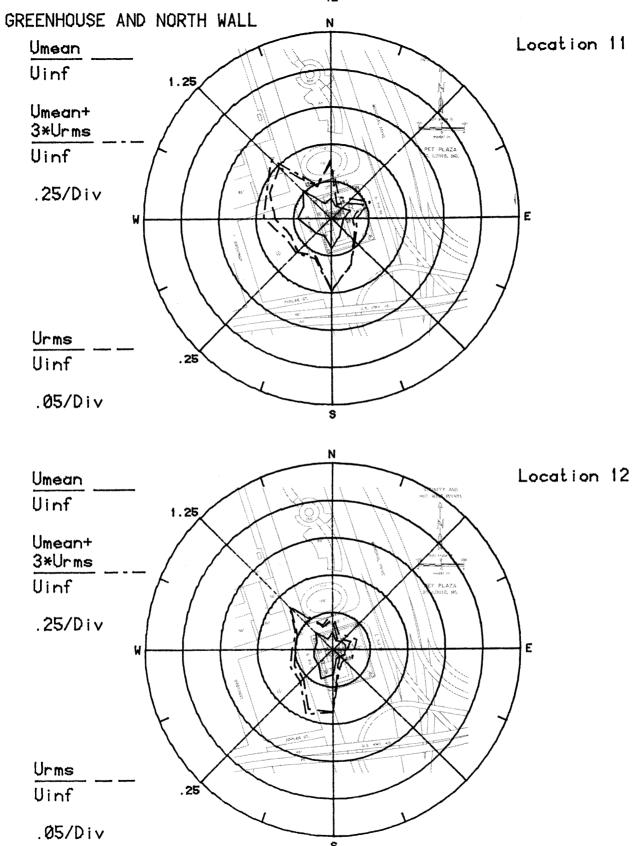


Figure 6y. Mean Velocities and Turbulence Intensities at Pedestrian Locations 11 and 12

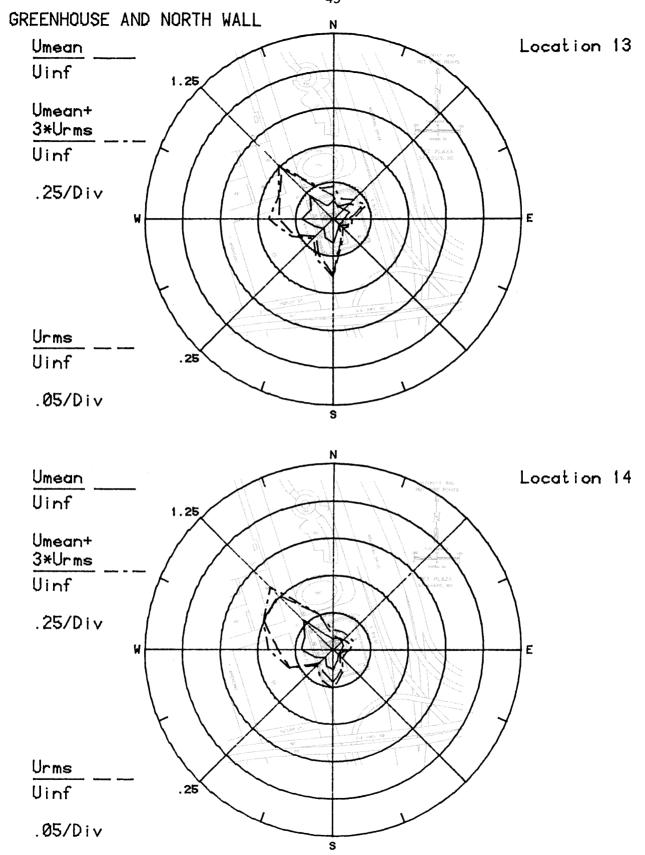


Figure 6w. Mean Velocities and Turbulence Intensities at Pedestrian Locations 13 and 14

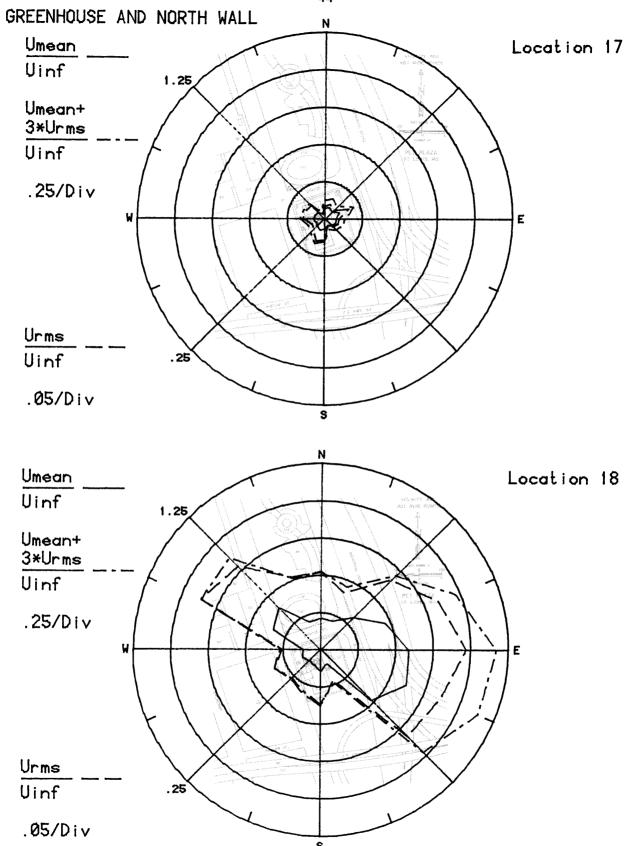


Figure 6x. Mean Velocities and Turbulence Intensities at Pedestrian Locations 17 and 18

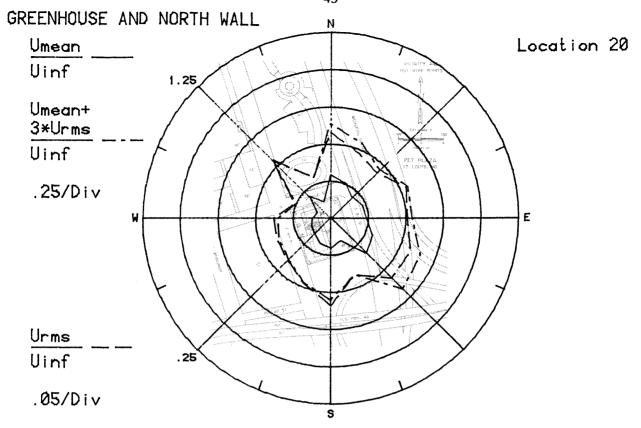


Figure 6y. Mean Velocities and Turbulence Intensities at Pedestrian Location 20

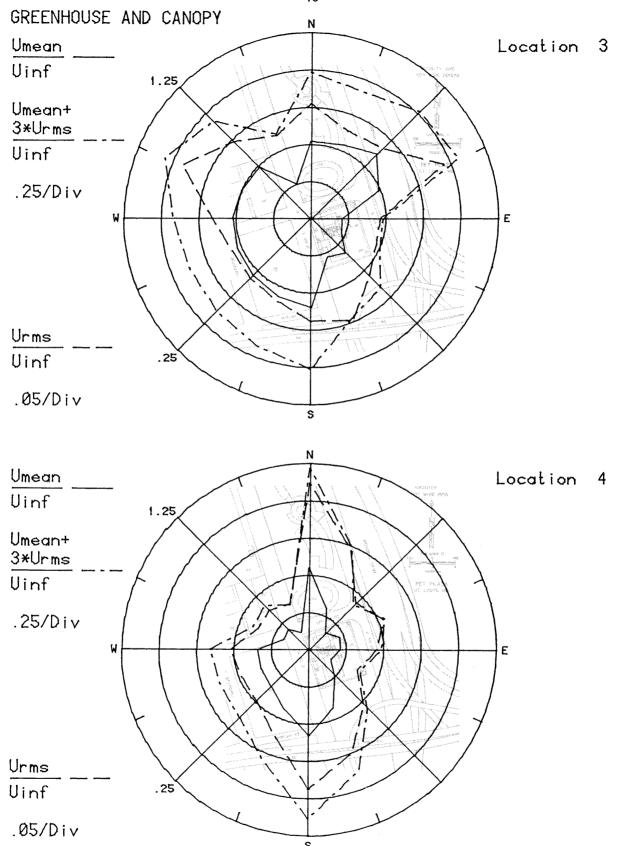


Figure 6z. Mean Velocities and Turbulence Intensities at Pedestrian Locations 3 and 4

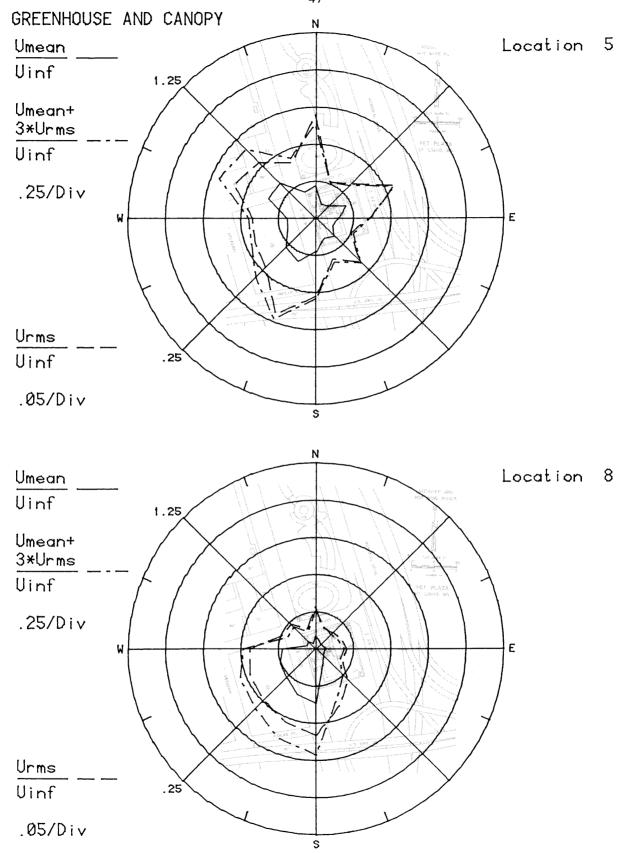


Figure 6aa. Mean Velocities and Turbulence Intensities at Pedestrian Locations 5 and 8

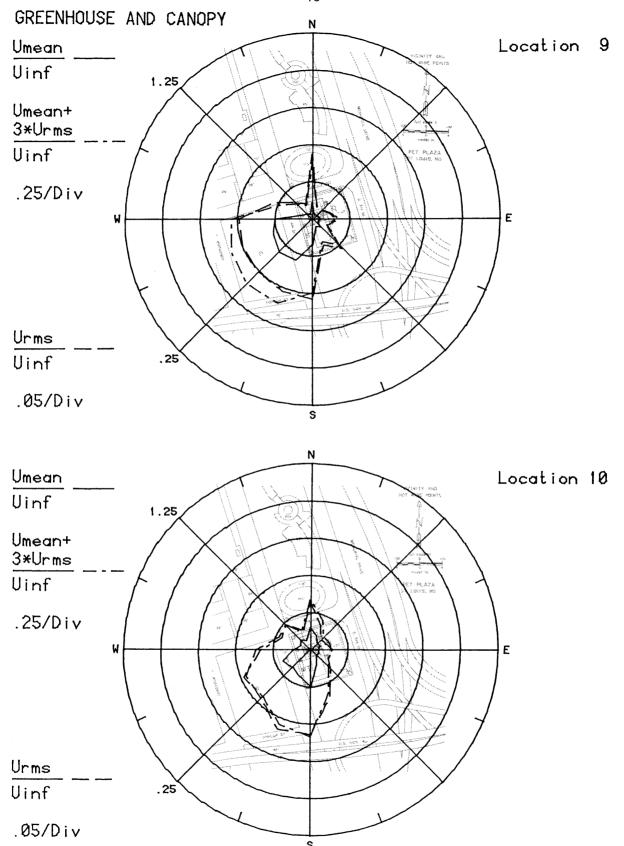


Figure 6bb. Mean Velocities and Turbulence Intensities at Pedestrian Locations 9 and 10

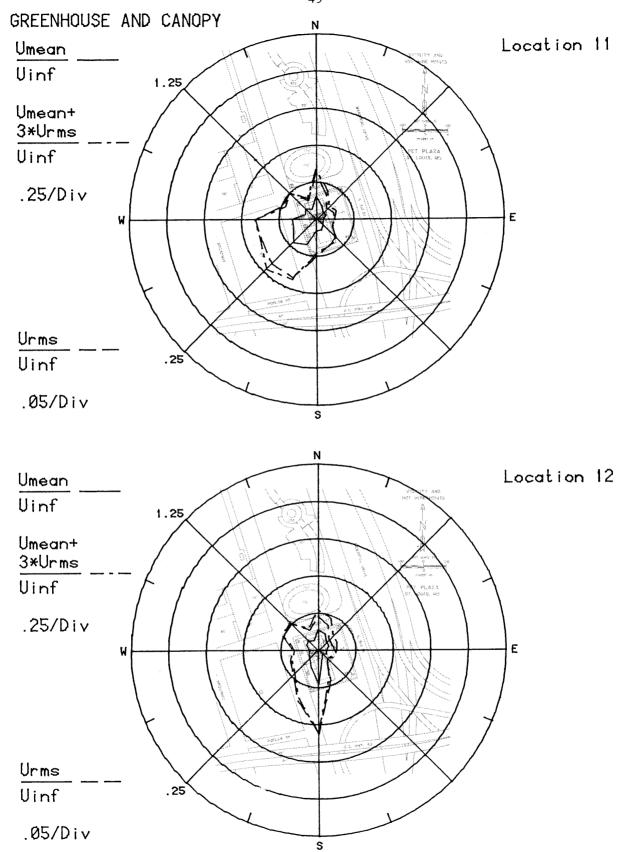


Figure 6cc. Mean Velocities and Turbulence Intensities at Pedestrian Locations 11 and 12

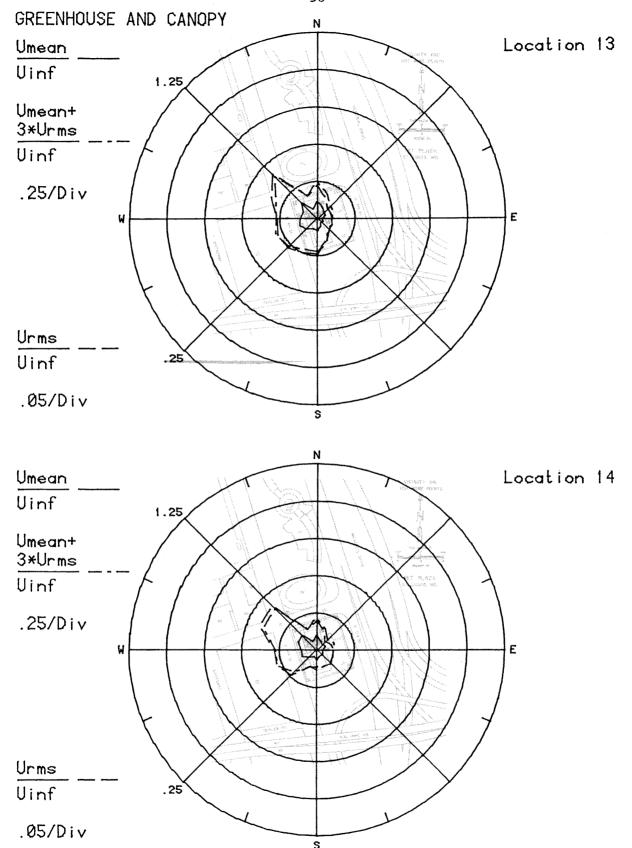


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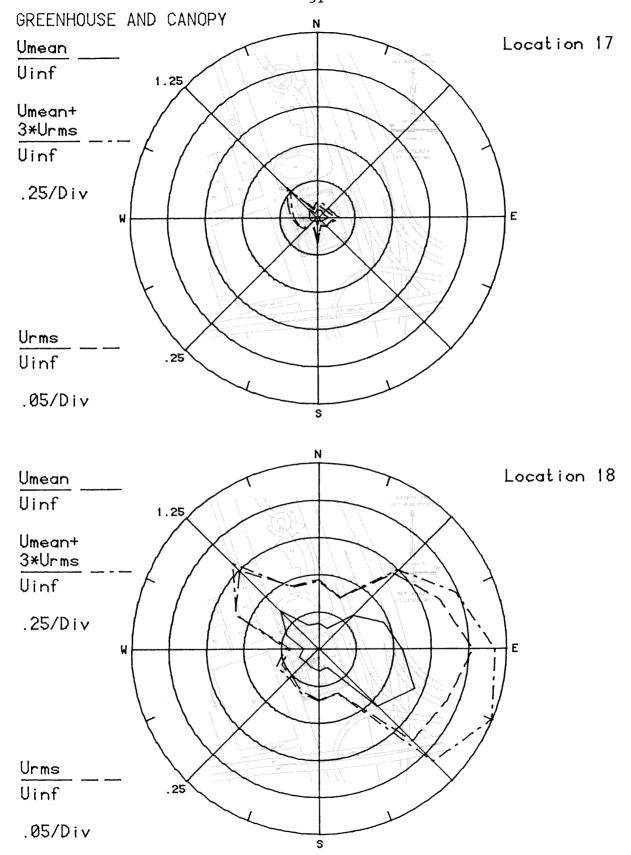


Figure 6ee. Mean Velocities and Turbulence Intensities at Pedestrian Locations 17 and 18

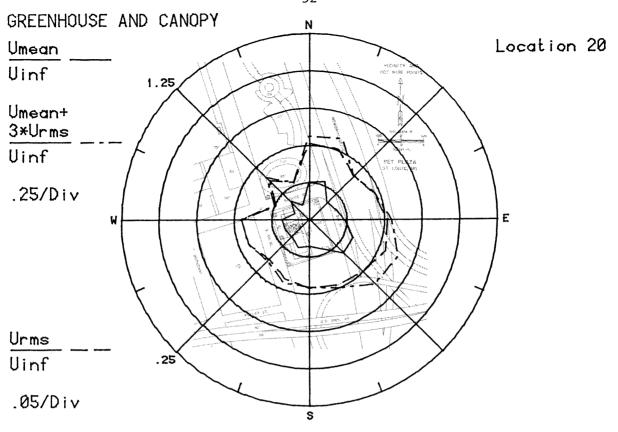


Figure 6ff. Mean Velocities and Turbulence Intensities at Pedestrian Location 20

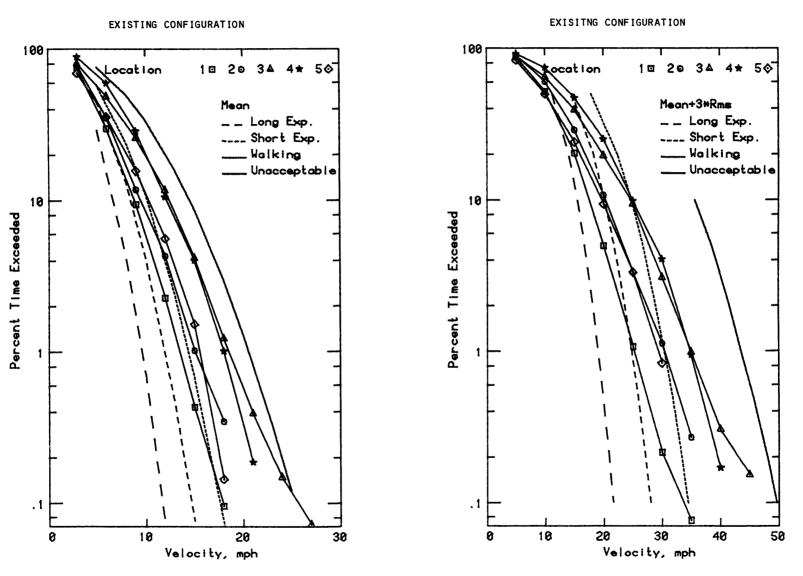


Figure 7a. Wind Velocity Probabilities for Pedestrian Locations

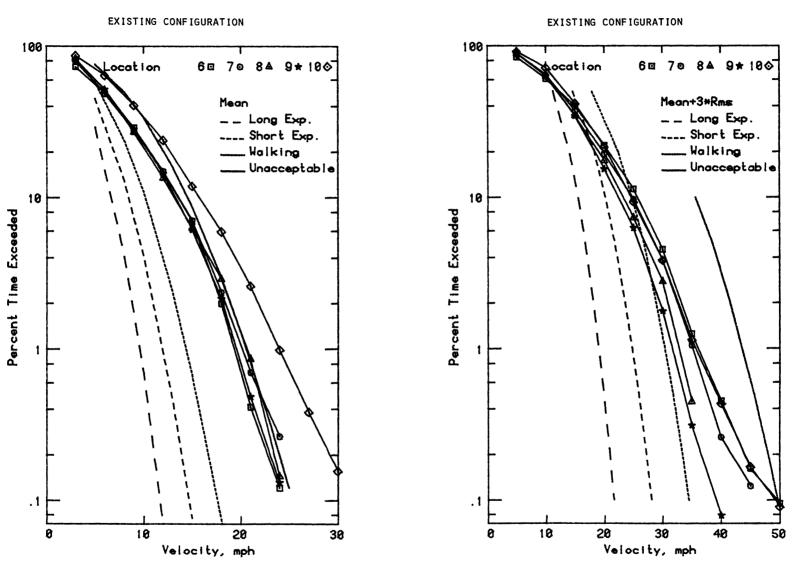


Figure 7b. Wind Velocity Probabilities for Pedestrian Locations

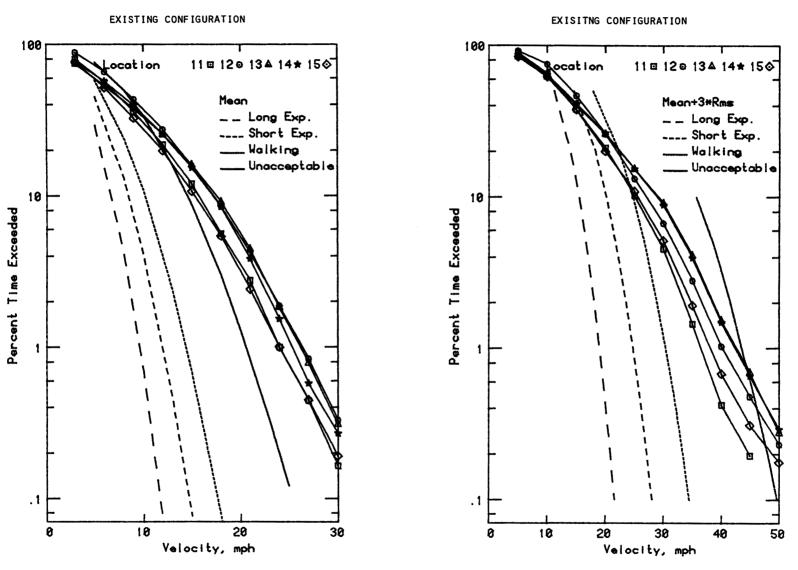


Figure 7c. Wind Velocity Probabilities for Pedestrian Locations

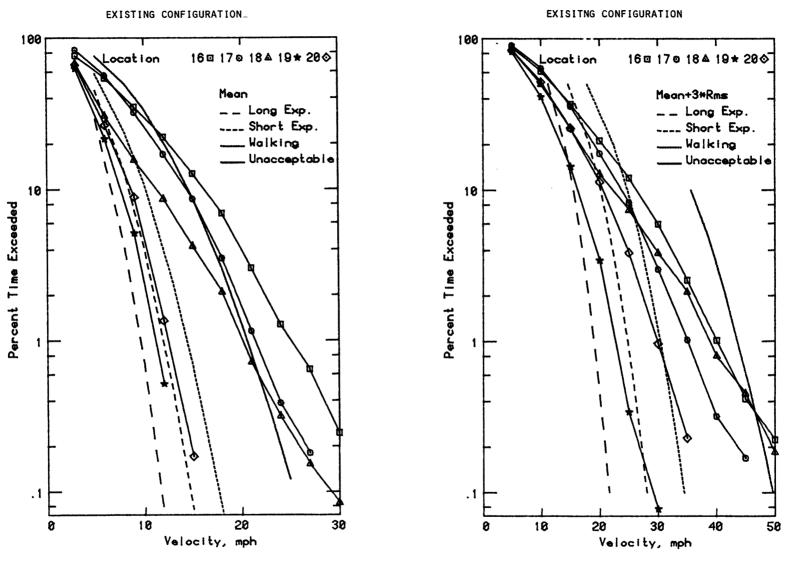


Figure 7d. Wind Velocity Probabilities for Pedestrian Locations

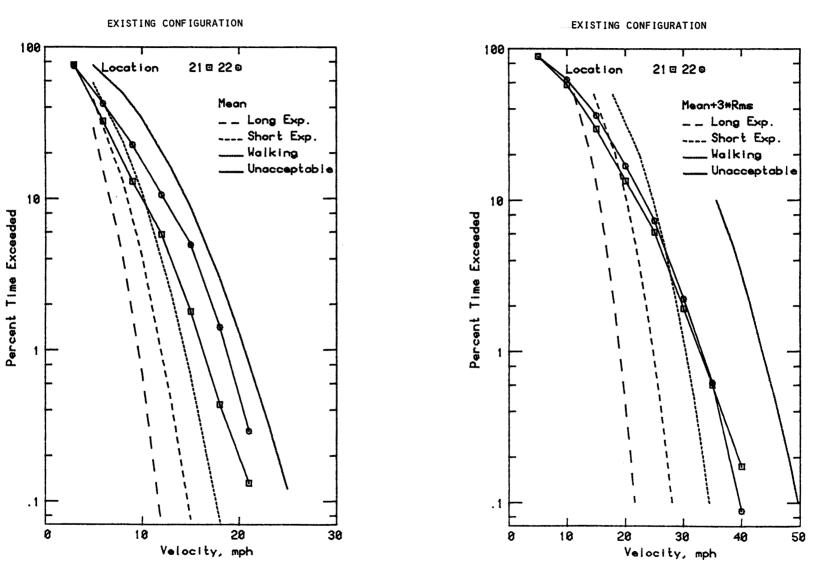


Figure 7e. Wind Velocity Probabilities for Pedestrian Locations

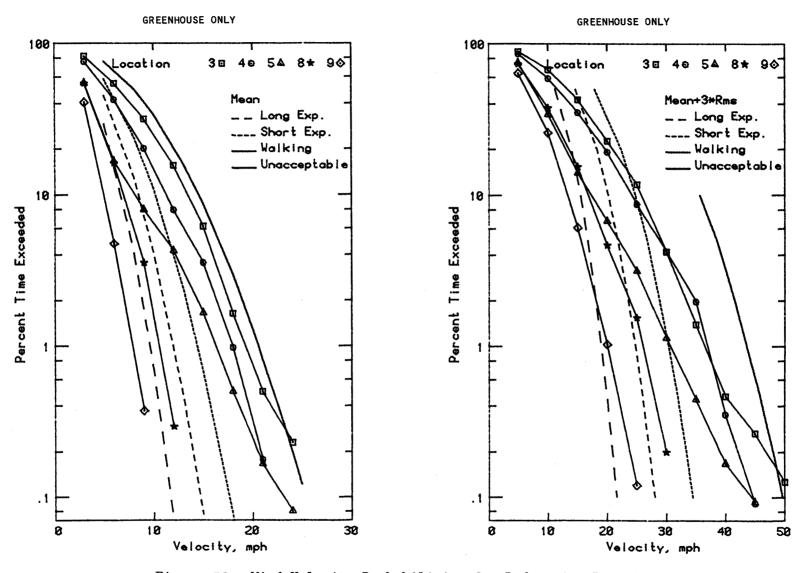


Figure 7f. Wind Velocity Probabilities for Pedestrian Locations

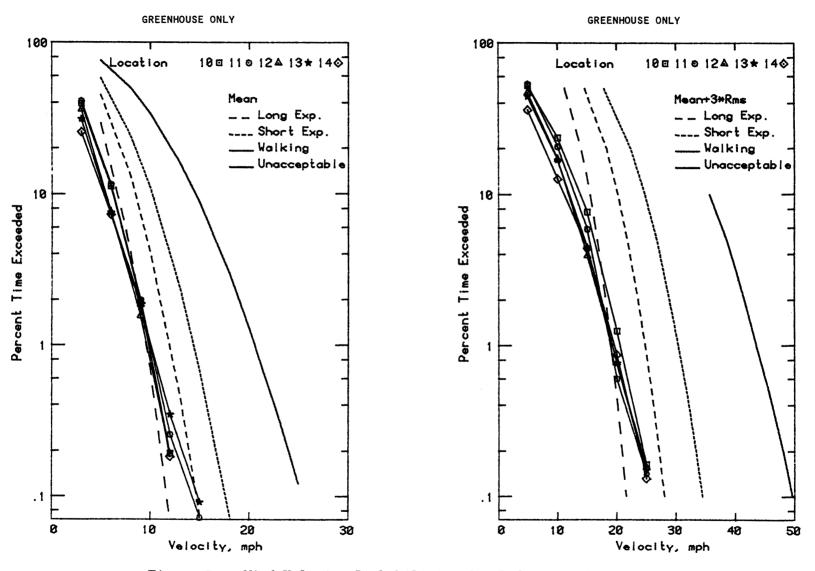


Figure 7g. Wind Velocity Probabilities for Pedestrian Locations

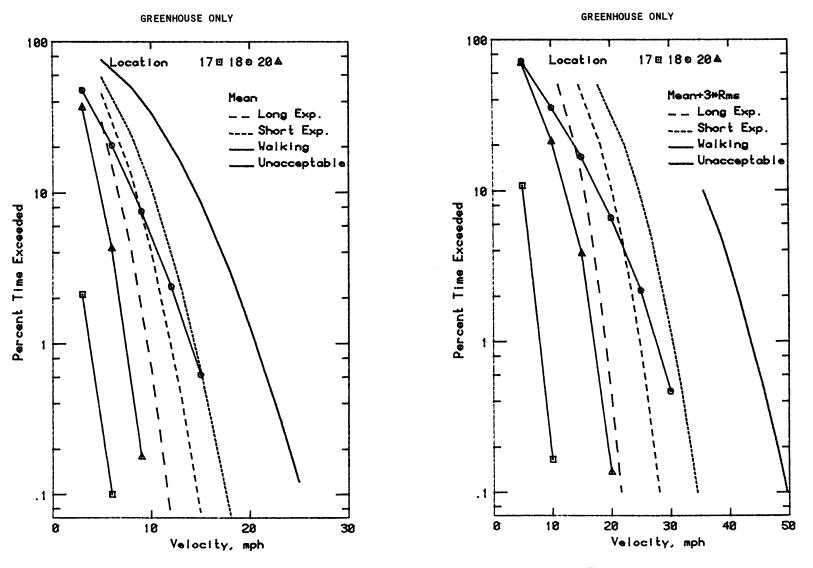


Figure 7h. Wind Velocity Probabilities for Pedestrian Locations

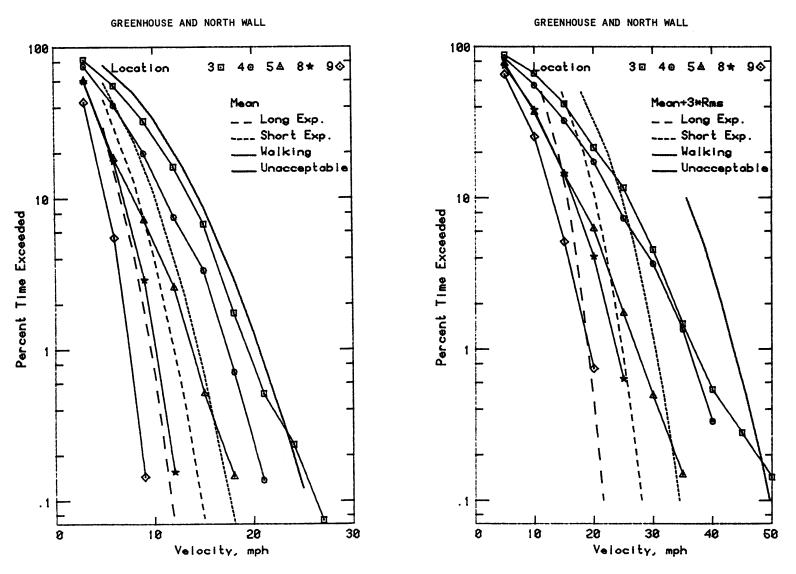


Figure 7i. Wind Velocity Probabilities for Pedestrian Locations

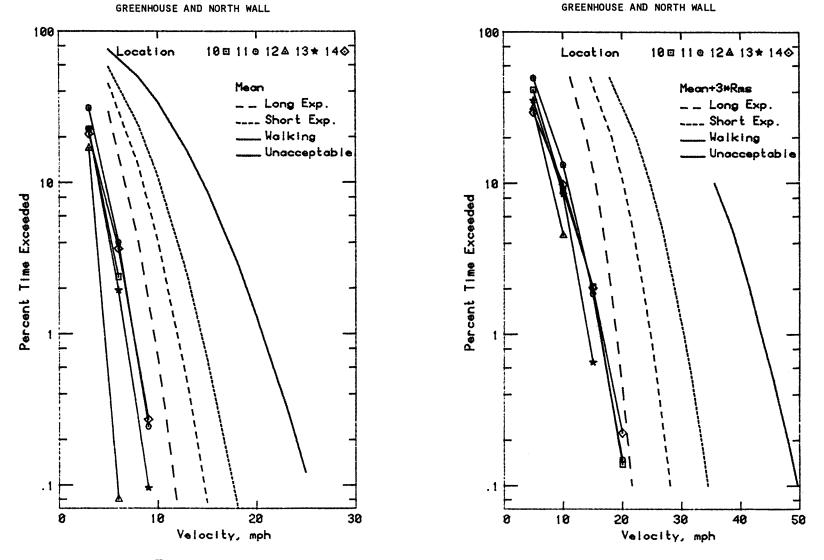


Figure 7j. Wind Velocity Probabilities for Pedestrian Locations



GREENHOUSE AND NORTH WALL

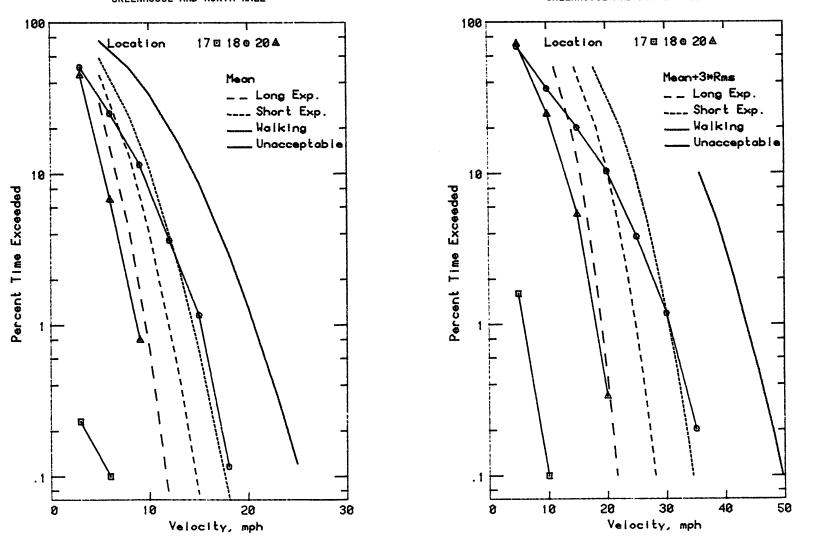


Figure 7k. Wind Velocity Probabilities for Pedestrian Locations

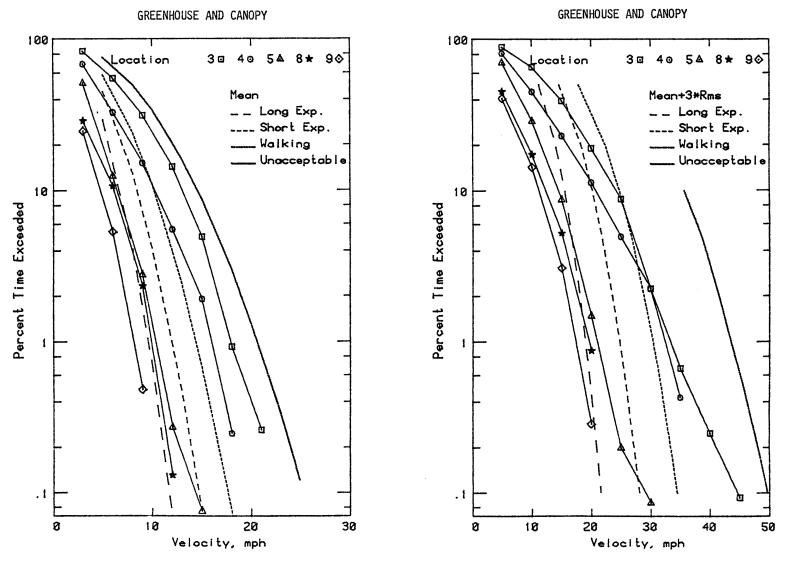


Figure 71. Wind Velocity Probabilities for Pedestrian Locations

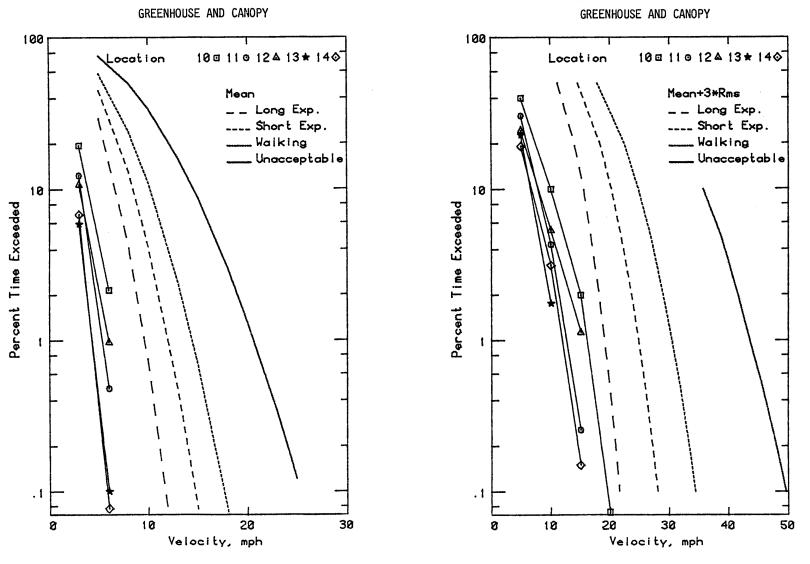


Figure 7m. Wind Velocity Probabilities for Pedestrian Locations

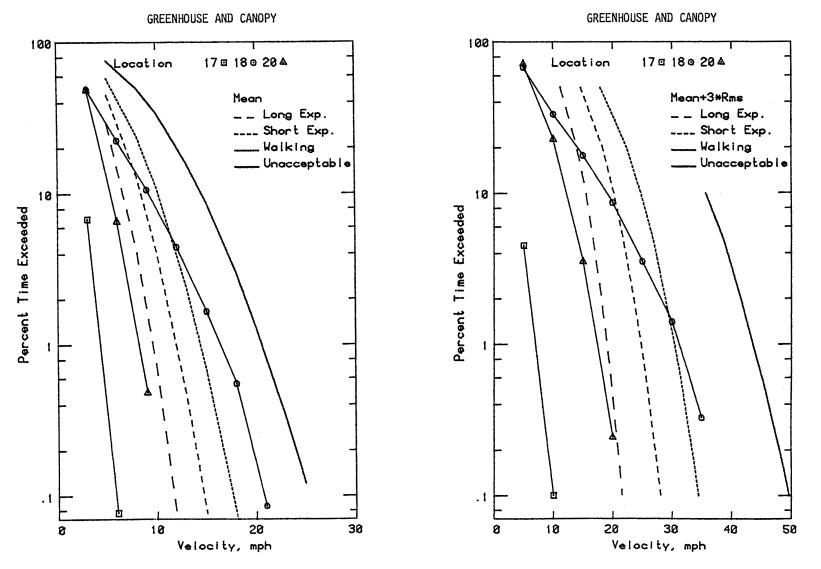


Figure 7n. Wind Velocity Probabilities for Pedestrian Locations

TABLES

PERCENTAGE FREQUENCY OF WIND DIRECTION AND SPEED INT. ARPRT (1965-1974) ST. LOUIS, MISSOURI NO. OF OBS. = 29215 HT. OF MEAS. = 20. FT. SEASON : ANNUAL VELOCITY LEVELS IN MPH 0- 3 4- 7 8-12 13-18 19-24 25-31 32 + TOTAL DIRECTION .30 1.40 0.00 0.00 4.90 211112233552223221 .10 . 40 0.00 4.44 0.00 3.30 2.80 2.90 5.70 6.20 7.50 8.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 HE EHE .30 .40 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 Ē. .40 0.00 3.00 .10 ËSE 0.00 .50 9.00 9.00 9.00 9.00 9.00 SE .30 0.00 0.00 .20 .20 SSE 0.00 11.20 3.90 4.50 S S S 👪 200000 0.00 S 19 1 0.00 5.80 #S# .20 0.00 10.00 0.00 0.00 9.10 AHA ЙÜ 0.00 0.00 3.80 HHH 4.70 CALM 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 4.70 0.00 100.00 9.10 38.40 23.10 .50 TOT

TABLE 1

USATION 1 WIND AZIMUTH 0.00 250 45.00 67.500 112.50 135.00 135.00 180.00 202.500 2247.50 2247.50 225.50 315.00 337.50	UINF (UINF) UINF (PE ARR C 23.66 2.44 3.56 2.23 5.53 4.62 4.74 4.82 1.64 2.21 4.82 1.64 2.21	(PERCENT)	UMEAN+3*URMS/UINF (PERCENT) 67.8 105.0 73.9 68.4 85.0 39.6 62.7 63.0 69.3 69.3 69.3 69.3	LOCATION WIND AZIMUTH 0.500 45.000 67.500 112.500 112.500 122.500 247.500 2225.000 247.500 225.000 247.500 3157.500	UMEAN/UINF (PERT) 19.4 17.7 53.2 45.5 29.6 30.3 35.1 42.2 21.4	URMS/UINF (PERCENT) 11.9 11.9 25.7 16.9 14.6 12.9 13.3 18.4 14.7 15.0	(PERCE) 55.0 49.1 54.2 131.0 117.8
WINC AZINUTH	UMEAN/UINF (PERCENT)	URMS/UINF (PERCENT)	UMEAN+3*URMS/UINF (PERCENT)	WIND AZIMUTH	UMEAN/UINF (PERCENT)	URMS/UINF (PERCENT)	UMEAN+3*URM (PERCEN
0 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 0	551 55	16.9 115.4 155.4 155.8 90.27 147.5 116.8 117.5 116.8 117.5 118.5 1	105.8 97.6 147.1 46.5 771.4 103.1 89.8 108.3 97.3 68.4	02.500 457.500 1135.500 11350.500 1250.500 12057.500 12057.500 12057.500 12057.500 12057.500 12057.500 12057.500 12057.500	49.17 42.92 580.97 71.77 437.47 661.78 370.47 41.99 338.29	252	1 588 . 798 1 1 2 3 8 8 8 9 8 9 8 9 8 9 8 9 8 9 8 9 8 9 8

LOCATION 5				LOCATION (6		
WIND Azinuth	UMEAN/UINF (PERCENT)	URMS/UINF	UHEAN+3+URMS/UINF (PERCENT)	WIND AZIMUTH	UMEAN/UINF (PERCENT)	URMS/UINF (PERCENT)	UMEAN+3*URMS/UINF (PERCENT)
00000000000000000000000000000000000000	5994671545801297 30593430112222234446	184.6097792 184.6097792 184.20.2091 100.8891 100.891 14.150	107.8 105.4 1136.7 116.7 93.8 283.2 72.7 62.7 576.5 72.9 750.1	0.00 225.50 457.50 90.00 1125.50 137.30 137.30 2257.30 2257.30 2257.30 2257.30 23137	14.26.1.16.1.27.45.27.67.98.27.7.455.27.67.98.27.7.55.27.67.98.27.55.27.	889967337668884626 11527668884626	39.0 39.3 41.3 48.1 33.1 72.0 106.7 92.3 103.4 103.4 83.0 70.0 117.6
LOCATION 7				LOCATION 4	8		
WIND AZIHUTH	UMEAN/UINF (PERCENT)	URMS/UINF	UMEAN+3*URMS/UINF (PERCENT)	WIND Azinuth	UMEAN/UINF (PERCENT)	URMS/UINF	UMEAN+3*URMS/UINF (PERCENT)
0 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 0	1170-58 4770-58 555-55 555-55 22469-46	9.2 10.5 11.7 14.1 21.8 12.8 12.3 11.3.5 11.3.5 14.4	42.2 49.4 55.1 67.1 123.8 97.4 57.9 755.2 112.7 89.7	0.00 22.30 45.00 67.50 90.00 112.50 135.50 135.50 202.50 202.50 247.50	60.2 67.5 78.4 71.9 79.7 70.7 25.7 38.0 42.6 34.2	18.6 13.3 12.8 14.8 13.7 12.9 10.8 10.8 13.7 10.7	115.9 107.3 116.7 124.9 112.9 119.4 109.4 56.0 94.4 83.6 655.6

LOCATION 9				LOCATION 10	•		
WIND Azimuth	UMEAN/UINF (PERCENT)	URMS/UINF (PERCENT)	UMEAN+3*URMS/UINF (PERCENT)	WIND AZIMUTH	UMEAN/UINF (PERCENT)	URMS/UINF (PERCENT)	UMEAN+3*URMS/UINF (PERCENT)
02000000000000000000000000000000000000	2771682966798344 322622047.66798344 277522047.66798344	16.0 12.3 14.8 13.8 13.8 15.9 15.9 119 10.14 13.2	111.2 104.2 112.9 114.9 97.0 112.7 39.5 75.4 100.0 84.0 84.7 91.5 59.5 41.4	0.00 22.50 457.50 90.50 135.50 135.50 125.50 120.25 20	39.8 48.5 774.2 773.4 17.4 129.9 66.6 777.9 52.5	9 8 8 4 1 1 4 2 6 5 5 1 4 1 2 2 4 3 1 3 1 1 1 2 5 5 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	69.2 75.2 114.2 1109.6 117.1 183.1 75.4 104.5 103.3 116.8 93.6 93.6
LOCATION 11				LOCATION 12	<u>:</u>		
WING Azimuth	UMEAN/UIHF (PERGENT)	URMS/UINF (PERCENT)	UMEAN+3*URMS/UINF (PERCENT)	WIND Azimuth	UMEAN/UINF (PERCENT)	URMS/UINF (PERCENT)	UMEAN+3*URMS/UINF (PERCENT)
00000000000000000000000000000000000000	437.3 81.3 805.2 761.8 9.2 312.8 120.6 877.9 618.4 788.9 658.4	11.27 12.69 127.55 207.20 127.	77.7 79.2 119.3 119.0 128.2 121.8 67.8 41.1 53.3 83.6 106.6 112.5 113.0 100.4 93.6 40.0	0.00 22.50 45.50 90.00 1125.00 135.50 1802.50 205.50 205.50 247.50 2792.50 315.50	47.0 51.4 51.3 884.3 876.4 66.4 67.0 67.0 67.0 67.0 67.0 67.0 67.0 67.0	9.5637633813512268866	75.6 777.5 128.5 123.1 110.3 123.1 677.0 73.1 108.7 123.4 123.4 123.4 148.3

7

LOCATION 13				LOCATION 14	•		
WIND Azimuth	UMEAN/UIHF (PERCENT)	URMS/UINF (PERCENT)	UNEAN+3+URMS/UINF (PERCENT)	WIND Azimuth	UMEAN/UINF (PERCENT)	URMS/UINF (PERCENT)	UMEAN+3*URMS/UINF (PERCENT)
0 00 22 50 45 50 67 50 90 00 1125 50 157 50 1802 50 225 50 227 00 227 00 277 00 295 50 295 50	2724184262637173 98722 123973813285	11.6 10.57 12.77 15.06 19.99 4.34 11.36 11.37 16.93 15.72	66.9 799.2 1228.2 1228.2 1365.2 222.9 123.5 222.9 123.5 123.	0.00 22.50 457.50 90.50 135.00 135.00 137.00 202.50 2247.30 2247.30 2770.50 2315.00	51.4 44.6 88.1 92.0 80.0 84.5 35.6 18.5 23.5 59.4 79.1 71.3 70.0	9.53392 114.392 114.99 116.99 11.99	81 . 1 70 . 1 125 . 1 134 . 9 136 . 6 125 . 0 71 . 4 26 . 9 48 . 1 57 . 3 107 . 7 126 . 5 137 . 4 118 . 6 116 . 1
LOCATION 15				LOCATION 16	6		
WIND Azimuth	UMEAN/UINF (PERCENT)	URHS/UIHF (PERCENT)	UMERN+3*URMS/UINF (PERCENT)	WIND AZIMUTH	UMEAN/UINF (PERCENT)	URMS/UINF (PERCENT)	UMEAN+3*URMS/UINF (PERCENT)
0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	477683359430139850 220135974030850	7.1 8.2 10.4 25.0 15.1 13.8 12.9 11.5 12.5 12.5 14.3 15.6 14.3	65.7 62.5 107.3 113.6 128.0 70.5 22.0 66.2 61.0 105.4 1120.9 1121.2 109.5 29.8	0.00 22.30 45.30 90.00 112.30 137.00 137.00 202.30 225.30 247.30 270.00 292.30 270.00 337.50	32.4 40.1 76.2 73.0 70.5 40.9 10.9 18.2 27.4 45.5 72.4 83.8 65.6 12.5	10.3 9.3 10.4 9.8 10.3 10.3 10.3 10.5 18.7 15.0 14.4	63.4 68.1 107.6 100.3 102.3 101.5 86.1 38.7 49.1 58.8 79.7 125.6 128.8 118.9 32.5

LOCATION 17				LOCATION 18	8		
WIND Azimuth	UMEAN/UINF (PERCENT)	URMS/UINF (PERCENT)	UMEAN+3+URMS/UINF (PERCENT)	WIND Azimuth	UMEAN/UINF (PERCENT)	URMS/UINF	UMEAH+3*URMS/UIHF (PERCENT)
0 00	40.0 43.2 48.5	9.3 7.5 7.4	67.8 65.6 70.8	0.00 22.50 45.00 67.50	15.5 16.0 24.8 36.8	9.8 9.9 11.8 13.5	44.8 45.7 60.3 77.1
22.50 45.00 67.50 90.00 112.50	51.9 52.4 59.6 42.0	7.9 9.8 10.0 8.1	70.8 75.6 81.7 89.6 66.2 37.7	90.00 112.50 135.00	32.8 49.2 45.7 23.7	11.8 13.5 15.2 17.0 11.4 8.1 9.8 22.1 13.1	71.6 94.7 98.3 65.8
112.50 135.00 157.50 180.00 202.50 225.00	12.6 24.5 48.5	9.8 10.1 8.7 173.5 13.1 13.8 13.6 13.6	38.8 77.7 89.0 99.7 109.4	157.50 180.00 202.50 225.00	20.4 15.9 14.5 21.4	11.4 8.1 8.1	54.6 40.3 38.6 50.6
225.00 247.50 270.00 292.50	60.4 69.5 67.6 59.1	13.3 13.8 13.6	109.1 99.9	247.50 270.00 292.50 315.00	23.2 69.5	9.8 10.2 22.2 13.1	53.9 136.2 92.0
315.00 337.50	64.4 27.3	13.9	106.1 65.6	337.50	52.8 43.9	17.0	94.9
LOCATION 19				LOCATION 2	0		
UIHO Azinuth	UMEAN/UINF (PERCENT)	URMS/UINF (PERCENT)	UMEAN+3*URMS/UINF (PERCENT)	WIND AZIMUTH	UMEAN/UINF (PERCENT)	URMS/UINF (PERCENT)	UMEAN+3*URMS/UINF (PERCENT)
0.00 22.50	40.3 32.2 21.6	11.9 11.7 11.4 12.6 13.9 15.6 7.8	75.9 67.2 56.3 67.7	0.00 22.50 45.00	19.1 17.7 10.6	11.0 11.9 7.6	52 . 1 53 . 5 33 . 3 44 . 9
45.00 67.50 90.00 112.50	21.6 24.5 25.8 39.3 36.8	14.4 12.6 13.0	67.7 63.6 78.2 69.5	67.50 90.00 112.50	16.2 19.0 25.0	9.3 10.5 11.4	46.9 56.5 72.3
135.00 157.50 180.00	36.8 26.1 13.2 10.8	10.9 15.6 7.8	69.3 72.9 36.7 28.9	135.00 157.50 180.00 202.50	25.0 38.0 37.1 21.3 23.4	17.4 12.4 13.2	89.3 38.6 63.1
202.50 225.00 247.50	10.8 11.1 28.7 34.0	6.4 13.1 11.6	72.9 36.7 28.9 30.4 67.9 51.3	225.00 247.50 270.00 292.50	237.46 46.0 16.2 34.2	11.9 7.66 9.3 10.4 117.4 12.4 13.2 18.9 20.8 11.5	92.4 108.3 51.1 83.9
270.00 292.50 315.00 337.50	23.3 18.6 28.3	13.1 11.6 9.3 9.3 13.4	51.3 46.6 68.4	292.50 315.00 337.50	34.2 40.8 32.7	18.7 17.3	96.9 84.5

LOCATION 21				LOCATION 2	2		
WIND Azimuth	UMEAN/UINF (PERCENT)	URMS/UINF	UMEAN+3*URMS/UIHF (PERCENT)	WIND Azimuth	UMEAN/UINF (PERCENT)	URMS/UINF (PERCENT)	UMEAN+3*URMS/UINF (PERCENT)
0 00 22.50 45.00 90.00 112.50 1137.50 180.00 205.00 205.00 205.00 205.00 205.00 205.00 205.00	329.519.765.010.809.462.322.322.223.73.114.025.55.025.9	19.6 14.2 19.3 10.4 9.2 10.3 11.3 12.6 9.2 16.0 16.0 16.0 16.0	91.5 92.1 94.5 94.5 58.2 58.2 58.2 58.3 60.3 59.6 115.6 100.4	0.00 22.50 457.50 90.50 1125.50 1357.50 1802.50 2247.50 2447.50 2447.50 2470.50 23157.50	65.3 655.2 655.2 655.2 67.3 67.3 67.3 67.3 67.3 67.3 67.3 67.3	12 . 4 11 . 1 12 . 5 12 . 3 11 . 6 16 . 2 14 . 4 23 . 4 14 . 9 14 . 9 14 . 4 21 . 2	1 0 2 . 4 94 . 3 91 . 3 63 . 4 52 . 6 86 . 3 1 0 4 . 8 1 2 1 3 2 . 9 6 3 . 4 6 5 7 . 2 1 0 6 . 4

TASLE 2--PEDESTRIAN WIND VELOCITIES AND TURBULENCE INTENSITIES PET PLAZA-EXISTING CONFIGURATION

* * GREATEST VALUES * *

	UMERN/UINF (PERCENT)			URMS/UINF (PERCENT)				UMEAH+3*RMS/UIHF (PERCENT)						
FOC	AZ	MEAN	RMS	n+3RNS	LOC	AZ	MEAN	RMS	n+3RMS	LOC	AZ	MERN	RMS	n+3RMS
14	67.5	92.0	14.3	134.9	2	67.5	53.9	25.7	131.0	14	270.0	79.1	19.4	137.4
13	67.5	90.4	12.7	128.4	4	0.0	49.1	25.3	125.0	13	247.5	81.3	18.5	136.7
12	45.0	88.1	13.3	128.2	15	90.0	53.2	25.0	128.0	1 4	90.0	80.0	18.9	136.6
14	45.0	88.1	12.3	125.1	21	247.5	44.0	23.9	115.6	18	292.5	69.5	22.2	136.2
13	45.0	85.2	12.7	123.2	22	315.0	36.1	23.4	106.4	14	67.5	92.0	14.3	134.9
12	270.0	84.6	15.6	131.5	22	225.0	62.8	23.4	132.9	13	270.0	83.7	16.9	134.5
12	67.5	84.3	13.7	125.5	18	292.5	69.5	22.2	136.2	22	225.0	62.8	23.4	132.9
16	270.0	83.8	15.0	128.8	4	45.0	42.9	21.9	108.7	13	112.5	72.8	19.6	131.5
12	247.5	83.7	13.2	123.4	4	67.5	58.2	21.9	123.9	12	270.0	84.6	15.6	131.5
: 7	270 0	87 7	16 9	134 5	7	90 0	55.8	21 8	121 1	2	67.5	53.9	25.7	131.0

TABLE 2--PEDESTRIAN WIND VELOCITIES AND TURBULENCE INTENSITIES

PET PLAZA-GREENHOUSE ONLY

LOCATION :	3			LOCATION	4		
WIND PZIMUTH	UMEAN/UINF (PERCENT)	(PERCENT)	UMEAN+3+URMS/UINF (PERCENT)	AZIMUTH	UMEAN/UINF (PERCENT)	URMS/UINF	UMEAN+3*URMS/UINF (PERCENT)
0.500 457.500 902.500 1137.500 1137.500 122.500 123.500 123.500 123.500 123.500 123.500 123.500 123.500 123.500 123.500 123.500	3792022778491510 545922786377371522	16.5 11.9 14.16 29.66 8.4 14.59 15.1 12.0 13.4 17.83 18.22 10.5	100.8 85.4 102.2 103.9 50.9 42.4 71.9 77.5 99.0 94.0 98.2 114.3 110.7	0.00 22.50 457.50 90.50 1135.50 137.50 2025.50 2025.50 2025.50 2025.50 2035.50	60.7 30.7 143.4 23.3 127.3 39.6 47.7 38.9 647.7 38.9 37.4 38.3 37.4 38.3 37.4	23.9 13.6 71.2 10.3 7.3 12.3 16.0 16.1 11.4 13.8 15.8 15.8 15.8	132.5 71.5 37.7 57.0 54.2 40.8 64.4 90.1 130.8 96.1 72.4 72.4 84.9 80.3 74.0
LOCATION 5	i			LOCATION	8		
WIND Azinuth	UMEAN/UINF (PERCENT)	URMS/UINF (PERCENT)	UMERN+3*URMS/UINF (PERCENT)	₩IND AZIMUTH	UNEAN/UINF (PERCENT)	URMS/UINF (PERCENT)	UMEAN+3*URMS/UINF (PERCENT)
0.50 45.50 90.00 1137.50 1157.50 122.50 122.50 122.50 122.50 122.50 122.50 122.50 122.50 122.50 122.50 122.50 123.50	27.55 11.84 116.55 114.85 114.85 114.88 126.17 222.55 126.67	15.63766807179.225846	74.4 4.4 274.0 333.4 339.1 339.8 339.8 339.8 359		25.0 14.5 19.5 16.5 16.5 14.5 29.5 11.5 29.5 11.5 20.5 11.5 20.5 20.5 20.5 20.5 20.5 20.5 20.5 20	13.4	9 9 6 1 5 7 7 6 1 5 7 7 7 9 6 1 2 7 7 9 6 9 7 9 7 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9

TABLE 2--PEDESTRIAN WIND VELOCITIES AND TURBULENCE INTENSITIES PET PLAZA-GREENHOUSE ONLY

LOCATION 9				LOCATION 1	0		
WINO Azimuth	UMEAN/UINF (PERCENT)	URMS/UINF (PERCENT)	UMEAN+3+URMS/UINF (PERCENT)	WIND Azimuth	UMEAN/UINF (PERCENT)	URMS/UINF (PERCENT)	UMEAN+3*URMS/UINF (PERCENT)
0.00 22.50 45.50 90.00 112.50 157.50 180.50 225.50 225.50 227.00 27.50 27.50 27.50 27.50 27.50 27.50 27.50	14.6 7.9 70.7 11.4 11.7 14.6 235.2 29.1 18.7 17.0 8.8	8.44 33.33 5.44 5.64 103.38 115.49 91.29	3983.53 183.53 183.53 236.49 123.68 13.68	0.00 22.50 457.50 90.00 1135.00 135.00 1202.00 2025.00 2027.00 2027.00 2027.00 2027.00 2031.7	14.8 10.7 6.4 6.4 56.4 56.6 10.6 28.9 29.9 212.9	7.7 4.1 33.027.24 4.037.9 8.083.6 11.37.9 8.083.6	37.9 22.5 175.5 16.0 16.0 179.7 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0 18.0
LCCATION 11				LOCATION 12	2		
WIND AZIMUTH	UMEAN/UINF (PERCENT)	URMS/UINF (PERCENT)	UMEAN+3*URMS/UINF (PERCENT)	WIND AZIMUTH	UMEAN/UINF (PERCENT)	URMS/UINF (PERCENT)	UMEAN+3*URMS/UINF (PERCENT)
0.00 22.50 457.50 677.50 11357.50 1357.00 202277.00 202277.00 2770.50 2770.50 2770.50	12.1 9.9 7.1 8.4 7.1 55.3 12.3 14.6 227.4 12.9 9.8	64.84 42.84 42.4.18 6.9.23 9.54 10.9.23 9.54 10.9.23	302153 1213-697 1196-97 1196-97 1163-55 1163-5	0.00 22.50 45.00 67.00 112.50 1137.50 180.20 2025.50 2025.50 247.25 277.25 277.25 277.25 277.25	13.1 11.5 67.3 53.7 19.3 22.3 29.9 22.5 29.5 29.5 29.5 29.5	5.3 0.0 97.8 1.6 0.4 99.6 99.6 99.6 99.6 77.6	28.9 23.4 17.7 16.5 10.6 17.8 17.5 550.7 59.4 64.8 43.4 20.3

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TABLE 2--PEDESTRIAN WIND VELOCITIES AND TURBULENCE INTENSITIES PET PLAZA-GREENHOUSE ONLY

LOCATION 13

LOCATION 14

WIND Azimuth	UMEAN/UINF (PERCENT)	URMS/UINF (PERCENT)	UNEAN+3+URMS/UINF (PERCENT)		UMEAN/UINF (PERCENT)	URMS/UINF (PERCENT)	UMEAN+3*URMS/UIHF (PERCENT)
9.00 22.50 45.00 90.00 112.50 137.50 180.00 202.00 247.50 272.50 272.50 272.50	11.4 5.3 5.1 4.4 7.0 18.0 114.7 24.2 3.8 6.0 9.0	5.0 3.3 2.3 2.3 2.3 2.3 2.3 2.3 2.3 2.3 2.3	(PERCENT) 26.4 11.5 12.2 11.3 11.3 9.6 21.1 44.8 24.4 56.2 64.0 59.6 20.1	0.00 22.50 457.50 90.00 112.50 157.50 180.00 202.50 225.00 247.50 270.60 292.50 315.00		3.59 1.66 2.10 2.10 3.11 3.55 5.87 6.77 12.15	
LOCATION 17				LOCATION 1	8		
WIND Azimuth	UMERN/UIHF (PERCENT)	URMS/UINF (PERCENT)	UNEAN+3*URMS/UINF (PERCENT)	WIND Azimuth	(PERCENT)	(PERCENT)	
0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	8.2 10.3 8.35 55.1 27.9 7.2 7.8 8.9 11.4	2779309445195284	23.9 21.5	0.00 22.50 457.50 90.00 1135.50 187.50 202.50 202.50 225.00 227.00 270.00 292.50 270.00	21 . 4 17 . 8 346 . 9 53 . 9 54 . 8 9 . 8 9 . 8 13 . 1 14 . 6 10 . 16 32 . 9 18 . 5	10 89 74 99 117 99 117 99 114 99 114 99 114 99 114 99 114 99 115 115 115 115 115 115 115 115 115	

TASLE 2--PEDESTRIAN WIND VELOCITIES AND TURBULENCE INTENSITIES PET PLAZA-GREENHOUSE ONLY

LOCATION 20

WING Azimuth	UMERN/UINF (PERCENT)	URMS/UINF (PERCENT)	UHERN+3+URMS/UINF (FERCENT)
0.00 22.50 45.00 67.50 90.00 112.50 135.00	23.6 24.8 16.8 19.2 28.9 27.8	10.3 10.2 8.2 9.4 10.0 11.4 10.0	54.6 55.3 41.4 52.5 63.2 57.6
180 00 202 50 202 50 247 50 270 00 292 50 292 50 315 50	17.6 15.3 13.5 11.0 10.8 9.1 20.8	11.8 9.1 8.2 7.4 8.0 6.4 12.3	33.1 42.6 33.2 34.8 28.1 526.2

TABLE 2--PEDESTRIAN WIND VELOCITIES AND TURBULENCE INTENSITIES

PET PLAZA-GREENHOUSE ONLY

* * GREATEST VALUES * *

	UNEAN/UINF (PERCENT)				URMS/UINF (PERCENT)				UMEAN+3+RMS/UINF (PERCENT)					
FOC	AZ	MEAN	RMS	M+3RMS	LOC	AZ	MEAN	RMS	M+3RMS	LOC	AZ	MEAN	RMS	n+3RMS
4	180.0	64.8	22.0	130.8	4	Q.Q	60.7	23.9	132.5	4	0.0	69.7	23.9	132.5
3	270.0	61.1	17.8	114.3	4	180.0	64.8	22.0	130.8	4	180.0	64.8	22.0	130.8
4	0.0	60.7	23.9	132.5	3	67.3	42.2	20.6	103.9	3	270.0	61.1	17.8	114.3
3	45.0	59.9	14.1	102.2	8	180.0	39.7	18.5	95.2	3	292.5	55.5	18.3	110.3
3	247.5	57.9	13.4	98.2	3	292.5	55.5	18.3	110.3	18	90.0	53.9	17.9	107.5
3	202.5	57.8	12.1	94.0	3	315.0	52.1	18.2	106.7	3	315.0	52.1	18.2	106.7
18	112.5	57.1	16.5	106.6	18	90.0	53.9	17.9	107.5	18	112.5	57.1	16.5	106.6
3	292.5	55.5	18.3	110.3	16	67.5	46.0	17.9	99.5	5	292.5	55.2	16.8	105.6
5	292.5	55.2	16.8	105.6	9	202.5	35.2	17.8	88.5	3	67.5	42.2	20.6	103.9
18	90.0	53.9	17.9	107.5	3	270.0	61.1	17.8	114.3	3	45.0	59.9	14.1	102.2

TABLE 2--PEDESTRIAN WIND VELOCITIES AND TURBULENCE INTENSITIES

PET PLAZA-GREENHOUSE AND NORTH WALL

LOCATION	3				LOCATION	4		
WIND Azimuth		UMEAN/UINF (PERCENT)	URMS/UINF (PERCENT)	UMEAN+3+URMS/UINF (PERCENT)	WIND AZIMUTH	UMEAN/UINF (PERCENT)	URMS/UINF (PERCENT)	UMEAN+3*URMS/UINF (PERCENT)
0.000 2000 457.000 1137.000 157.000 158.000 2057.000 2057.000 2057.000 2057.000 2057.000 2057.000 2057.000		50.2 8121277 640.777 1289.66 12721.77 1289.66 1397.66 1397.66 1397.66 1397.66 1397.66 1397.66 1397.66 1397.66 1397.66 1397.66	14.1 124.1 19.2 71.5 13.7 13.7 14.7 14.7 14.7 14.7 12.7 12.7	94.7 88.2 105.3 98.6	0.00 22.50 457.50 90.00 1135.50 137.50 1380.50 225.50 225.50 225.50 225.50 225.50	62 . 2 37 . 6 15 . 3 23 . 1 17 . 6 19 . 1 40 . 1 47 . 4 36 . 3 37 . 9 32 . 4 32 . 3	25.4 15.7 7.61 9.0 69.5 14.4 14.8 11.4 16.2 14.9 14.9	138.4 84.6 39.0 57.8 50.0 37.1 48.0 82.5 121.8 71.9 76.6 77.1 71.7
LOCATION	5				LOCAT ION	8		
WIND AZIMUTH		UMEAN/UINF (PERCENT)	URMS/UINF (PERCENT)	UNEAH+3+URMS/UINF (PERCENT)	WIND AZIMUTH	UMEAN/UINF (PERCENT)	URMS/UINF (PERCENT)	UMEAN+3*URMS/UINF (PERCENT)
100 00		20.7	15.27 7.27 18.02 9.59 92.59 10.45 10.45 14.28 14.28	75.5 37.0 38.4 51.2	0.00 22.50 457.50 90.00 112.50 135.50 1857.50 2025.50 2247.50 2277.50 2277.50 2317.50	27 - 1 9 3 2 6 7 3 2 6 7 3 5 0 9 3 6 6 6 7 3 2 6 6 6 7 3 2 6 6 6 7 3 2 6 6 6 7 2 6 6 6 7 2 6 6 6 7 2 6 6 6 7 2 6 6 6 7 2 6 6 7 2 6 6 6 7 2 6 6 6 7 2 6 6 6 7 2 6 6 6 7 2 6 6 6 7 2 6 6 6 7 2 6 6 6 7 2 6 6 6 7 2 6 6 6 7 2 6 6 6 7 2 6 6 6 7 2 6 6 6 7 2 6 6 7 2 6 6 7 2 6 6 7 2 6 6 7 2 6 6 7 2 6 6 7 2 6 6 7 2 6 6 7 2 6	15.7 9.48 57.7 65.7 11.0 16.2 13.8 16.3 92.3 16.5	74.4 47.4 27.3 38.8 31.8 31.2 66.1 88.1 88.1 88.1 88.1 88.1 88.1 88.1

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TABLE 2--PEDESTRIAN WIND VELOCITIES AND TURBULENCE INTENSITIES PET PLAZA-GREENHOUSE AND NORTH WALL

LOCATION 9				LOCATION 10			
WIND Azimuth	UMEAN/UINF (PERCENT)	URMS/UINF (PERCENT)	UMEAN+3+URMS/UINF (PERCENT)	WIND AZIMUTH	UMEAN/UINF (PERCENT)	URMS/UINF (PERCENT)	UMEAN+3*URMS/UINF (PERCENT)
0.00 22.50 45.00 67.50 90.00 112.50 137.50 180.00 202.50 247.50 247.50 2792.50 315.00 337.50	16.9 9.72 91.3 14.8 124.1 128.7 129.5 16.2 159.0 127.8	93403389271306768	44.7 18.8 21.28 27.5 316.9 316.9 57.6 457.9 772.6 45.6 45.7 45.7 45.7 45.7 45.7	0 0 0 2 2 5 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	12.9 10.6 7.6 9.1 8.5 12.7 24.7 24.3 15.0 14.3 9.3 14.3 9.3 14.3 9.3 9.3 9.3	622332472966632 1018501365	30.8 17.5 13.6 20.1 18.1 16.2 21.6 33.8 61.0 51.4 34.8 32.1 31.9 20.1
LOCATION 11				LOCATION 12			
WIND Azimuth	UMEAN/UINF (PERCENT)	URMS/UINF (PERCENT)	UMEAN+3+URMS/UINF (PERCENT)	WIND AZIMUTH	UMEAN/UINF (PERCENT)	URMS/UINF (PERCENT)	UMEAN+3*URMS/UINF (PERCENT)
0.00 22.50 457.50 90.25.50 1137.50 120.50 120.50 120.50 227.00 277.00 277.50 277.50	13.3 9.8 14.9 9.6 13.4 112.4 112.4 112.4 112.4 112.4 119.6 119.6	7224234695385866 7.224234695657894.	315.4 1188.4 1188.5 1188.5 1182.3 118	0.00 22.50 457.50 90.00 1135.00 157.50 1802.50 2257.50 2257.50 2772.50 2772.50	11.4 6.4 7.3 8.4 8.3 6.3 16.8 21.1 14.0 12.3 11.4	4.0 1.8 1.8 1.9 1.9 1.9 1.6 8.6 8.6 6 5.6 6 7 7 8 8.6 8 7 8 8 7 8 8 8 7 8 7 8 7 8 7 8 7 8 7	23.4 11:39 12:93 14:23 14:23 14:23 12:10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 1

TASLE 2--PEDESTRIAN WIND VELOCITIES AND TURBULENCE INTENSITIES

PET PLAZA-GREENHOUSE AND NORTH WALL

0.00 22.00 45.00 67.50 112.50 1137.50 1187.50 1202.50 2227.50 2227.50 2277.50 2315.50	LOCATION 17 WIND	0.00 22.50 45.00 67.50 112.50 135.00 137.50 120.00 202.50 2247.50 270.00 270.00 270.00 270.00	LOCATION 13 WIND AZIMUTH	
78.70.3670871126859	UMEAH/UIHF (PERGENT)	12.3 9.6 11.8 6.4 5.4 7.9 13.8 9.0 21.2 21.2 29.8	UMEAN/UINF (PERCENT)	
12.7165985598555	URMS/UINF (PERCENT)	31242212762362772 31775357772	URMS/UINF (PERCENT)	
12.2 14.5 111.7 203.4 13.25 19.55 15.6 13.1 111.7 115.2 15.25	UNEAN+3*URMS/UINF (PERCENT)	21.9 14.4 18.4 23.6 12.9 8.8 12.9 8.8 13.8 13.8 13.8 13.8 13.8 13.8 13.8	UMEAN+3+URMS/UINF (PERCENT)	
000 000 000 000 000 000 000 000	LOCATION 18 Wind Azimuth	0.00 22.50 45.00 67.50 112.50 135.00 135.00 202.50 202.50 247.50 270.00 2315.00 3317.50	LOCATION 14 Wind Azimuth	
21.16 30.4 46.3 58.9 61.7 47.8 10.5 14.0 11.3 13.6 13.4 44.4 39.1	UMEAN/UINF (PERCENT)	7.4 8.0 7.7 5.6 8.0 7.7 5.8 5.2 12.9 11.9 12.7 12.7 12.0 10.6	UMEAN/UINF (PERCENT)	
10.43 136.29 142.42 176.55 176.66 177.65 65.61 177.65	URMS/UINF (PERCENT)	2.07 11.99 11.40 3.35 2.39 1.50 2.39 1.50 2.39 1.50 2.39 1.50 2.39 1.50 2.39 1.50 2.39 1.50 2.39 1.50 2.39 1.50 2.39 1.50 2.39 2.39 2.39 2.39 2.39 2.39 2.39 2.39	URMS/UINF (PERCENT)	
52.25 79.11 917.3.9 917.3.9 92.9 92.9 92.9 92.9 92.9 92.9 92.9	UMEAN+3*URMS/UINF (PERCENT)	13.2 13.8 14.6 11.3 8.1 9.3 16.8 25.6 21.7 14.8 31.4 43.0 50.9	UMEAN+3*URMS/UINF (PERCENT)	

TABLE 2--PEDESTRIAN WIND VELOCITIES AND TURBULENCE INTENSITIES PET PLAZA-GREENHOUSE AND NORTH WALL

LOCATION 20

WIND	UMERN/UINF	URMS/UINF	UMEAN+3*URMS/UINF
Azimuth	(PERCENT)	(PERCENT)	(PERCENT)
0.000 45.000 457.500 1137.500 1137.500 1227.500 2227.500 2247.500 2247.500 225.500	29.7 20.09 223.6 230.2 336.5 19.6 18.3 14.1 29.5 20.7 20.7 20.7 20.7 20.7 20.7	11.66 9.82 10.82 11.55 11.52 11.55 11.57	634.3 545.3 455.3 455.3 455.3 457.4 577.4 577.4 577.4 577.4 577.4 577.4 577.4 577.4

TABLE 2-- PEDESTRIAN WIND VELOCITIES AND TURBULENCE INTENSITIES

PET PLAZA-GREENHOUSE AND NORTH WALL

* * GREATEST VALUES * *

		MEAN/U (PERCE					URMS/ (PERC				UMEA	N+3*RH (PERCE		
LOC	A Z	MEAN	RMS	n+3RMS	LOC	AZ	MEAN	RMS	#+3RMS	LOC	AZ	MEAN	RMS	n+3RMS
4	180.0	62.7	19.4	121.0	4	0.0	62.2	25.4	138.4	4	0.0	62.2	25.4	138.4
4	0. 0	62.2	25.4	138.4	3	292.5	56.2	20.3	117.0	4	180.0	62.7	19.4	121.0
3	45.0	62.1	14.4	105.3	4	180.0	62.7	19.4	121.0	18	90.0	58.9	19.4	117.1
1 &	112.5	61.7	17.2	113.3	18	90.0	58.9	19.4	117.1	3	292.5	56.2	20.3	117.0
3	202.3	61.1	12.7	99.2	3	67.5	41.2	19.1	98.6	18	112.5	€1.7	17.2	113.3
3	270.0	60.8	16.5	110.3	18	292.5	34.4	17.3	86.4	3	270.0	60.8	16.5	110.3
3	247.5	59.7	14.5	103.2	18	112.5	61.7	17.2	113.3	3	315.0	55.6	17.0	106.6
18	90.0	58.9	19.4	117.1	8	202.5	37.5	17.2	89.1	3	45.0	62.1	14.4	105.3
3	292.3	56.Z	20.3	117.0	3	315.0	55.6	17.0	106.6	3	247.5	59.7	14.5	103 2
3	225.0	55.9	12.9	94.5	16	67.5	46.3	16.9	97.1	3	20 2 .5	61.1	12.7	99.2

TABLE 2--PEDESTRIAN WIND VELOCITIES AND TURBULENCE INTENSITIES PET PLAZA-GREENHOUSE AND CAHOPY

LOCATION 3				LOCATION	4		
WIND Aziruth	UMEAN/UINF (PERCENT)	URMS/UINF (PERCENT)	UMEAN+3+URMS/UINF (PERCENT)	WIND AZIMUTH	UMEAN/UINF (PERCENT)	URMS/UINF (PERCENT)	UMEAN+3*URMS/UINF (PERCENT)
0.000 225.700 467.000 1157.000 1157.000 1158.000 1257.000 1257.000 1257.000 1257.000 1257.000	1881267869655963 2319012796432965 5564223255555442	15.4 12.8 139.1 19.2 11.0 11.0 11.4 12.0 11.4 13.0 11.4 13.0 11.4 13.0 14.1	98.4 92.1 102.4 1047.8 1047.8 101.8	0.00 22.500 67.500 1135.500 1135.500 1202.500 12	54.9 305.8 305.8 2215.2 2215.6 427.4 427.4 437.4 437.4 437.5 437.6 227.7	22 4 14 3 10 7 10 1 10 1 10 1 10 1 10 3 9 7 10 3 10 3 7 7 6 6	122.1 74.3 42.4 54.5 48.9 55.8 87.5 113.1 80.2 63.6 66.0 41.5
LOCATION 5				LOCATION	8		
WIND Azimuth	UMEAH/UINF (PERCENT)	URMS/UINF (PERCENT)	UNEAN+3+URMS/UINF (PERCENT)	WIND Azimuth	UMEAN/UINF (PERCENT)	URMS/UINF (PERCENT)	UMEAN+3+URMS/UINF (PERCENT)
0.000 22.500 457.500 1135.500 1135.500 1202.500 22470.200 2470.200 2470.500 2333	21.7 10.1 11.6 21.7 14.8 11.8 17.3 12.6 31.4 22.6 31.4 22.0 19.4 34.3	13.9 6.5 11.31 7.0 8.0 10.5 14.4 8.5 8.5 110.6 8.2	37272727444364663356449536446653	0.00 22.50 45.50 90.00 112.00 137.50 180.00 202.50 247.50 247.50 2792.50 315.00	3.270.692.5 45.057.1637.0010.80 1337.222.664	5333436280367858779 110998442	25 .3 15 .1 14 .1 15 .9 19 .1 17 .2 25 .4 36 .2 71 .2 65 .1 57 .0 54 .3 20 .8 12 .6

TABLE 2--PEDESTRIAN WIND VELOCITIES AND TURBULENCE INTENSITIES

PET PLAZA-GREENHOUSE AND CANOPY

LOCATION 9				LOCATION 1	o		
WIND Azimuth	UMEAN/UINF (PERCENT)	URMS/UINF (PERCENT)	UNEAN+3+URMS/UINF (PERCENT)	WIND AZIMUTH	UNEAN/UINF (PERCENT)		UMEAN+3+URMS/UINF (PERCENT)
0.2500 0.2500 0.2500 0.2500 0.2500 1.357.000 1.357.000 1.357.000 2.2500 2.27.000 2.27.000 2.27.29.35.300 2.27.39.35.300	11.36.140.254.757.744.8004.253.22.753.	874616785118722 11005119532	7	922.500 135.500 135.000 135.000 135.000 137.00	14.57 10.74 66.75 55.59 20.78 10.27 120.21 120.21 120.21 120.21	63222236111997442	33.6 21.3 113.1 114.3 117.0 31.5 58.5 54.4 44.3 32.8 20.7 23.2
LOCATION 11				LOCATION 12	2		
WIND Azinuth	UMEAN/UINF (PERCENT)	URMS/UINF (PERCENT)	UMEAN+3+URMS/UINF (PERCENT)	WIND AZIMUTH	UMEAN/UINF (PERCENT)	(PERCENT)	UMEAN+3*URMS/UINF (PERCENT)
000 000 000 000 000 000 000 000 000 00	15.0 95.0 4.6 2.9 9.2 1.6 2.5 9.1 1.7 9.7 1.7 9.7	6322223456878442	33.5 20.7 12.4 11.8 117.9 19.9 43.6 47.5 41.1 22.6 15.2	0.00 22.500 457.500 90.000 133.000 137.500 1802.500 202.500 2247.500 2770.000 315.500	13.6 12.2 87.7 5.4 7.5 6.0 21.8 13.1 8.3 6.8 9.1 9.1	432222214.323714329	27.0 23.1 14.7 12.7 12.0 11.6 18.9 55.4 35.0 22.4 115.9 25.8

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TABLE 2--PEDESTRIAN WIND VELOCITIES AND TURBULENCE INTENSITIES PST PLAZA-GREENHOUSE AND CANOPY

LOCATION 13				LOCATION 14	•		
WIND Azimuth	UMEAN/UINF (PERCENT)	URMS/UINF	UNEAN+3*URMS/UINF (PERCENT)	WIND Azimuth	UMEAN/UINF (PERCENT)	URMS/UINF (PERCENT)	UMEAN+3*URMS/UINF (PERCENT)
0.000 0.000	1 8 4 7 3 3 4 8 6 3 9 8 2 1 7 9 1 1 1 4 6	43112223455574642	24.8 17.8 112.6 19.7 10.2 152.3 226.3 230.3 230.3 39.6	0.00 22.500 457.500 902.500 1135.500 125.500 125.500 125.500 1225.500 1227.500 1227.500 1227.500 1237.	9.84.397.565.7.605.7.73 44.65.7.73 110.773	9861336434877230	21.5 15.3 10.1 12.4 10.9 11.5 12.4 11.3 12.0 21.0 21.0 28.4 38.4 38.7
LOCATION 17				LOCATION 18	3		
WING Azimuth	UNEAN/UINF (PERCENT)	URMS/UINF (PERCENT)	UNEAN+3+URMS/UINF (PERCENT)	WIND AZIMUTH	UMEAN/UINF (PERCENT)	URMS/UINF (PERCENT)	UMEAN+3*URMS/UINF (PERCENT)
0.000 0.000	3702611955964737 5555743142245583	11.575762353285372 11.575762353285372	10.6 10.2 9.4 10.3 15.0 9.3 8.0 14.4 6.9 13.0 15.7 18.3	0.00 22.50 45.00 67.00 112.50 137.50 180.00 202.50 202.50 247.50 270.50 315.50	17.4 15.2 32.0 46.7 55.8 69.4 213.5 14.5 113.4 114.6 23.6 17.4	9.3 7.4 14.3 17.5 18.3 17.5 18.3 17.5 6.8 6.12 5.4 8.5 14.8 14.8	45.3 37.5 74.8 98.9 117.4 124.4 106.8 32.4 35.0 31.7 27.9 30.8 21.3 81.1 44.8

TABLE 2--PEDESTRIAN WIND VELOCITIES AND TURBULENCE INTENSITIES PET PLAZA-GREENHOUSE AND CANOPY

LOCATION 20

WIND Azimuth	UMEAN/UINF (PERCENT)	URMS/UINF (PERCENT)	UMEAN+3+URMS/UINF (PERCENT)
0.900 22.500 45.000 67.500 1125.500 1135.500 1135.500 1202.500 1202.500 1202.500 1202.500	257.6.8.6.2.3.0.7.2.6.6.4.5.1.2.3.3.2.1.7.2.6.6.4.5.1.2.3.3.2.1.7.2.6.6.4.5.1.2.3.3.2.1.7.2.6.6.4.5.1.2.3.3.2.1.7.2.6.6.4.5.1.2.3.3.2.1.7.2.6.6.4.5.1.2.3.3.2.1.7.2.6.6.4.5.1.2.3.3.2.1.7.2.6.6.4.5.1.2.3.3.2.1.7.2.6.6.4.5.1.2.3.3.2.1.7.2.6.6.4.5.1.2.3.3.2.1.7.2.6.6.4.5.1.2.3.3.2.1.7.2.6.6.4.5.1.2.3.3.2.1.2.3.2.2.2.2.2.2.2.2.2.2.2.2.2.2.2.2.2.2.2.2	10022 10034 10099 11099	157870253928690 68.7870253928690 4464.0253928690
315.00 337.50	17.7 10.7	5.4	27.0

TABLE 2--PEDESTRIAN WIND VELOCITIES AND TURBULENCE INTENSITIES PET PLAZA-GREENHOUSE AND CANOPY

* * GREATEST VALUES * *

		JMEAN/U (PERCE					URMS/ (PERC				UMEA	H+3*RM (PERCE		
LOC	AZ	MEAN	RMS	M+3RMS	LOC	AZ	MEAN	RMS	M+3RMS	LOC	AZ	MEAN	RMS	M+3RMS
18	112.5	69.4	16.3	124.4	4	0.0	54.9	22.4	122.1	18	112.5	69.4	18.3	124.4
3	45.0	61.8	13.4	102.0	18	90.0	55.8	20.5	117.4	4	0.0	54.9	22.4	122.1
3	180.0	59.6	13.8	101.1	3	67.5	49.1	19.1	106.4	18	90.0	55.8	20.5	117.4
4	180.0	57.1	18.7	113.1	4	180.0	57.1	18.7	113.1	4	180.0	57.1	18.7	113.1
3	202.5	56.9	12.0	92.8	3	292.5	49.9	18.6	105.6	18	135.0	54.2	17.5	106.8
18	90.0	55.8	20.5	117.4	18	112.5	69.4	18.3	124.4	3	67.5	49.1	19.1	106.4
4	0.0	54.9	22.4	122.1	18	135.0	54.2	17.5	106.8	3	292.5	49.9	18.6	105.6
3	225.0	54.6	11.4	88.7	18	67.5	46.7	17.4	98.9	3	45.0	61.8	13.4	102.0
18	135.0	54.2	17.5	106.8	3	0.0	52.1	15.4	98.4	3	180.0	59.6	13.8	101.1
3	22.5	53.8	12.8	92.1	4	157.5	42.4	15.1	87.5	18	67.5	46.7	17.4	98.9

TABLE 3
SUMMARY OF WIND EFFECTS ON PEOPLE

	Beaufort number	Speed (mph)	<u>Effects</u>
Calm, light air	0, 1	0- 3	Calm, no noticeable wind
Light breeze	2	4- 7	Wind felt on face
Gentle breeze	3	8-12	Wind extends light flag Hair is disturbed Clothing flaps
Moderate breeze	4	13-18	Raises dust, dry soil and loose paper Hair disarranged
Fresh breeze	5	19-24	Force of wind felt on body Drifting snow becomes airborne Limit of agreeable wind on land
Strong breeze	6	25-31	Umbrellas used with difficulty Hair blown straight Difficult to walk steadily Wind noise on ears unpleasant Windborne snow above head height (blizzard)
Near gale	7	32-38	Inconvenience felt when walking
Gale	8	39-46	Generally impedes progress Great difficulty with balance in gusts
Strong gale	9	47-54	People blown over by gusts

Note: Table from Reference 4, p. 40.