

Technical Report No. 122
SOIL NUTRIENT-PLANT NUTRIENT RELATIONSHIPS
AT THE PAWNEE SITE

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ABSTRACT

This investigation was initiated to study the soil nutrient-plant nutrient relationships of blue grama (*Bouteloua gracilis* (H.B.K.) Lag. ex Steud.) and wheat (*Triticum aestivum* L.). This report includes methodology of data collection and the results of chemical analysis for the soil samples.

INTRODUCTION

The Pawnee Site of the Grasslands Biome, International Biological Program, was selected for intensive study of the structure and function of a grassland ecosystem. The major objectives for the Pawnee Site research program are to determine the availability and magnitudes of rates of energy flow and nutrient cycling and to encompass the parameters and variables of these processes into mathematical models.

This study was designed to obtain a better understanding of soil nutrient-plant nutrient relationships. Due to limitations of manpower and finances, not all nutrients can be studied in detail as nitrogen and phosphorus are being studied (Reuss and Copley 1969). In order to investigate the effects of many nutrients, therefore, we used a "shotgun" approach by sampling many plant-soil situations and studying the interrelationships between plant nutrients and soil nutrients through multivariate analysis techniques.

DESCRIPTION OF STUDY AREA

Two sites were chosen to sample for this study. Blue grama (*Bouteloua gracilis* (H.B.K.) Lag. ex Steud.) samples were collected on the Pawnee Site, US-IBP Grassland Biome.^{1/} The sampled plots were in Weld County, Colorado, 40 miles northeast of Fort Collins in Township 10 N., Ranges 66 and 67 W. The wheat (*Triticum aestivum* L.) samples were collected in Weld County, Colorado, four miles east of Pierce in Township 8 N., Ranges 66 and

^{1/} The Pawnee Site is located on the Central Plains Experimental Range (Agricultural Research Service, USDA) and adjacent areas of the Pawnee National Grassland (Forest Service, USDA).

67 W.^{2/} All samples for both wheat and blue grama were collected on sandy-loam soils of the Ascalon Series.^{3/}

METHODS

Wheat

To determine standing crop biomass for wheat, double sampling was used; 30 .25 sq mile plots were estimated and five of these were then clipped and oven dried at 50°C for each of 23 fields. A correction factor (CF) for observations within each field was calculated as:

$$CF = \frac{\Sigma \text{ Dry weights of clipped plots}}{\Sigma \text{ Estimated weights of clipped plots}}$$

Means and standard deviations for fields are calculated from the corrected observations. Three root cores (7.5 cm diameter and 10 cm deep) for each clipped plot were also taken to determine root biomass. Two root cores (5 cm diameter and 80 cm deep) per field were taken to obtain an idea of root distribution and to possibly adjust size of root sampling unit next year. Processing of root cores, washing and ashing was described in Technical Report No. 2 (Bartos and Hughes 1969).

For chemical analysis three composite samples per field were collected for both soils and standing crop. Each soil sample was a composite of five cores (7.5 cm × 10 cm) paired with a composite standing crop sample. The

^{2/} Wheat was sampled on private lands. Thanks go to the close cooperation of the operators of farms sampled.

^{3/} Soil mapping was done by James Crabb of the Soil Conservation Service.

soil samples were air dried and sieved through 32-mesh brass Tyler screens. The plant samples were rinsed quickly two times in deionized water, oven dried at 50°C and ground in a Wiley mill with a 40-mesh screen.

The soil samples are analyzed for pH, conductivity of salts, lime, organic matter, phosphorus, potassium, nitrate nitrogen, zinc, iron, copper, manganese, sand, silt, clay, texture, sulfate sulfur, and cation exchange capacity. The plant samples analysis tentatively planned are phosphorus, calcium, magnesium, potassium, zinc, iron, copper, manganese, sulfur, nitrogen, sodium, cobalt, and molybdenum.

Blue Grama

Blue grama standing crop biomass was not determined in this study, but the data is available from another study on the Pawnee Site (Sims et al. 1971).

For chemical analysis 60 composite samples were collected for both soils and standing crop. Five soil cores (7.5 cm and 10 cm) were composited and paired with a composite standing crop sample. The processing of samples and analyses of plant soil materials for this portion of the study were the same as for the wheat samples.

PRELIMINARY RESULTS

The means and standard deviations for standing crop biomass of wheat is given for each field in Table 1. The mean of all fields is 91.15 g/.25 m² or 3646 kg/ha. The standard deviations for field means is 27.87 g/.25 m². Tables 2 and 3 give the data for root weights of the wheat fields.

Table 1. Aboveground biomass for wheat fields with calculated correction factors, means, and standard deviations for corrected observations.

	Field No.							
	11	21	22	31	32	33	41	51
Observations Within Each Field	256 369 291 403 448 184*	115 87 53 69 33 133*	114 90 257 111 132 153*	122 161 147 74 213 87*	451 454 445 316 319 153*	81 67 48 103 233 49*	198 212 223 480 508 314*	133 85 73 42 56 107*
	263 358 318 493 485 403*	85 94 87 342 48 45*	106 157 193 91 118 96*	142 104 127 253 167 67*	369 309 324 440 613 255*	168 153 71 112 204 229*	236 133 225 181 173 294*	42 110 86 133 212 54*
	306 283 261 138 118 183*	56 123 39 63 15 63*	136 53 319 343 641 159*	149 216 198 193 57 315*	242 279 391 500 296 259*	231 103 159 196 152 214*	187 88 162 139 111 226*	146 57 143 147 112 313*
	225 230 354 195 548 354*	99 128 185 61 90 223*	159 81 157 53 97 62*	196 117 187 446 63 286*	425 484 463 651 537 293*	96 198 357 345 567 223*	209 63 365 158 244 92*	117 124 259 251 185 140*
	408 393 110 287 328 240*	108 153 44 164 171 87*	87 132 325 234 246 263*	239 123 186 346 338 217*	690 405 311 414 361 518*	191 204 174 214 234 178*	358 209 123 44 223 202*	319 118 181 154 177 187*
Correction Factor	.45	.45	.42	.34	.42	.39	.45	.43
Mean	138.82	45.97	72.41	62.85	167.65	72.47	95.94	61.26
Standard Deviation	48.59	30.74	50.93	31.62	51.17	41.29	49.08	32.93

Table 1. (Continued).

	Field No.							
	52	53	71	72	73	74	75	76
Observations Within Each Field	323	192	460	389	166	143	221	220
	417	243	176	137	231	209	249	291
	228	268	163	187	172	173	63	265
	404	198	412	379	137	219	239	272
	481	312	143	158	398	93	140	128
	231*	223*	524*	263*	243*	231*	329*	396*
	242	235	415	143	283	193	214	231
	179	267	392	239	489	173	243	111
	93	309	572	230	342	339	138	295
	265	160	516	336	434	221	179	103
	216	244	236	135	516	127	318	99
	262*	288*	182*	339*	601*	169*	439*	213*
	297	315	102	253	76	483	186	117
	282	402	241	216	286	468	298	115
	223	493	69	272	284	139	281	75
	145	184	159	183	356	345	187	39
	212	101	339	258	207	432	126	127
	478*	232*	204*	269*	273*	258*	385*	187*
	279	167	119	329	152	349	221	103
	128	306	58	223	179	383	203	59
	262	585	44	276	147	337	84	159
	88	629	29	283	169	327	166	28
	213	320	97	495	109	423	09	31
	194*	69*	329*	176*	131*	419*	411*	159*
	204	107	29	534	84	431	183	97
	378	94	35	449	213	398	243	109
	214	264	163	267	309	132	238	118
	136	500	265	297	139	132	154	255
	144	589	232	331	169	214	172	127
	231*	65*	203*	367*	197*	398*	91*	225*
Correction Factor	.43	.44	.40	.36	.42	.42	.42	.46
Mean	106.93	122.90	92.18	101.12	104.99	117.17	89.95	73.07
Standard Deviation	42.59	67.58	63.17	36.76	52.85	50.07	43.18	41.74

Table 1. (Continued).

	Field No.						
	77	81	82	83	84	85	86
Observations Within Each Field	438	429	393	93	60	103	150
	173	404	174	169	79	65	264
	389	173	228	35	87	172	334
	298	274	241	151	111	160	309
	160	403	334	177	139	591	71
	298*	568*	208*	78*	256*	146*	359*
	126	506	253	217	112	356	276
	78	99	226	108	132	389	228
	76	494	239	132	136	141	288
	363	287	275	266	167	371	147
	137	263	117	65	138	289	310
	193*	248*	276*	72*	232*	135*	308*
	187	116	189	173	93	195	96
	235	103	221	305	152	63	86
	318	244	255	219	146	74	27
	108	196	187	300	151	64	122
	311	156	173	270	79	59	91
	72*	79*	171*	159*	129*	278*	220*
	186	186	91	97	74	324	86
	93	167	249	106	126	38	121
	242	196	360	131	69	27	182
	151	179	258	282	233	53	286
	168	249	284	129	304	151	51
	66*	138*	209*	213*	163*	129*	151*
	102	131	184	252	138	343	164
	57	143	159	236	119	207	119
	148	102	320	314	163	193	155
	160	258	233	204	199	169	36
	448	195	176	264	388	221	42
	104*	212*	233*	161*	174*	216*	163*
Correction Factor	.44	.40	.45	.40	.41	.40	.42
Mean	86.39	96.34	104.04	71.77	62.27	76.31	73.70
Standard Deviation	50.34	51.53	29.61	32.21	30.54	51.85	43.31

* Estimated weights for clipped plots.

Table 2. Weight of root material collected in wheat fields using cores of 5.0 cm diameter and 80 cm deep.

	Plot	Core	Depths					Total
			0-10	10-20	20-40	40-60	60-80	
			-----Grams per m ² /cm Depth-----					g/m ² /80 cm
Field 11	1	1	27.145	1.446	5.045	6.300	1.006	666.157
	2	1	18.518	10.960	7.056	5.085	4.568	786.224
Mean			22.832	6.203	6.050	5.693	2.787	726.190
SE			4.314	4.757	1.006	.607	1.781	60.033
Field 21	1	1	5.073	1.804	1.090	1.001	.024	138.820
	2	1	19.796	2.338	.476	.670	.108	308.010
Mean			12.434	2.071	.783	.835	.066	223.415
SE			7.362	.267	.307	.166	.042	84.595
Field 22	1	1	16.735	2.934	.792	.206	1.028	296.521
	2	1	24.176	.963	.741	.321	.079	342.755
Mean			20.456	1.948	.766	.264	.554	319.638
SE			3.720	.985	.025	.057	.475	23.117
Field 31	1	1	59.761	2.042	.598	1.049	.983	838.299
	2	1	13.522	1.268	.512	.341	.659	222.668
Mean			36.641	1.655	.555	.695	.821	530.483
SE			23.119	.387	.043	.354	.162	307.816
Field 32	1	1	19.384	1.727	.794	2.633	.491	361.854
	2	1	20.988	.835	1.258	.858	1.640	366.692
Mean			20.186	1.281	1.026	1.746	1.066	364.273
SE			.802	.446	.232	.887	.574	2.419

Table 2. (Continued).

	Plot	Core	Depths					Total
			0-10	10-20	20-40	40-60	60-80	
			-----Grams per m ² /cm Depth-----					g/m ² /80 cm
Field 33	1	1	35.447	1.064	.680	.525	2.277	543.417
	2	1	15.574	1.910	2.338	3.557	.760	384.928
Mean			25.511	1.487	1.509	2.041	1.518	464.173
SE			9.936	.423	.829	1.516	.758	79.245
Field 41	1	1	38.472	.942	.469	1.454	.924	563.853
	2	1	45.933	1.120	.514	.583	.028	616.310
Mean			42.203	1.031	.491	1.019	.476	590.081
SE			3.731	.089	.023	.435	.448	26.229
Field 51	1	1	6.458	.183	.405	1.140	.871	143.424
	2	1	5.455	1.304	.680	1.150	1.337	163.675
Mean			5.956	.744	.542	1.146	1.104	153.549
SE			.502	.560	.138	.006	.233	10.125
Field 52	1	1	6.748	5.006	1.148	.876	.321	205.564
	2	1	34.006	1.431	.410	.700	.835	491.597
Mean			20.377	3.219	.779	.788	.578	348.580
SE			13.629	1.788	.369	.088	.257	143.016
Field 53	1	1	22.552	3.759	2.534	1.230	1.222	453.527
	2	1	7.196	2.659	.466	1.440	1.444	199.432
Mean			14.874	3.209	1.500	1.185	1.333	326.479
SE			7.678	.550	1.034	.045	.111	127.047

Table 2. (Continued).

	Plot	Core	Depths					Total
			0-10	10-20	20-40	40-60	60-80	
			-----Grams per m ² /cm Depth-----					g/m ² /80 cm
Field 71	1	1	20.000	.418	.738	.952	.313	305.322
	2	1	26.290	.927	2.050	5.539	.843	550.993
Mean			23.145	.672	1.394	3.245	.578	428.158
SE			3.145	.255	.656	2.293	.265	122.835
Field 72	1	1	24.441	.433	.891	.346	1.263	373.440
	2	1	9.977	.871	.741	.433	1.287	197.118
Mean			17.209	.652	.816	.390	1.275	285.279
SE			7.232	.219	.075	.043	.012	88.161
Field 74	1	1	8.144	1.543	.318	.354	.135	141.266
	2	1	45.236	1.849	.519	.835	1.057	648.841
Mean			26.690	1.696	.419	.595	.596	395.053
SE			18.546	.153	.101	.241	.461	253.788
Field 75	1	1	25.682	1.156	.751	1.075	1.118	409.069
	2	1	21.024	1.309	.458	.514	.772	322.765
Mean			23.353	1.232	.605	.794	.945	365.917
SE			2.329	.076	.146	.280	.173	43.152
Field 76	1	1	71.811	1.721	.306	.576	.400	951.171
	2	1	34.800	1.793	.912	.871	.311	509.740
Mean			53.305	1.757	.609	.723	.355	730.456
SE			18.505	.036	.303	.148	.045	220.716

Table 2. (Continued).

	Plot	Core	Depths					Total
			0-10	10-20	20-40	40-60	60-80	
			-----Grams per m ² /cm Depth-----					g/m ² /80 cm
Field 77	1	1	48.790	2.582	.682	.295	.542	680.163
	2	1	78.039	2.226	.563	1.472	.122	1057.232
Mean			63.415	2.404	.623	.884	.332	868.697
SE			14.624	.178	.060	.588	.210	188.535
Field 81	1	1	21.350	3.102	.856	.532	.851	361.599
	2	1	19.002	.881	.756	.306	.512	287.879
Mean			20.176	1.991	.806	.419	.681	324.739
SE			1.174	1.110	.050	.113	.169	36.860
Field 82	1	1	21.329	.637	1.367	.418	.749	337.917
	2	1	26.122	.565	1.727	.494	1.057	415.521
Mean			23.725	.601	1.547	.456	.903	376.719
SE			2.396	.036	.180	.038	.154	38.802
Field 83	1	1	15.590	.952	1.036	.153	.173	240.833
	2	1	21.268	2.205	.672	.364	.769	338.554
Mean			18.429	1.579	.854	.258	.471	289.693
SE			2.839	.626	.182	.106	.298	48.860
Field 84	1	1	8.052	1.920	1.395	1.064	.323	194.232
	2	1	12.218	1.620	.514	.489	.609	213.267
Mean			10.135	1.770	.955	.777	.466	203.750
SE			2.083	.150	.441	.288	.143	9.517

Table 2. (Continued).

	Plot	Core	Depths					Total
			0-10	10-20	20-40	40-60	60-80	
			-----Grams per m ² /cm Depth-----					g/m ² /80 cm
Field 85	1	1	46.468	1.472	.456	.150	.741	632.926
	2	1	23.967	.565	.201	1.197	.563	355.679
Mean			35.218	1.019	.328	.674	.652	494.302
SE			11.250	.453	.127	.523	.089	138.624
Field 86	1	1	25.618	2.108	1.128	.547	.760	407.464
	2	1	30.542	.815	1.194	.527	.700	452.508
Mean			28.080	1.462	1.161	.537	.730	429.986
SE			2.462	.647	.033	.010	.030	22.522

Table 3. Weight of root material collected in wheat fields using 7.5 cm diameter and 10 cm deep cores. The totals were calculated by the percent distribution calculated from Table 2.

FIELD 11

PLOT CORE		0-10 CM	TOTAL
		G/MSQ/CM DEPTH	G/MSQ
56	1	17.692	249.197
56	2	14.394	207.972
56	3	34.023	503.335
MEAN		23.369	320.168
26	1	12.823	188.336
26	2	20.322	282.075
26	3	25.496	346.755
MEAN		19.547	272.389
36	1	7.055	116.243
36	2	30.725	412.115
36	3	6.428	108.405
MEAN		14.736	212.254
16	1	20.650	286.177
16	2	19.036	266.004
16	3	24.098	329.269
MEAN		21.261	293.817
46	1	18.550	259.921
46	2	15.304	219.347
46	3	14.303	206.841
MEAN		16.052	228.703
MEAN		18.993	265.466
STD ERROR		1.603	20.034

FIELD 21

PLOT CORE		0-10 CM	TOTAL
		G/MSQ/CM DEPTH	G/MSQ
56	1	2.261	56.316
56	2	9.695	149.234
56	3	.215	30.738
MEAN		4.057	78.763
26	1	5.654	98.729
26	2	.620	35.803
26	3	1.073	41.461
MEAN		2.449	58.664
16	1	7.474	121.475
16	2	3.124	67.096
16	3	5.645	98.616
MEAN		5.414	95.729
36	1	1.394	45.479
36	2	.724	37.104
36	3	39.318	519.519
MEAN		13.812	200.701
46	1	1.759	50.035
46	2	5.485	96.607
46	3	5.195	92.985
MEAN		4.146	79.875
MEAN		5.976	102.746
STD ERROR		2.015	25.185

FIELD 22

PLOT CORE		0-10 CM	TOTAL
		G/MSQ/CM DEPTH	G/MSQ
56	1	2.338	57.278
56	2	.779	37.783
56	3	46.565	610.117
MEAN		16.561	235.059
36	1	.179	30.285
36	2	3.164	67.605
36	3	14.754	212.471
MEAN		6.032	103.454
46	1	2.381	57.815
46	2	9.860	151.299
46	3	.831	38.434
MEAN		4.357	82.516
26	1	1.994	52.977
26	2	1.922	52.072
26	3	7.682	124.080
MEAN		3.866	76.376
16	1	1.347	44.885
16	2	4.074	78.979
16	3	1.057	41.263
MEAN		2.159	55.043
MEAN		6.595	110.490
STD ERROR		2.567	32.084

FIELD 31

PLOT CORE		0-10 CM	TOTAL
		G/MSQ/CM DEPTH	G/MSQ
46	1	.168	30.144
46	2	14.792	212.952
46	3	24.014	328.223
MEAN		12.991	190.440
26	1	4.740	87.298
26	2	4.916	89.505
26	3	5.657	98.757
MEAN		5.104	91.853
56	1	2.311	56.938
56	2	5.482	96.578
56	3	2.691	61.692
MEAN		3.495	71.736
36	1	4.930	89.675
36	2	7.474	121.475
36	3	1.159	42.537
MEAN		4.521	84.562
16	1	3.581	72.811
16	2	4.269	81.413
16	3	6.299	106.793
MEAN		4.716	87.006
MEAN		6.166	105.119
STD ERROR		1.727	21.588

Table 3. (Continued).

FIELD 32

PLOT CORE		0-10 CM	TOTAL
		G/MSQ/CM DEPTH	G/MSQ
56	1	1.517	47.007
56	2	13.036	190.996
56	3	1.376	45.253
MEAN		5.309	94.419
16	1	3.083	66.587
16	2	1.510	46.922
16	3	2.850	63.672
MEAN		2.481	59.060
26	1	2.472	58.947
26	2	5.353	94.966
26	3	16.087	229.136
MEAN		7.971	127.683
36	1	2.777	62.767
36	2	35.633	473.456
36	3	3.936	77.254
MEAN		14.115	204.492
46	1	2.322	57.080
46	2	11.243	168.587
46	3	2.490	59.174
MEAN		5.352	94.947
MEAN		7.046	116.120
STD ERROR		1.969	24.615

FIELD 33

PLOT CORE		0-10 CM	TOTAL
		G/MSQ/CM DEPTH	G/MSQ
56	1	3.250	68.680
56	2	2.343	57.334
56	3	10.985	165.361
MEAN		5.526	97.125
36	1	11.087	166.635
36	2	3.524	72.104
36	3	6.044	103.595
MEAN		6.885	114.111
26	1	.948	39.905
26	2	3.676	74.000
26	3	35.547	472.381
MEAN		13.390	195.429
46	1	1.763	50.091
46	2	10.607	160.636
46	3	1.641	48.563
MEAN		4.670	86.430
16	1	1.390	45.423
16	2	.749	37.415
16	3	2.085	54.109
MEAN		1.408	45.649
MEAN		6.376	107.749
STD ERROR		1.972	24.650

FIELD 41

PLOT CORE		0-10 CM	TOTAL
		G/MSQ/CM DEPTH	G/MSQ
56	1	1.584	47.856
56	2	1.566	47.630
56	3	2.470	58.919
MEAN		1.873	51.468
26	1	16.592	235.446
26	2	2.599	60.532
26	3	2.884	64.097
MEAN		7.358	120.025
16	1	10.822	163.324
16	2	2.012	53.203
16	3	9.328	144.650
MEAN		7.387	120.393
36	1	2.877	64.012
36	2	18.072	253.950
36	3	2.716	62.003
MEAN		7.888	126.655
46	1	1.666	48.874
46	2	3.626	73.377
46	3	.586	35.378
MEAN		1.959	52.543
MEAN		5.293	94.217
STD ERROR		1.382	17.274

FIELD 51

PLOT CORE		0-10 CM	TOTAL
		G/MSQ/CM DEPTH	G/MSQ
36	1	7.671	123.939
36	2	3.733	74.707
36	3	4.185	80.366
MEAN		5.196	93.004
16	1	2.121	54.562
16	2	2.931	64.691
16	3	.858	38.773
MEAN		1.970	52.675
26	1	7.669	123.911
26	2	.643	36.086
26	3	2.956	65.002
MEAN		3.756	74.999
46	1	3.502	71.821
46	2	6.304	106.849
46	3	3.493	71.708
MEAN		4.433	83.459
56	1	3.791	75.443
56	2	4.554	84.978
56	3	1.421	45.819
MEAN		3.256	68.746
MEAN		3.722	74.577
STD ERROR		.546	6.828

Table 3. (Continued).

FIELD 52

PLOT CORE		0-10 CM	TOTAL
		G/MSQ/CM DEPTH	G/MSQ
36	1	3.468	71.397
36	2	18.719	262.043
36	3	11.166	167.625
MEAN		11.118	167.021
16	1	20.542	284.819
16	2	1.732	49.695
16	3	11.005	165.616
MEAN		11.093	166.710
26	1	1.510	46.922
26	2	21.252	293.704
26	3	.668	36.397
MEAN		7.810	125.674
46	1	2.986	65.370
46	2	2.866	63.870
46	3	21.110	291.921
MEAN		8.987	140.387
56	1	15.095	216.744
56	2	3.373	70.208
56	3	19.910	276.925
MEAN		12.793	187.959
MEAN		10.360	157.550
STD ERROR		.878	10.975

FIELD 53

PLOT CORE		0-10 CM	TOTAL
		G/MSQ/CM DEPTH	G/MSQ
16	1	4.317	82.007
16	2	2.934	64.719
16	3	3.379	70.293
MEAN		3.543	72.340
56	1	.455	33.737
56	2	2.155	54.986
56	3	1.992	52.949
MEAN		1.534	47.224
46	1	1.840	51.053
46	2	4.959	90.042
46	3	1.996	53.005
MEAN		2.932	64.700
26	1	5.002	90.580
26	2	2.515	59.485
26	3	4.400	83.054
MEAN		3.972	77.706
36	1	3.008	65.653
36	2	32.156	429.997
36	3	1.797	50.516
MEAN		12.320	182.055
MEAN		4.860	88.805
STD ERROR		1.910	23.875

FIELD 71

PLOT CORE		0-10 CM	TOTAL
		G/MSQ/CM DEPTH	G/MSQ
16	1	1.942	52.326
16	2	12.993	190.458
16	3	21.992	302.956
MEAN		12.309	181.914
26	1	7.474	121.475
26	2	25.481	346.557
26	3	7.438	121.025
MEAN		13.464	196.352
56	1	7.488	121.647
56	2	2.479	59.032
56	3	10.444	158.599
MEAN		6.803	113.093
46	1	9.274	143.971
46	2	2.517	59.513
46	3	1.535	47.233
MEAN		4.442	83.573
36	1	3.196	68.001
36	2	21.284	294.100
36	3	20.596	285.498
MEAN		15.025	215.867
MEAN		10.409	158.160
STD ERROR		2.035	25.443

FIELD 72

PLOT CORE		0-10 CM	TOTAL
		G/MSQ/CM DEPTH	G/MSQ
56	1	16.802	238.077
56	2	17.961	252.564
56	3	1.958	52.524
MEAN		12.240	181.055
16	1	1.944	52.355
16	2	9.919	152.035
16	3	6.333	107.217
MEAN		6.066	103.869
46	1	.740	37.302
46	2	2.291	56.684
46	3	6.825	113.357
MEAN		3.285	69.114
36	1	3.189	67.916
36	2	8.543	134.832
36	3	12.105	179.367
MEAN		7.946	127.372
26	1	21.246	293.619
26	2	10.867	163.890
26	3	23.480	321.545
MEAN		18.531	259.685
MEAN		9.614	148.219
STD ERROR		2.663	33.288

Table 3. (Continued).

FIELD 73				FIELD 74			
PLOT CORE		0-10 CM	TOTAL	PLOT CORE		0-10 CM	TOTAL
		G/MSQ/CM DEPTH	G/MSQ			G/MSQ/CM DEPTH	G/MSQ
46	1	12.490	184.177	36	1	3.336	69.756
46	2	10.295	156.732	36	2	3.504	71.849
46	3	2.642	61.069	36	3	16.094	229.221
MEAN		8.475	133.993	MEAN		7.645	123.609
36	1	.489	34.162	46	1	12.583	185.337
36	2	30.868	413.897	46	2	24.141	329.807
36	3	28.025	378.360	46	3	1.107	41.886
MEAN		19.794	275.473	MEAN		12.610	185.677
26	1	13.697	199.258	56	1	4.968	90.156
26	2	2.535	59.739	56	2	19.172	267.701
26	3	1.397	45.507	56	3	1.881	51.562
MEAN		5.876	101.502	MEAN		8.674	136.473
16	1	2.626	60.871	26	1	3.527	72.132
16	2	18.144	254.856	26	2	17.420	245.802
16	3	10.274	156.477	26	3	2.239	56.033
MEAN		10.348	157.401	MEAN		7.728	124.656
56	1	3.735	74.735	16	1	2.350	57.419
56	2	4.663	86.336	16	2	10.288	156.647
56	3	1.551	47.431	16	3	2.716	62.003
MEAN		3.316	69.501	MEAN		5.118	92.023
MEAN		9.562	147.574	MEAN		8.355	132.487
STD ERROR		2.820	35.254	STD ERROR		1.216	15.203
=====				=====			
FIELD 75				FIELD 76			
PLOT CORE		0-10 CM	TOTAL	PLOT CORE		0-10 CM	TOTAL
		G/MSQ/CM DEPTH	G/MSQ			G/MSQ/CM DEPTH	G/MSQ
16	1	17.744	249.848	16	1	2.655	61.239
16	2	5.045	91.118	16	2	36.599	485.538
16	3	1.650	48.676	16	3	4.131	79.687
MEAN		8.146	129.881	MEAN		14.462	208.821
46	1	2.098	54.279	26	1	3.970	77.678
46	2	.532	34.699	26	2	4.504	84.355
46	3	3.001	65.568	26	3	7.440	121.053
MEAN		1.877	51.515	MEAN		5.305	94.362
36	1	3.932	77.197	56	1	2.974	65.229
36	2	19.568	272.653	56	2	3.133	67.209
36	3	2.082	54.081	56	3	3.597	73.009
MEAN		8.527	134.643	MEAN		3.235	68.482
26	1	.367	32.634	36	1	1.863	51.336
26	2	14.471	208.934	36	2	3.778	75.273
26	3	2.420	58.296	36	3	1.399	45.536
MEAN		5.752	99.955	MEAN		2.347	57.382
56	1	6.983	115.337	46	1	4.735	87.241
56	2	3.674	73.971	46	2	.469	33.907
56	3	1.308	44.404	46	3	2.800	63.050
MEAN		3.988	77.904	MEAN		2.668	61.399
MEAN		5.658	98.780	MEAN		5.603	98.089
STD ERROR		1.255	15.692	STD ERROR		2.274	28.421
=====				=====			

Table 3. (Continued).

FIELD 77				FIELD 81			
PLOT CORE		0-10 CM	TOTAL	PLOT CORE		0-10 CM	TOTAL
		G/MSQ/CM DEPTH	G/MSQ			G/MSQ/CM DEPTH	G/MSQ
46	1	.967	40.132	26	1	2.377	57.759
46	2	17.196	243.001	26	2	11.764	175.095
46	3	2.069	53.911	26	3	8.635	135.992
MEAN		6.744	112.348	MEAN		7.592	122.949
36	1	1.401	45.564	36	1	3.850	76.178
36	2	17.576	247.754	36	2	13.042	191.081
36	3	7.698	124.278	36	3	1.917	52.015
MEAN		8.892	139.199	MEAN		6.270	106.425
56	1	3.961	77.565	16	1	1.304	44.347
56	2	20.055	278.736	16	2	2.958	65.030
56	3	.600	35.548	16	3	15.166	217.621
MEAN		8.205	130.616	MEAN		6.476	109.000
26	1	8.289	131.663	56	1	8.411	133.191
26	2	.853	38.717	56	2	16.816	238.247
26	3	.699	36.793	56	3	2.039	53.543
MEAN		3.281	69.058	MEAN		9.089	141.660
16	1	9.923	152.092	46	1	1.627	48.393
16	2	.251	31.191	46	2	1.182	42.820
16	3	.367	32.634	46	3	2.816	63.248
MEAN		3.514	71.972	MEAN		1.875	51.487
MEAN		6.127	104.638	MEAN		6.260	106.304
STD ERROR		1.168	14.598	STD ERROR		1.205	15.065
=====				=====			
FIELD 82				FIELD 83			
PLOT CORE		0-10 CM	TOTAL	PLOT CORE		0-10 CM	TOTAL
		G/MSQ/CM DEPTH	G/MSQ			G/MSQ/CM DEPTH	G/MSQ
16	1	2.291	56.684	36	1	1.523	47.092
16	2	.453	33.709	36	2	11.811	175.689
16	3	.860	38.802	36	3	1.906	51.874
MEAN		1.201	43.065	MEAN		5.080	91.551
36	1	5.202	93.070	26	1	.894	39.226
36	2	3.853	76.207	26	2	.688	36.651
36	3	6.037	103.510	26	3	2.232	55.948
MEAN		5.030	90.929	MEAN		1.271	43.942
26	1	1.218	43.272	56	1	1.607	48.139
26	2	5.817	100.766	56	2	1.175	42.735
26	3	1.949	52.411	56	3	24.553	334.957
MEAN		2.995	65.483	MEAN		9.111	141.943
56	1	22.982	315.320	16	1	3.029	65.908
56	2	2.657	61.267	16	2	.690	36.680
56	3	1.609	48.167	16	3	5.319	94.541
MEAN		9.083	141.585	MEAN		3.013	65.710
46	1	.885	39.113	46	1	10.252	156.194
46	2	8.334	132.229	46	2	2.302	56.825
46	3	1.268	43.895	46	3	10.150	154.921
MEAN		3.496	71.746	MEAN		7.568	122.647
MEAN		4.361	82.562	MEAN		5.209	93.159
STD ERROR		1.329	16.617	STD ERROR		1.434	17.927
=====				=====			

Table 3. (Continued).

FIELD 84				FIELD 85			
PLOT CORE		0-10 CM	TOTAL	PLOT CORE		0-10 CM	TOTAL
		G/MSQ/CM DEPTH	G/MSQ			G/MSQ/CM DEPTH	G/MSQ
46	1	3.094	66.728	16	1	5.150	92.419
46	2	11.225	168.361	16	2	1.299	44.291
46	3	13.226	193.173	16	3	36.846	488.622
MEAN		9.182	142.820	MEAN		14.432	208.444
16	1	1.426	45.875	56	1	1.675	48.988
16	2	25.499	346.784	56	2	8.787	137.888
16	3	6.480	109.056	56	3	.398	33.030
MEAN		11.135	167.238	MEAN		3.620	73.302
36	1	.638	36.029	26	1	1.098	41.773
36	2	15.983	227.835	26	2	2.116	54.505
36	3	1.082	41.575	26	3	7.864	126.344
MEAN		5.901	101.813	MEAN		3.693	74.207
26	1	2.671	61.437	36	1	62.917	814.514
26	2	.788	37.896	36	2	2.073	53.967
26	3	2.897	64.267	36	3	.982	40.330
MEAN		2.119	54.533	MEAN		21.991	302.937
56	1	1.071	41.433	46	1	3.364	70.095
56	2	9.414	145.725	46	2	1.279	44.036
56	3	18.063	253.837	46	3	1.944	52.355
MEAN		9.516	146.999	MEAN		2.196	55.495
MEAN		7.570	122.681	MEAN		9.186	142.877
STD ERROR		1.606	20.077	STD ERROR		3.883	48.534

FIELD 86			
PLOT CORE		0-10 CM	TOTAL
		G/MSQ/CM DEPTH	G/MSQ
36	1	9.785	150.366
36	2	1.711	49.440
36	3	2.934	64.719
MEAN		4.810	88.175
16	1	2.605	60.617
16	2	22.232	305.955
16	3	14.853	213.716
MEAN		13.230	193.429
46	1	.045	28.616
46	2	18.346	257.374
46	3	1.562	47.573
MEAN		6.651	111.188
56	1	8.873	138.963
56	2	1.240	43.555
56	3	1.933	52.213
MEAN		4.016	78.244
26	1	3.384	70.350
26	2	1.607	48.139
26	3	34.166	455.122
MEAN		13.052	191.203
MEAN		8.352	132.448
STD ERROR		2.002	25.021

The soil sample analysis results for wheat are given in Table 4. The blue grama soil sample analysis is given in Table 5. Plant sample analysis has not been completed at this time.

FUTURE ANALYSIS

The plant samples taken during the 1970 field season will be analyzed for the above-mentioned nutrients. Comparisons of the plant nutrients to soil nutrients will be made using canonical correlation.

Table 4. Results of soil sample analysis for wheat soil samples.

Sample No.	pH	Cond. (Salts)	Lime	% O.M.	P ppm	K ppm	NO ₃ -N ppm	Zn ppm	Fe ppm	Cu ppm	Mn ppm
Field 11											
111	7.5	0.4	Low	0.8	7.0	360	0.2	0.21	3.8	0.30	6.2
112	7.8	0.4	Low	1.1	8.8	468	0.2	0.43	3.9	0.36	9.0
113	7.8	0.4	Low	1.0	5.5	500+	1.3	0.36	3.6	0.34	8.6
	7.5*	0.4*	Low*	1.1*	3.3*	498*	1.8*	0.24*	3.6*	0.36*	7.2*
Field 21											
211	7.3	0.3	Low	0.6	7.5	365	0.2	0.28	6.0	0.54	11.2
212	7.8	0.3	High	1.0	4.3	370	0.2	0.20	4.0	0.54	6.2
213	7.7	0.3	High	0.6	1.5	235	0.7	0.24	4.2	0.54	4.4
Field 22											
221	6.2	0.2	Low	0.5	16.5	413	0.2	0.52	25.2	0.74	25.3
222	6.3	0.2	Low	0.6	9.0	280	0.0	0.42	16.0	0.64	18.2
223	6.3	0.2	Low	0.6	12.8	340	0.0	0.28	16.4	0.70	23.6
Field 31											
311	7.6	0.3	Med	1.2	6.0	500	0.3	0.26	6.6	0.78	7.2
312	7.7	0.3	Med	0.9	5.5	330	0.2	0.26	5.0	0.54	6.0
313	7.8	0.3	High	1.1	4.8	285	0.7	0.20	4.6	0.58	6.2
	7.8*	0.3*	High*	1.0*	4.5*	230*	0.7*	0.28*	4.6*	0.60*	6.0*
Field 32											
321	7.4	0.2	Low	1.0	13.8	500+	0.3	0.36	6.8	0.74	10.6
322	7.4	0.3	Low	0.9	13.8	500+	0.4	0.88	7.6	3.30	16.0
323	7.7	0.3	Med	1.0	9.5	325	0.0	0.30	5.0	0.60	7.2
Field 33											
331	7.8	0.3	Med	0.9	5.3	300	0.5	0.26	4.8	0.58	5.4
332	8.0	0.3	High	0.9	4.0	185	0.0	0.20	4.6	0.54	4.8
333	8.0	0.2	High	1.0	4.0	168	0.3	0.20	4.4	0.54	4.2

Table 4. (Continued).

Sample No.	pH	Cond. (Salts)	Lime	% O.M.	P ppm	K ppm	NO ₃ -N ppm	Zn ppm	Fe ppm	Cu ppm	Mn ppm
Field 41											
411	7.5	0.3	Low	0.9	8.3	305	0.8	0.32	5.8	0.66	8.0
412	7.5	0.3	Low	1.1	8.3	340	0.8	0.34	6.0	0.78	7.2
413	7.8	0.3	Med	1.0	6.5	320	0.5	0.32	5.8	0.74	6.8
Field 51											
511	7.6	0.2	Low	0.5	13.0	375	0.0	0.30	5.4	0.40	8.0
512	7.5	0.2	Low	0.6	8.5	320	0.2	0.48	5.8	1.50	7.4
513	7.6	0.2	Low	0.5	11.3	290	0.0	0.26	4.6	0.60	6.0
	7.5*	0.3*	Low*	0.6*	9.5*	215*	0.8*	0.28*	5.0*	0.52*	6.2*
Field 52											
521	7.8	0.2	Low	0.8	9.0	335	0.3	0.46	4.6	0.40	6.4
522	7.8	0.2	Low	0.9	7.5	370	0.0	0.28	5.0	0.40	6.2
523	7.9	0.2	Low	1.1	5.5	290	0.4	0.34	6.2	0.70	5.6
Field 53											
531	7.8	0.2	Low	0.9	12.5	413	1.3	0.34	7.4	0.46	7.8
532	7.9	0.2	Med	0.9	10.0	408	0.0	0.42	5.8	0.46	9.4
533	8.2	0.2	Low	0.7	12.3	445	0.4	0.34	5.2	0.48	7.6
Field 71											
711	7.9	0.2	Low	0.6	10.3	258	0.2	0.30	5.2	0.66	7.2
712	7.9	0.3	Med	0.7	5.5	225	1.5	0.20	5.2	0.52	5.2
713	7.9	0.3	Med	0.6	15.0	413	0.7	0.30	4.6	0.52	6.0
	7.7*	0.3*	Low*	0.6*	14.0*	325*	1.1*	0.28*	4.8*	0.54*	6.0*

Table 4. (Continued).

Sample No.	pH	Cond. (Salts)	Lime	% O.M.	P ppm	K ppm	NO ₃ -N ppm	Zn ppm	Fe ppm	Cu ppm	Mn ppm
Field 72											
721	7.9	0.3	Med	1.2	6.8	300	0.5	0.60	6.4	0.84	6.6
722	7.8	0.3	Low	1.1	9.0	390	0.2	0.60	5.8	1.26	7.2
723	7.0	0.3	Low	0.9	12.0	185	0.3	0.48	11.2	0.60	12.4
Field 73											
731	6.8	0.2	Low	1.2	13.0	455	1.3	0.54	12.2	0.98	14.6
732	6.8	0.2	Low	1.0	10.5	418	0.0	0.42	13.8	0.98	16.6
733	7.0	0.2	Low	1.1	12.0	455	0.0	0.52	8.6	0.96	12.2
Field 74											
741	7.7	0.3	Low	0.9	16.5	478	0.0	0.54	5.2	0.42	9.0
742	7.2	0.3	Low	0.9	17.0	455	0.0	0.40	9.4	0.48	15.6
743	7.5	0.3	Low	0.8	12.5	350	0.8	0.42	6.2	0.54	7.4
	7.5*	0.2*	Low*	0.8*	11.0*	258*	1.0*	0.30*	6.4*	0.52*	7.8*
Field 75											
751	6.3	0.2	Low	1.7	14.0	370	0.5	0.48	14.2	0.54	14.6
752	7.4	0.2	Med	1.0	5.0	300	0.8	0.42	6.2	0.60	7.2
753	6.7	0.2	Low	0.7	11.3	315	0.8	0.42	11.4	0.60	12.6
Field 76											
761	7.7	0.3	Low	1.0	6.5	230	0.8	0.32	4.0	0.34	5.0
762	7.8	0.3	Med	1.5	7.5	340	0.8	0.28	3.8	0.50	6.2
763	7.7	0.3	Med	1.1	5.5	300	1.5	0.24	5.8	0.66	5.8
Field 77											
771	7.2	0.2	Low	1.2	7.5	285	2.6	0.34	6.8	0.66	9.6
772	7.5	0.3	Low	1.0	14.5	360	1.4	0.40	5.2	0.56	8.0
773	7.4	0.3	Low	1.1	14.3	395	1.3	0.38	5.6	0.58	7.8
	7.4*	0.3*	Low*	1.1*	13.5*	390*	1.4*	0.46*	5.6*	0.64*	7.4*

Table 4. (Continued).

Sample No.	pH	Cond. (Salts)	Lime	% O.M.	P ppm	K ppm	NO ₃ -N ppm	Zn ppm	Fe ppm	Cu ppm	Mn ppm
Field 81											
811	6.9	0.2	Low	1.0	13.0	380	0.8	0.36	7.8	0.54	10.8
812	7.2	0.3	Low	0.7	7.3	270	0.3	0.26	6.8	0.66	8.4
813	7.1	0.3	Low	1.0	7.0	280	0.3	0.28	7.0	0.56	10.0
Field 82											
821	7.5	0.4	Low	0.9	10.0	370	0.5	0.66	5.6	0.58	7.0
822	7.6	0.3	Med	1.0	6.5	325	0.8	0.32	5.6	0.58	7.4
823	7.5	0.3	Med	0.5	18.5	380	0.8	0.36	5.4	0.44	6.6
Field 83											
831	7.7	0.3	Med	0.8	4.0	148	0.5	0.22	5.0	0.44	5.0
832	7.6	0.2	Low	1.0	4.0	245	0.5	0.30	6.0	0.64	6.4
833	7.3	0.2	Low	0.7	8.5	290	0.8	0.34	5.8	0.56	7.8
	7.3*	0.2*	Low*	0.7*	7.5*	295*	0.5*	0.28*	5.8*	0.56*	7.4*
Field 84											
841	7.3	0.2	Low	0.6	7.0	245	0.8	0.24	6.0	0.56	7.0
842	7.2	0.2	Low	0.8	7.0	300	1.7	0.26	8.2	0.60	8.6
843	7.7	0.3	High	1.0	7.5	235	0.8	0.30	3.6	0.50	5.2
Field 85											
851	7.9	0.3	Low	0.5	13.0	295	0.8	0.28	4.2	0.46	4.2
852	7.8	0.3	Low	0.6	11.5	345	1.1	0.32	4.2	0.44	6.0
853	7.7	0.3	Low	0.7	11.8	340	0.8	0.32	4.4	0.58	6.0
Field 86											
861	7.7	0.3	Low	0.5	9.0	268	0.8	0.26	4.8	0.48	5.2
862	7.7	0.3	Low	0.6	18.5	355	0.5	0.30	5.0	0.48	6.4
863	7.7	0.3	Low	0.7	16.0	350	1.3	0.34	6.0	0.54	7.8
	7.6*	0.3*	Low*	0.9*	14.5*	330*	1.3*	0.34*	6.0*	0.56*	8.4*

Table 4. (Continued).

Sample No.	% Sand	% Silt	% Clay	Texture	SO ₄ -S ppm	CEC meq/100 g
Field 11						
111	60.8	23.6	15.6	Sandy loam	4.50 3.25*	11.12 12.80*
112	67.2	18.2	14.6	Sandy loam	1.25 2.50*	12.32
113	65.2	19.6	15.2	Sandy loam	8.25 6.00*	11.76 12.48*
Field 21						
211	63.6	20.0	16.4	Sandy loam	1.25	8.88
212	62.0	18.6	19.4	Sandy loam	14.50 10.25*	11.28
213	58.0 63.6*	13.6 9.0*	28.4 27.4*	Sandy clay loam	13.75 10.00*	15.20
Field 22						
221	57.0	26.2	16.8	Sandy loam	1.00 0.50*	8.00
222	60.0	21.6	18.4	Sandy loam	2.00	8.16
223	56.0	23.6	20.4	Sandy clay loam	1.50	13.20
Field 31						
311	43.0 46.6*	28.4 24.0*	28.6 29.4*	Clay loam	15.00	17.60
312	54.0	21.6	24.4	Sandy clay loam	16.50 11.75*	13.20 14.44*
313	51.0	24.2	24.8	Sandy clay loam	16.50 11.75*	13.20 14.00*

Table 4. (Continued).

Sample No.	% Sand	% Silt	% Clay	Texture	SO ₄ -S ppm	CEC meq/100 g
Field 32						
321	56.0	19.6	24.4	Sandy clay loam	2.50	13.20
322	48.0	24.1	27.6	Sandy clay loam	2.50	15.20
	52.6*	19.8*	27.6*			
323	55.6	22.8	21.6	Sandy clay loam	7.00	12.00
Field 33						
331	57.0	20.8	22.2	Sandy clay loam	8.50	13.20
					11.75*	
332	59.6	17.4	23.0	Sandy clay loam	13.0	11.28
					9.25*	
333	55.6	19.6	24.8	Sandy clay loam	13.75	12.80
					9.75*	
Field 41						
411	66.6	13.0	20.4	Sandy clay loam	2.50	11.20
412	56.6	18.0	25.4	Sandy clay loam	5.00	15.60
413	60.6	17.8	21.6	Sandy clay loam	5.50	12.08
Field 51						
511	71.2	9.8	19.0	Sandy loam	0.75	10.40
					1.00*	
512	65.6	19.9	14.5	Sandy loam	2.50	11.76
513	75.4	7.0	17.6	Sandy loam	1.25	9.60
						9.52*
Field 52						
521	65.6	15.2	19.2	Sandy loam	7.75	10.0
522	65.6	15.2	19.2	Sandy loam	3.00	10.0
523	51.6	21.2	27.2	Sandy clay loam	8.50	15.4
	52.6*	19.8*	27.6*			

Table 4. (Continued).

Sample No.	% Sand	% Silt	% Clay	Texture	SO ₄ -S ppm	CEC meq/100 g
Field 53						
531	64.6	14.2	21.2	Sandy clay loam	2.25	10.16
532	61.8	16.0	22.2	Sandy clay loam	5.25	10.00
						10.80*
533	67.8	13.0	19.2	Sandy loam	9.50	8.88
Field 71						
711	70.8	12.0	17.2	Sandy loam	2.50	8.00
712	63.8	13.0	23.2	Sandy clay loam	11.50	12.32
713	70.8	9.8	19.4	Sandy loam	11.00	9.28
						10.08*
Field 72						
721	54.8	20.8	24.4	Sandy clay loam	7.00	13.68
722	61.8	18.8	19.4	Sandy loam	8.75	10.24
723	64.8	18.0	17.2	Sandy loam	5.00	8.00
Field 73						
731	52.8	20.0	27.2	Sandy clay loam	2.00	13.20
						13.60*
732	53.2	20.4	26.4	Sandy clay loam	1.00	13.04
733	54.8	19.4	25.8	Sandy clay loam	0.50	12.72
Field 74						
741	66.8	16.0	17.2	Sandy loam	0.25	7.76
742	66.4	16.6	17.0	Sandy loam	0.25	8.32
	66.6*	14.4*	19.0*			
743	64.4	17.8	17.8	Sandy loam	3.00	9.28
						10.56*

Table 4. (Continued).

Sample No.	% Sand	% silt	% Clay	Texture	SO ₄ -S ppm	CEC meq/100 g
Field 75						
751	69.4	15.0	15.6	Sandy loam	0.25	7.44
752	60.4	18.4	21.2	Sandy clay loam	7.00	12.40
753	68.4	12.4	19.2	Sandy loam	0.50	10.00
Field 76						
761	66.4	14.4	19.2	Sandy loam	11.50	10.80
762	60.4	20.2	19.4	Sandy loam	5.75	10.80
763	61.4	15.8	22.8	Sandy clay loam	5.50	12.00
Field 77						
771	59.4	19.4	21.2	Sandy clay loam	2.00	10.40
772	69.4	14.4	16.2	Sandy loam	3.75	8.32
773	63.4	17.4	19.2	Sandy loam	0.75	11.60
Field 81						
811	68.8	12.6	18.6	Sandy loam	0.50	9.12 9.44*
812	66.8	12.2	21.0	Sandy clay loam	1.00	10.40
813	68.8	13.0	18.2	Sandy loam	1.25	9.68
Field 82						
821	69.8	13.8	16.4	Sandy loam	2.75	8.32
822	66.8	15.8	17.4	Sandy loam	2.75	9.68
823	76.8	7.8	15.4	Sandy loam	0.75	7.60
Field 83						
831	66.8	12.0	21.2	Sandy clay loam	1.25	11.76
832	64.8	14.0	21.2	Sandy clay loam	2.75	12.40 12.40*
833	69.8	12.8	17.4	Sandy loam	0.0	8.56 8.96*

Table 4. (Continued).

Sample No.	% Sand	% Silt	% Clay	Texture	SO ₄ -S ppm	CEC meq/100 g
Field 84						
841	65.8	13.0	21.2	Sandy clay loam	3.00	10.72
842	56.8	16.0	27.2	Sandy clay loam	2.75	12.40
843	64.6	17.8	17.6	Sandy loam	2.75	9.60
Field 85						
851	77.6	5.4	17.0	Sandy loam	11.75	8.08
852	76.6	7.0	16.4	Sandy loam	12.75	8.00
853	71.6	11.0	17.4	Sandy loam	8.50	8.80
Field 86						
861	76.6	6.2	17.2	Sandy loam	7.50	8.08
862	70.6	11.6	17.8	Sandy loam	7.50	9.52
863	68.6	12.0	19.4	Sandy loam	7.25	10.40
	68.6*	12.0*	19.4*			11.28*

* Duplicate samples.

Table 5. Results of soil sample analysis for blue grama soil samples.

Sample No.	pH	Cond. (Salts)	Lime	% O.M.	P ppm	K ppm	NO ₃ -N ppm	Zn ppm	Fe ppm	Cu ppm	Mn ppm
1-1	6.3	0.2	Low	1.0	12.8	185	0.0	0.58	18.2	0.72	10.60
1-2	6.3	0.2	Low	1.3	21.0 22.5*	215	0.0	0.56	23.4	0.72	9.20
1-3	6.3	0.2	Low	1.3	19.5 22.0*	258	0.0	0.78	29.4	0.92	13.60
1-4	5.8	0.3	Low	1.6	22.8 22.5*	263	0.0	0.92	38.5	0.96	18.00
1-5	6.8	0.2	Low	1.6	10.8	375	0.0	0.46	11.4	0.60	9.40
1-6	6.3	0.2	Low	1.3	7.8	330	0.0	0.36	13.2	0.70	9.40
1-7	6.8	0.2	Low	1.3	7.3	320	0.0	0.48	11.0	0.36	4.80
1-8	6.7	0.2	Low	1.4	14.5	340	0.0	0.64	13.8	0.70	9.20
1-9	6.3	0.2	Low	1.2	11.0	290	0.0	0.76	15.2	0.70	8.40
2-0	6.3 6.4*	0.3 0.4*	Low Low*	1.2 1.1*	23.0 18.0*	320 285*	0.0 0.5*	0.58 0.56*	13.4 13.2*	0.68 0.60*	11.00 11.20*
2-1	6.2	0.3	Low	1.8	23.0 18.5*	370	1.3	1.40	31.6	1.02	18.00
2-2	5.9	0.3	Low	1.5	20.0 17.5*	375	3.8	1.22	33.0	1.06	20.60
2-3	6.5	0.3	Low	1.8	19.8 19.0*	385	3.4	2.20	35.0	4.60	18.00
2-4	6.4	0.2	Low	1.1	23.5 24.5*	258	0.0	1.92	30.5	0.88	10.80
2-5	7.3	0.2	Low	0.9	15.8	290	0.0	0.54	5.1	0.40	4.40
2-6	7.6	0.3	Low	1.0	2.3	230	0.0	0.50	3.2	0.34	3.20
2-7	7.0	0.4	Low	2.0	9.5	360	0.0	0.64	7.5	1.32	6.40
2-8	6.9	0.3	Low	0.8	14.3	250	0.0	0.76	10.0	0.84	6.00
2-9	6.3 6.3*	0.3 0.3*	Low Low*	1.3 1.3*	11.8 13.0*	345 275*	0.0 0.5*	0.60 0.54*	14.2 16.0*	0.84 0.86*	15.00 16.00*
3-0	7.2	0.3	Low	1.3	7.3	305	0.0	0.48	4.8	0.44	4.00
3-1	6.0	0.2	Low	1.3	20.3 18.0*	300	0.0	0.82	31.0	1.00	12.00
3-2	6.1	0.2	Low	1.1	17.0	190	0.0	0.66	22.7	0.72	10.00
3-3	6.0	0.2	Low	1.8	21.5	235	0.0	0.88	40.0	1.20	22.00
3-4	6.0	0.2	Low	1.2	21.5 19.0*	243	0.0	1.76	40.0	1.26	11.20
3-5	6.1	0.2	Low	2.0	18.5	370	0.0	0.72	15.1	0.84	17.20
3-6	6.1	0.2	Low	1.4	14.5	245	0.0	0.70	20.4	0.94	12.80
3-7	6.3	0.2	Low	1.7	20.5 20.5*	315	0.0	0.98	25.5	0.64	14.20

Table 5. (Continued).

Sample No.	pH	Cond. (Salts)	Lime	% O.M.	P ppm	K ppm	NO ₃ -N ppm	Zn ppm	Fe ppm	Cu ppm	Mn ppm
3-8	6.9	0.3	Low	2.7	10.5	478	0.0	0.98	12.2	0.86	16.80
	6.7*	0.3*	Low*	2.4*	12.0*	123*	0.7*	1.06*	12.6*	0.98*	16.40*
3-9	6.1	0.3	Low	2.0	20.5	360	0.5	1.42	33.8	1.26	10.80
					23.5*						
4-0	6.4	0.2	Low	0.6	20.0	375	0.3	0.66	21.8	0.70	10.20
4-1	6.1	0.3	Low	1.1	24.8	250	1.5	0.89	27.0	1.18	13.40
					21.5*						
4-2	5.9	0.3	Low	1.3	23.5	243	1.5	0.92	39.0	1.02	13.40
4-3	5.8	0.2	Low	1.2	22.8	250	1.4	0.71	26.6	0.84	18.00
					18.5*						
4-4	5.6	0.2	Low	1.2	23.0	263	1.1	0.82	35.8	1.18	17.20
4-5	6.1	0.1	Low	1.2	10.3	350	0.0	0.69	13.6	0.84	11.40
4-6	6.1	0.2	Low	1.4	19.8	275	0.3	0.89	24.6	1.36	14.80
4-7	5.8	0.2	Low	1.0	14.5	243	1.3	0.74	20.2	0.80	10.20
	6.1*	0.2*	Low*	0.8*	13.5*	198*	0.8*	0.60*	19.2*	0.74*	9.40*
4-8	6.2	0.2	Low	1.3	25.5	335	0.0	0.65	16.0	1.22	11.00
					19.5*						
4-9	5.9	0.2	Low	1.4	22.0	500+	0.0	1.12	26.0	1.72	17.60
					23.5*						
5-0	6.2	0.2	Low	1.0	16.5	300	0.0	0.78	14.5	0.62	10.00
5-1	5.7	0.2	Low	0.9	23.3	230	1.3	0.72	31.0	0.80	12.80
					20.5*						
5-2	5.8	0.2	Low	1.1	19.8	243	2.8	0.68	23.4	0.80	13.60
5-3	5.8	0.3	Low	1.0	24.0	230	0.7	0.83	24.3	0.94	13.40
					20.0*						
5-4	5.5	0.2	Low	1.1	28.5	275	0.5	1.54	33.0	5.00	14.80
					25.0*						
5-5	6.0	0.3	Low	1.2	18.8	290	0.8	0.68	16.8	0.68	15.60
5-6	6.1	0.2	Low	1.0	25.0	335	0.8	0.64	14.6	1.02	14.00
	6.3*	0.2*	Low*	0.9*	22.0*	258*	0.8*	0.54*	13.8*	0.86*	14.40*
5-7	6.0	0.2	Low	1.8	22.5	423	0.5	1.08	26.0	1.96	21.60
5-8	6.2	0.1	Low	0.9	15.5	258	0.8	0.36	19.5	1.00	16.00
5-9	5.7	0.2	Low	1.4	17.5	295	0.5	0.84	31.0	1.12	21.60
6-0	5.9	0.2	Low	1.5	24.0	390	0.5	1.08	30.4	0.78	14.00
6-1	5.7	0.2	Low	1.4	25.5	345	0.7	1.08	33.8	1.96	27.60
6-2	5.7	0.1	Low	1.4	23.0	315	0.3	0.83	35.0	1.00	21.60
6-3	6.1	0.2	Low	1.0	18.5	370	0.5	1.00	15.6	1.14	17.60
6-4	5.9	0.1	Low	1.1	19.5	270	0.5	0.85	18.0	0.70	15.60
6-5	6.4	0.3	Low	0.9	6.3	225	0.3	0.41	11.6	0.72	7.60
	6.4*	0.3*	Low*	0.9*	5.0*	185*	0.3*	0.38*	11.0*	0.64*	6.20*

Table 5. (Continued).

Sample No.	pH	Cond. (Salts)	Lime	% O.M.	P ppm	K ppm	NO ₃ -N ppm	Zn ppm	Fe ppm	Cu ppm	Mn ppm
6-6	5.8	0.2	Low	1.3	16.3	270	0.8	0.82	20.4	0.60	10.60
6-7	5.5	0.2	Low	1.1	24.0	270	1.4	0.64	23.8	0.60	13.60
6-8	5.8	0.2	Low	0.9	8.0	175	0.5	0.50	14.6	0.64	10.20
6-9	6.0	0.3	Low	2.1	23.3	500+	1.3	1.10	22.4	1.22	25.00
7-0	5.4	0.1	Low	1.8	20.3	335	0.5	0.77	29.4	1.16	26.40
7-1	6.0	0.2	Low	1.2	19.5	245	0.8	0.89	27.6	0.92	21.20
7-2	5.7	0.2	Low	1.1	14.5	280	0.0	0.56	23.4	0.88	19.60
7-3	6.1	0.2	Low	1.4	27.5	335	0.8	1.05	38.6	2.08	27.20
7-4	6.2	0.2	Low	1.3	26.0	285	1.3	1.04	23.4	1.96	17.60
	6.1*	0.2*	Low*	1.2*		215*	0.8*	0.96*	23.4*	1.98*	14.80*
7-5	5.9	0.2	Low	0.9	20.3	245	0.0	0.63	28.9	1.06	17.20
7-8	6.0	0.2	Low	2.5	19.8	500+	0.3	1.28	26.0	1.10	27.20
8-1	6.3	0.2	Low	1.2	16.5	305	0.5	0.61	16.6	0.64	13.00
8-2	6.6	0.2	Low	1.0	18.0	295	0.0	0.75	24.2	0.74	14.40
8-3	6.1	0.2	Low	1.3	13.5	335	0.0	0.77	26.7	0.84	18.40
8-4	6.2	0.2	Low	1.3	15.5	310	2.1	0.75	22.4	0.70	17.60

Table 5. (Continued).

Sample No.	% Sand	% Silt	% Clay	Texture	SO ₄ -S ppm	CEC meq/100 g
1-1	67.8	18.2	11.0	Sandy loam	2.25 2.00*	7.44
1-2	67.8	17.6	14.6	Sandy loam	8.50 5.00*	9.44
1-3	65.2	18.2	15.6	Sandy loam	2.00	8.40
1-4	66.8	18.6	14.6	Sandy loam	2.00	9.60
1-5	68.8	17.4	13.8	Sandy loam	2.25 2.25*	10.36
1-6	68.8	17.4	13.8	Sandy loam	1.00	9.20
1-7	74.4	12.2	13.4	Sandy loam	1.00	8.80
1-8	70.4	15.8	13.8	Sandy loam	0.50	8.56
1-9	74.4	12.6	13.0	Sandy loam	0.50	6.80
2-0	71.4	14.0	14.6	Sandy loam	0.50	8.08 10.08*
2-1	60.4 62.6*	22.0 18.0*	17.4 19.4*	Sandy loam	0.50	8.96
2-2	56.6	25.6	17.8	Sandy loam	0.25	9.60
2-3	58.6	24.6	16.8	Sandy loam	2.50 3.00*	9.44
2-4	67.6	15.6	16.8	Sandy loam	0.50 0.75*	7.68
2-5	78.6	7.6	13.8	Sandy loam	0.25 0.50*	7.68
2-6	70.6	16.6	12.8	Sandy loam	0.50 0.75*	9.41
2-7	47.6 46.4*	29.6 28.0*	22.8 25.6*	Loam	0.25 0.50*	14.20
2-8	75.6	7.6	16.8	Sandy loam	0.50 0.75*	8.08
2-9	65.5	19.2	15.2	Sandy loam	1.00 1.25*	8.08 8.80*
3-0	67.6	18.6	13.8	Sandy loam	1.00 0.75*	8.96
3-1	65.6	19.6	14.8	Sandy loam	0.50 0.75*	7.28
3-2	65.6	19.6	14.8	Sandy loam	0.50	5.36
3-3	60.4	20.2	19.4	Sandy loam	0.25 0.50*	8.96

Table 5. (Continued).

Sample No.	% Sand	% Silt	% Clay	Texture	SO ₄ -S ppm	CEC meq/100 g
3-4	58.0	22.6	19.4	Sandy loam	0.50 0.75*	8.96
3-5	58.4	23.2	18.4	Sandy loam	3.00 4.00*	11.20
3-6	62.4	21.2	16.4	Sandy loam	2.00	9.20
3-7	60.8	23.2	16.0	Sandy loam	2.00	10.00
3-8	55.4	24.8	20.8	Sandy clay loam	2.50	18.60 18.00*
3-9	66.4	18.6	15.0	Sandy loam	2.25	11.68
4-0	70.8	12.8	16.4	Sandy loam	0.50	7.44
4-1	68.4	17.2	14.4	Sandy loam	1.00	7.12
4-2	68.4	15.2	16.4	Sandy loam	2.25	8.08
4-3	66.4	18.2	15.4	Sandy loam	0.25	8.08
4-4	66.4	18.2	15.4	Sandy loam	1.25	8.32
4-5	62.4	19.8	17.8	Sandy loam	2.25	10.80
4-6	68.8	16.6	14.6	Sandy loam	2.00	6.80
4-7	70.4	12.8	16.8	Sandy loam	2.50	10.80 10.56*
4-8	66.6	18.2	15.2	Sandy loam	2.50	12.00
4-9	61.4	22.4	16.2	Sandy loam	2.00	10.08
5-0	72.4	13.8	13.8	Sandy loam	1.00	7.04
5-1	71.4	15.0	13.6	Sandy loam	1.00	8.32
5-2	68.4	16.4	15.2	Sandy loam	2.00	8.80
5-3	70.1	16.2	13.4	Sandy loam	1.00 0.75*	8.00
5-4	68.4	17.0	14.6	Sandy loam	0.0 0.50*	8.32
5-5	76.4 69.8*	11.0 15.8*	12.6 14.4*	Sandy loam	0.50	7.36
5-6	70.4	16.0	13.6	Sandy loam	0.50	8.00 8.32*
5-7	65.4	18.0	16.6	Sandy loam	2.00	10.56
5-8	69.4	14.8	15.8	Sandy loam	0.50	8.08
5-9	57.4	23.0	19.6	Sandy loam	2.00 2.75*	10.08

Table 5. (Continued).

Sample No.	% Sand	% Silt	% Clay	Texture	SO ₄ -S ppm	CEC meq/100 g
6-0	68.4	15.8	15.8	Sandy loam	0.0 0.25*	9.20
6-1	61.0	22.0	17.0	Sandy loam	0.0 0.25*	10.48
6-2	65.6	18.0	16.4	Sandy loam	0.50	10.08
6-3	69.2	14.2	16.6	Sandy loam	0.25	8.32
6-4	69.2	17.4	13.4	Sandy loam	0.50	8.32
6-5	68.2	16.0	15.8	Sandy loam	0.25	10.32 10.80*
6-6	78.6 58.8*	10.6 27.8*	10.8 13.4*	Sandy loam	0.25	8.32
6-7	71.2	17.6	11.2	Sandy loam	0.50	8.00
6-8	80.2 80.8*	8.0 6.0*	11.8 13.2*	Sandy loam	0.75 0.50*	6.40
6-9	58.2	22.6	19.2	Sandy loam	0.50	13.44
7-0	61.2	19.8	19.0	Sandy loam	0.25	11.04
7-1	65.2	17.6	17.2	Sandy loam	1.00	9.20
7-2	69.4	16.0	14.6	Sandy loam	1.00	8.80
7-3	64.4	18.0	17.6	Sandy loam	1.00	10.48
7-4	66.4	19.6	14.0	Sandy loam	1.00	8.08 8.96*
7-5	73.4	12.4	14.2	Sandy loam	1.25	7.28
7-8	60.4	21.0	18.6	Sandy loam	0.50	13.76
8-1	78.4	10.0	11.6	Sandy loam	1.00	6.96
8-2	70.4	16.0	13.6	Sandy loam	0.50	8.40
8-3	72.4	14.0	13.6	Sandy loam	1.50	8.80
8-4	69.4	15.2	15.4	Sandy loam	0.50	9.44

* Duplicate sample.

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