

A DATABASE FOR TRACKING POPULATIONS OF ENDANGERED, THREATENED, PROPOSED AND CANDIDATE SPECIES IN NATIONAL PARKS

Problems:

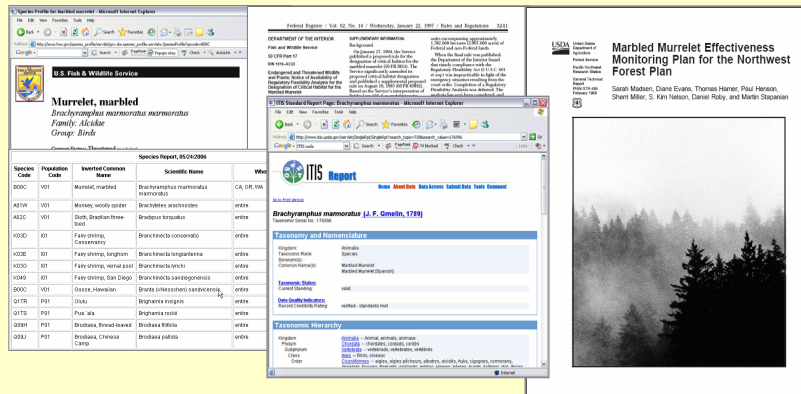
- To annually track the extant and historic occupancy, status and trend, and associated expenditures for 453 species listed under the Endangered Species Act (ESA) on 193 units of National Park Service (NPS).
- To design and implement a data flow for these data that not only facilitates annual review and updating of the information by park biologists and NPS upper management, but also data sharing among parks, NPS regions, other federal agencies, and the public.
- To effectively provide park superintendents and natural science staff with concise information on how to recover federally listed species.

Solutions:

- Initiate regular communication between the Chief of Natural Resources at NPS units, the Regional Endangered Species Coordinators, and the Endangered Species Program Manager at the Washington Office.
- Implement a database system that tracks the status, expenditures, and recovery information for each federally listed or proposed species in a way that NPS personnel can review data reported in previous years.

Methods:

The selected method is an implementation of a combination of Microsoft Excel spreadsheets at the individual NPS land units and a Microsoft Access database at the Regional and Washington offices described in the Data Flow Overview below.



Annual Expenditure Report Sent out to USFWS in October

	A	B	C	D	E
	Secade	VipCode	General Expenditure	Land Expenditure Value	Comments
1	A000	V01	\$5,400.00	01BRI	
2	A000	V01	\$0.00	01BRI	
3	A000	V01	\$11,000.00	01OZAR	
4	A000	V01	\$490.00	01NATR	
5	A000	V01	\$10,000.00	01MACA	
6	A000	V01	\$995.00	01JNDU	
7	A000	V01	\$2,000.00	01GERSM	
8	A000	V01	\$2,000.00	01GERSM	
9	A000	V01	\$2,000.00	01GERSM	
10	A000	V01	\$1,500.00	01GERSM	
11	A000	V01	\$1,400.00	01GERSM	
12	A000	V01	\$3,000.00	01GERSM	
13	A000	V01	\$0.00	01GERSM	
14	A000	V01	\$0.00	01GERSM	
15	A000	V01	\$0.00	01GERSM	
16	A000	V01	\$0.00	01GERSM	
17	A000	V01	\$0.00	01GERSM	
18	A000	V01	\$0.00	01GERSM	
19	A000	V01	\$0.00	01GERSM	
20	A000	V01	\$1,500.00	01GERSM	
21	A000	V01	\$0.00	01GERSM	

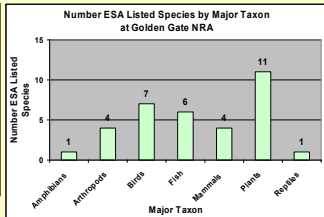
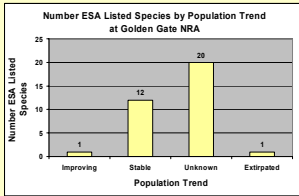
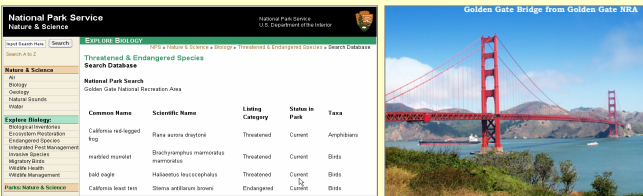
External Information Gathered Year-Round from Lists, Documents, Websites, etc.

External Data Sources (e.g., USFWS, NMFS, USDA)

NPS Endangered Species Program and the Colorado Natural Heritage Program

Public Website and Online Database

(<http://www.nature.nps.gov/biology/endangeredspecies/database/search.cfm>)



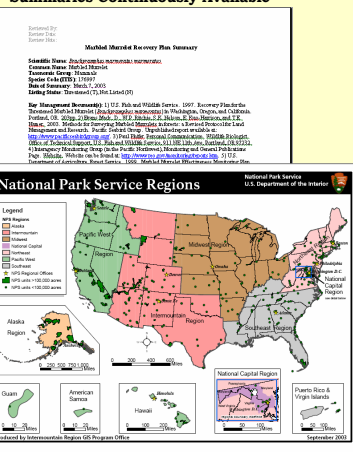
Results

- Empowers the NPS Endangered Species Program to develop nation-wide recovery strategies and to prioritize recovery efforts.
- Ease of Use
 - Works across a wide-range of end-user expertise levels and internet access speeds and reliability.
 - Requires minimal investment through the use of standardized off-the-shelf software, Microsoft Office Suite.
 - Accommodates data transfer across multiple data delivery routes (FTP, email, CD/floppy disk via regular mail).
- Data Quality
 - Facilitates accurate reporting of information on extant and historic occupancy, expenditures, and biological stability for listed and proposed species.
 - Promotes data quality assessment through the capture of the confidence with which the status of individual species is reported.
 - Enables Regional ES Coordinators to perform data accuracy checks for all NPS unit within each region.
 - Updates to the federally listed ESA species list are made as appropriate.
 - Supports reconciliation of the species nomenclature used by the U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service (USFWS) and the National Marine Fisheries Service (NMFS) with the standardized nomenclature employed by the NPS.
- Recovery Planning and Implementation
 - Lists all recovery plan tasks assigned to NPS.
 - Provides simple tools to assist NPS managers with recovering listed species.
 - Facilitates access to electronic Species Recovery Plan documents library (available via FTP, email, CD/floppy disk via regular mail).
- Compliance and Reporting
 - Expedites data analysis by providing NPS leadership with the ability to quickly produce data summaries in the Access version through pre-determined queries such as:
 - Total number of ESA listed species on NPS managed lands by major taxon (amphibians, flowering plants, insects, etc.) and ESA listing status.
 - NPS-wide expenditures by species or ESA listing status.
 - NPS regional summary of the biological trends within that region by species or ESA listing status.
 - Facilitates the annual reporting of ESA goal and expenditure information from the NPS to DOI, USFWS, and the public.
- Public Education
 - Allows public access to these data through an online database searchable by ESA Listed Species or NPS Unit Name.

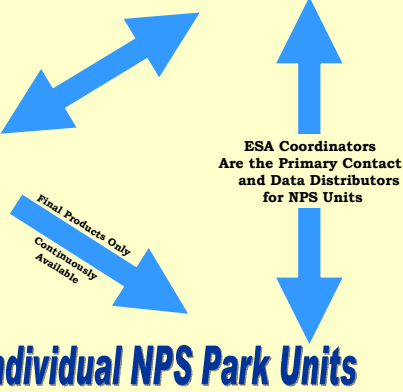
Final National Database Distributed to Regions in October

Region	Code	Code	Code	Code	Code
Alaska	AL	AL	AL	AL	AL
Arizona	AZ	AZ	AZ	AZ	AZ
California	CA	CA	CA	CA	CA
Colorado	CO	CO	CO	CO	CO
Connecticut	CT	CT	CT	CT	CT
Delaware	DE	DE	DE	DE	DE
Florida	FL	FL	FL	FL	FL
Georgia	GA	GA	GA	GA	GA
Hawaii	HI	HI	HI	HI	HI
Idaho	ID	ID	ID	ID	ID
Illinois	IL	IL	IL	IL	IL
Indiana	IN	IN	IN	IN	IN
Iowa	IA	IA	IA	IA	IA
Kansas	KS	KS	KS	KS	KS
Kentucky	KY	KY	KY	KY	KY
Louisiana	LA	LA	LA	LA	LA
Maine	ME	ME	ME	ME	ME
Maryland	MD	MD	MD	MD	MD
Massachusetts	MA	MA	MA	MA	MA
Michigan	MI	MI	MI	MI	MI
Minnesota	MN	MN	MN	MN	MN
Mississippi	MS	MS	MS	MS	MS
Missouri	MO	MO	MO	MO	MO
Montana	MT	MT	MT	MT	MT
Nebraska	NE	NE	NE	NE	NE
Nevada	NV	NV	NV	NV	NV
New Hampshire	NH	NH	NH	NH	NH
New Jersey	NJ	NJ	NJ	NJ	NJ
New Mexico	NM	NM	NM	NM	NM
New York	NY	NY	NY	NY	NY
North Carolina	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC
North Dakota	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Ohio	OH	OH	OH	OH	OH
Oklahoma	OK	OK	OK	OK	OK
Oregon	OR	OR	OR	OR	OR
Pennsylvania	PA	PA	PA	PA	PA
Rhode Island	RI	RI	RI	RI	RI
South Carolina	SC	SC	SC	SC	SC
South Dakota	SD	SD	SD	SD	SD
Tennessee	TN	TN	TN	TN	TN
Texas	TX	TX	TX	TX	TX
Utah	UT	UT	UT	UT	UT
Vermont	VT	VT	VT	VT	VT
Virginia	VA	VA	VA	VA	VA
Washington	WA	WA	WA	WA	WA
West Virginia	WV	WV	WV	WV	WV
Wisconsin	WI	WI	WI	WI	WI
Wyoming	WY	WY	WY	WY	WY

Preliminary and Final Recovery Summaries Continuously Available



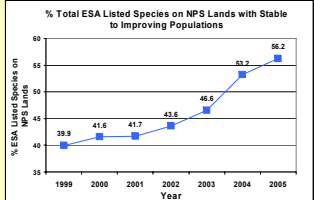
NPS ESA Coordinators



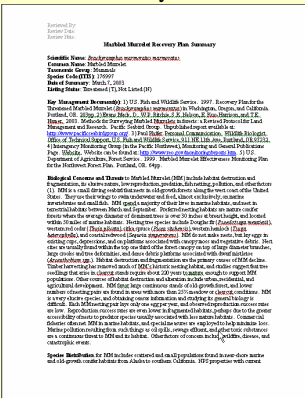
Final Data to NPS Park Units in October

Region	Code	Code	Code	Code	Code
Alaska	AL	AL	AL	AL	AL
Arizona	AZ	AZ	AZ	AZ	AZ
California	CA	CA	CA	CA	CA
Colorado	CO	CO	CO	CO	CO
Connecticut	CT	CT	CT	CT	CT
Delaware	DE	DE	DE	DE	DE
Florida	FL	FL	FL	FL	FL
Georgia	GA	GA	GA	GA	GA
Hawaii	HI	HI	HI	HI	HI
Idaho	ID	ID	ID	ID	ID
Illinois	IL	IL	IL	IL	IL
Indiana	IN	IN	IN	IN	IN
Iowa	IA	IA	IA	IA	IA
Kansas	KS	KS	KS	KS	KS
Kentucky	KY	KY	KY	KY	KY
Louisiana	LA	LA	LA	LA	LA
Maine	ME	ME	ME	ME	ME
Maryland	MD	MD	MD	MD	MD
Massachusetts	MA	MA	MA	MA	MA
Michigan	MI	MI	MI	MI	MI
Minnesota	MN	MN	MN	MN	MN
Mississippi	MS	MS	MS	MS	MS
Missouri	MO	MO	MO	MO	MO
Montana	MT	MT	MT	MT	MT
Nebraska	NE	NE	NE	NE	NE
Nevada	NV	NV	NV	NV	NV
New Hampshire	NH	NH	NH	NH	NH
New Jersey	NJ	NJ	NJ	NJ	NJ
New Mexico	NM	NM	NM	NM	NM
New York	NY	NY	NY	NY	NY
North Carolina	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC
North Dakota	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Ohio	OH	OH	OH	OH	OH
Oklahoma	OK	OK	OK	OK	OK
Oregon	OR	OR	OR	OR	OR
Pennsylvania	PA	PA	PA	PA	PA
Rhode Island	RI	RI	RI	RI	RI
South Carolina	SC	SC	SC	SC	SC
South Dakota	SD	SD	SD	SD	SD
Tennessee	TN	TN	TN	TN	TN
Texas	TX	TX	TX	TX	TX
Utah	UT	UT	UT	UT	UT
Vermont	VT	VT	VT	VT	VT
Virginia	VA	VA	VA	VA	VA
Washington	WA	WA	WA	WA	WA
West Virginia	WV	WV	WV	WV	WV
Wisconsin	WI	WI	WI	WI	WI
Wyoming	WY	WY	WY	WY	WY

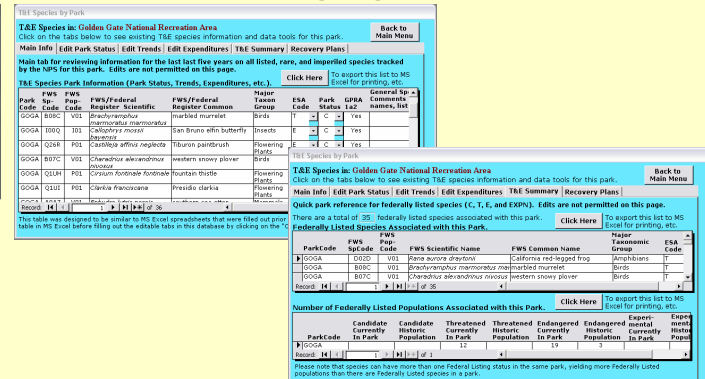
Raw Data to NPS ESA Coordinators in September



Final Recovery Summaries



Final Version of Database Available Upon Request



Conclusions

The NPS ESA database has been in existence since 2000, and continues to evolve to meet the reporting needs of the Park Service. Using existing technology to be accessible to end-users with a wide-range of computer equipment and expertise has been the key to its usefulness and success. The flexible design of this system could support a future development of a web-based system with password access, which would enable remote access from all parks.

Acknowledgements and Contacts

Johnson, Fagan (1), Peter Dratch (2), Loyal Mehrhoff (3). 1) Colorado Natural Heritage Program, 254 General Services Building, Colorado State University, Fort Collins, CO 80526-8002, fagan@lamar.colostate.edu. 2) National Park Service, Biological Resource Management Division, 1201 Oakridge Drive, Suite 200, Fort Collins, CO 80525, peter_dratch@nps.gov. 3) National Park Service, Biological Resource Management Division, 1201 Oakridge Drive, Suite 200, Fort Collins, CO 80525, loyal_mehrhoft@nps.gov.

Other ESA Listed Species Associated with Nearby Golden Gate National Recreation Area

